

● 1960  
Census  
of  
Population

# SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS

December 21, 1962

PC(S1)-35

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS, WEEKS WORKED, AND YEAR LAST WORKED: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 194, 196, 197, 199, 200, and 285 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

This report presents selected data on employment, unemployment, weeks worked, and year last worked, based upon the results of the 1960 Census of Population.

In 1960, there were 61.3 million men 14 years old and over of whom 47.5 million, or 77 percent, were in the labor force. For young men (14 to 19 years old), the labor force participation was 38 percent, and almost half the workers in this group were employed in part-time jobs. This can be attributed to the fact that over three-fourths of this group were enrolled in school.

Men who completed their education and those who assumed the responsibilities of marriage had substantially higher labor force rates and tended to work at full-time jobs to a greater extent than those men still enrolled in school and unmarried. Between the ages of 30 and 39 years, the male labor force rate reached a peak of 96 percent with only 5 percent of its workers engaged in part-time activity. This group had a relatively high proportion (87 percent) of married men. For men beyond the age of 65, labor force participation dropped sharply and the proportion of workers undertaking part-time jobs increased to 30 percent.

The labor force rate rose from 6 percent for females 14 years old to a peak of 50 percent at age 19. The rate declined steadily for women in their twenties as many women left their jobs to take on marital responsibilities. For women 25 to 29 years old, 55 percent were married, living with their husband, and had children under 6 years old. After the children are well into their school years, many women return to work. This can be seen in the rise in the labor force rate from 35 percent for women 30 to 34 years to 47 percent for those between 45 and 49 years. For females 65 years old and over, about one out of every ten were in the labor force and only about half of those in the labor force were employed full time.

These factors also affect the weeks worked data. Over 80 percent of the men 14 years and over worked at some time in 1959. The middle-aged groups (30 to 44 years) had the highest work experience rate (97 percent) and 75 percent of those who worked in 1959 worked 50 to 52 weeks. In contrast, only one out of every ten young men worked a full year.

For women, the work experience was the highest (60 percent) for those 20 to 24 years, declining in the child-bearing years (25 to 34



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



years), and again rising to a second peak (52 percent) for women 45 to 54 years old. The proportion of women working 50 to 52 weeks in 1959 was the highest for those between the ages of 40 and 64, who have fewer household responsibilities than women between 20 and 40 years of age.

There were 56.4 million persons not in the labor force in 1960 of whom 21.9 million, or 39 percent, had some work experience in the past decade and are considered the labor reserve of the Nation. Of the total labor reserve, males comprised 31 percent and females 69 percent.

The largest portion of the male labor reserve was those 65 years old and over (2.9 million) which constituted 42 percent of the total. Only 30 percent last worked since 1958.

The female labor reserve consisted mostly (46 percent) of women in their twenties and early thirties, and the majority of them last worked between 1955 and 1958. Only 8 percent of the female labor reserve were over 64 years old compared to 42 percent for men, reflecting the different reasons men and women leave the labor force.

Information on employment status and weeks worked is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force and also in the series on Employment and Earnings. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

#### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those

who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Data on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked, and not necessarily to the number usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. Persons are considered to be working full time if they worked 35 hours or more during the reference week and part time if they worked less than 35 hours.

Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

The data on year last worked pertain to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Active service in the Armed Forces is also included.

Data on marital status refer to the person's marital status at the time of enu-

meration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Common-law marriages and persons whose only marriage had been annulled were classified as single. Separated persons are included in the count of married persons.

Persons were included as enrolled in school if they were reported as attending or enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, age, color, and sex	Total	Labor force										Not in labor force		
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force									
		Number	Percent		Employed			Unemployed						
					Total	At work	With a job but not at work	Total	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1960			
UNITED STATES														
Total														
Male, 14 years and over...	61,315,353	47,457,720	77.4	1,705,052	45,762,668	43,466,946	37,358,491	5,173,124	935,331	2,295,722	5.0	1,208,636	13,847,633	
14 to 19 years.....	8,101,561	3,088,777	28.1	302,942	2,785,835	2,480,642	956,458	1,466,204	57,980	305,193	11.0	195,015	5,012,784	
14 years.....	1,402,724	124,277	13.8	522	193,851	182,648	15,069	161,812	5,787	11,207	5.8	8,952	1,208,347	
15 years.....	1,423,174	240,826	18.2	533	261,291	238,640	26,113	205,374	7,153	21,831	8.3	16,417	1,174,361	
16 years.....	1,449,639	425,805	30.1	1,099	434,706	381,774	69,821	302,375	9,578	52,932	12.2	36,964	1,013,834	
17 years.....	1,456,809	633,395	43.5	43,850	589,544	521,259	135,496	373,357	12,406	68,385	11.6	45,557	823,415	
18 years.....	1,249,225	758,298	60.7	111,352	646,946	568,920	302,202	254,822	11,896	78,026	12.1	46,530	490,927	
19 years.....	1,107,977	806,077	72.8	145,584	660,493	587,401	407,757	168,464	11,180	57,022	11.1	40,993	301,900	
20 to 24 years.....	5,282,128	4,554,010	86.2	605,750	3,948,260	3,632,793	3,033,366	541,596	57,831	315,467	8.0	156,035	729,218	
20 years.....	1,085,814	848,312	79.6	142,246	703,066	632,806	484,056	137,331	11,419	70,260	10.0	36,890	217,502	
21 years.....	1,082,261	903,067	83.4	120,831	782,236	711,866	573,264	12,591	12,011	70,370	8.0	35,279	180,194	
22 years.....	1,060,321	925,715	87.3	112,566	813,149	748,129	630,202	105,703	11,900	55,020	8.0	31,946	134,606	
23 years.....	1,033,690	928,052	89.8	121,263	806,789	749,509	648,635	89,766	11,108	57,280	7.1	27,229	105,638	
24 years.....	1,040,142	948,864	91.2	105,844	843,020	790,483	696,885	82,205	11,393	52,537	6.2	24,691	91,278	
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	5,008,032	93.9	267,777	4,740,255	4,514,792	4,108,874	344,465	61,453	225,463	4.8	101,711	325,250	
20 to 24 years.....	5,840,287	5,596,040	95.8	189,914	5,406,126	5,194,651	4,818,212	303,271	73,168	211,475	3.9	95,543	244,247	
25 to 29 years.....	6,089,780	5,826,394	95.8	165,820	5,670,534	5,457,913	5,065,216	310,104	82,593	212,621	3.7	99,467	223,426	
30 to 34 years.....	5,649,411	5,388,481	95.4	108,413	5,280,068	5,080,071	4,686,577	305,336	88,158	199,997	3.8	95,989	260,930	
35 to 39 years.....	5,374,930	5,076,588	94.4	39,679	5,036,909	4,831,944	4,406,293	328,536	97,157	204,965	4.1	102,263	298,342	
40 to 44 years.....	4,764,736	4,390,969	92.2	12,715	4,375,254	4,185,205	3,759,444	325,392	103,365	190,049	4.3	101,249	373,767	
45 to 49 years.....	4,184,657	3,670,827	87.7	5,282	3,665,545	3,490,444	3,062,861	321,597	102,585	175,101	4.8	98,312	513,830	
50 to 54 years.....	3,384,496	2,626,908	77.6	1,552	2,625,356	2,492,082	2,109,020	209,722	95,344	132,270	5.1	79,619	757,588	
55 to 59 years.....	730,700	606,008	82.9	537	605,471	575,313	496,595	38,861	15,857	30,158	5.0	17,531	124,692	
60 to 64 years.....	683,185	550,306	80.6	375	549,931	522,971	477,481	36,102	16,988	27,360	5.0	16,228	132,879	
65 years.....	655,257	513,131	78.3	207	512,924	487,045	412,749	29,516	16,798	25,879	5.0	15,468	124,126	
66 years.....	651,287	489,658	75.2	235	489,423	464,385	389,658	36,042	18,685	25,038	5.1	15,348	161,629	
67 years.....	664,067	467,805	70.4	198	467,607	442,772	386,537	36,899	19,336	24,835	5.3	15,044	166,262	
68 to 72 years.....	2,883,433	1,264,076	43.8	625	1,263,451	1,188,901	825,511	301,863	61,527	74,250	5.9	49,671	1,619,357	
65 years.....	652,342	349,264	53.5	135	349,129	324,785	242,124	65,897	16,804	24,344	7.0	15,829	303,078	
66 years.....	607,877	276,209	46.0	199	276,010	260,564	184,514	63,094	13,016	15,446	5.6	10,407	324,111	
67 years.....	598,424	250,595	41.9	178	250,417	236,809	181,305	63,255	12,248	13,608	5.4	9,025	347,685	
68 years.....	525,622	204,582	38.9	81	204,501	193,208	126,882	36,297	10,109	11,293	5.5	7,622	321,040	
69 years.....	506,168	183,426	36.2	32	183,394	173,535	110,705	23,480	9,350	9,859	5.4	6,788	322,742	
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	612,862	28.7	263	612,599	580,890	345,480	202,215	32,165	31,709	5.2	22,038	1,526,115	
75 to 79 years.....	1,318,028	257,388	19.5	88	257,300	244,981	134,677	29,101	15,113	12,319	4.8	8,926	1,060,640	
80 to 84 years.....	635,164	73,199	11.5	1,196	72,003	69,367	35,374	29,418	4,975	2,636	3.7	2,050	561,965	
85 years and over.....	333,383	23,209	7.0	36	23,173	22,266	11,123	9,184	1,959	907	3.9	748	310,174	
Female, 14 years and over...	64,961,163	22,409,756	34.5	28,350	22,381,406	21,172,301	14,798,819	5,673,599	699,883	1,209,105	5.4	721,131	42,553,407	
14 to 19 years.....	7,933,707	1,891,268	23.8	6,231	1,885,037	1,703,613	823,307	818,311	52,995	181,424	9.6	121,659	6,042,439	
14 years.....	1,345,136	76,385	5.7	24	76,361	70,321	7,235	57,873	5,243	6,040	7.9	4,495	2,686,751	
15 years.....	1,367,043	111,783	8.2	41	111,742	100,981	12,098	82,257	5,626	10,761	9.6	7,935	1,255,260	
16 years.....	1,389,112	217,872	15.7	53	217,819	191,121	31,843	151,419	7,867	26,690	12.3	19,437	1,171,240	
17 years.....	1,415,107	366,167	25.9	112	366,055	325,502	83,569	230,789	10,694	41,003	11.2	28,767	1,048,940	
18 years.....	1,249,349	538,373	43.1	2,375	536,198	486,354	307,546	167,606	11,202	49,844	9.3	32,320	710,776	
19 years.....	1,167,960	580,488	49.7	3,626	576,862	529,726	390,016	127,397	12,363	47,086	8.2	28,685	587,472	
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,937	2,475,043	44.8	9,028	2,465,013	2,298,248	1,797,656	435,923	64,709	167,727	6.8	100,451	3,444,894	
20 years.....	1,124,267	552,976	49.2	3,104	543,872	506,839	389,012	107,192	12,635	41,033	7.5	24,724	371,291	
21 years.....	1,119,904	527,295	47.1	2,129	523,165	487,861	381,861	126,006	13,260	32,777	6.6	19,486	596,609	
22 years.....	1,098,484	501,875	45.7	1,618	500,721	467,480	272,851	81,369	13,260	28,802	6.3	16,748	617,438	
23 years.....	1,073,125	455,687	42.5	1,227	454,460	429,658	336,397	76,301	12,760	27,802	6.1	16,669	666,947	
24 years.....	1,104,157	437,210	39.6	950	436,420	406,420	318,882	76,797	12,771	27,810	6.4	16,726	592,609	
25 to 29 years.....	5,537,104	1,945,706	35.1	3,225	1,942,501	1,824,320	1,359,210	403,347	62,321	117,605	6.1	69,578	3,591,396	
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,442	2,171,121	35.5	2,461	2,168,660	2,045,820	1,453,568	522,671	69,581	122,840	5.7	71,213	3,940,301	
35 to 39 years.....	5,484,536	2,385,124	40.3	2,065	2,351,334	1,737,389	635,398	78,547	131,735	5.1	75,070	3,633,402		
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,805	2,680,432	45.3	1,588	2,678,614	2,553,247	1,828,811	647,862	76,574	125,367	4.7	73,277	3,237,333	
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	2,634,364	47.1	1,523	2,632,711	2,517,341	1,823,648	616,105	77,588	115,370	4.4	64,761	2,619,679	
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,766	2,260,045	45.1	1,488	2,259,103	2,167,342	1,582,445	515,958	68,939	91,739	4.1	41,898	2,662,028	
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,259	1,709,462	39.7	479	1,748,783	1,677,409	1,205,446	414,462	57,998	71,374	4.1	41,898	2,628,760	
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,401	1,098,641	29.5	247	1,098,424	1,054,488	713,663	298,630	42,195	43,936	4.0	26,000	2,628,760	
65 years.....	773,460	224,804	32.3	80	224,724	235,380	164,668	61,719	8,993	9,344	3.8	5,477	513,032	
66 years.....	731,006	213,616	29.2	15	213,601	204,897	137,404	59,011	8,482	8,704	4.1	4,165	517,390	
67 years.....	738,397	189,014	26.3	27	188,987	181,185	117,788	55,792	7,605	7,802	4.1	4,693	529,383	
68 years.....	746,682	181,270	24.3	41	181,229	173,780	110,852	55,601	7,327	7,449	4.1	4,376	565,412	
69 years.....</														

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, age, color, and sex	Total	Labor force										Not in labor force	
		Total		Armed Forces	Total	Civilian labor force							
		Number	Percent			Employed			Unemployed				
		Total	Number		Total	Total	At work	With a job but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1960		
UNITED STATES--Con.													
White													
Male, 14 years and over...	55,036,172	42,939,887	78.0	1,567,168	41,372,719	39,461,684	34,114,192	4,516,048	831,444	1,911,035	4.6	992,052	12,096,285
14 to 19 years.....	7,119,902	2,779,289	39.0	284,389	2,494,900	2,235,059	837,493	1,348,208	49,358	259,841	10.4	164,381	4,340,613
14 years.....	1,225,956	176,269	14.4	437	175,832	166,562	11,613	150,369	4,580	9,270	5.3	7,349	1,049,687
15 years.....	1,256,429	234,644	18.7	437	234,207	215,878	20,651	189,444	5,783	18,329	7.8	13,924	1,021,813
16 years.....	1,276,050	396,063	31.0	1,028	395,035	348,381	59,149	281,008	8,224	46,654	11.6	32,545	879,987
17 years.....	1,287,142	374,311	44.6	41,462	532,849	474,089	115,554	347,799	10,736	58,760	11.0	39,093	722,831
18 years.....	1,099,062	680,177	61.9	104,857	575,320	509,393	268,344	230,977	10,218	65,781	11.4	38,433	418,885
19 years.....	975,233	717,825	73.6	136,168	581,657	520,610	362,182	148,611	9,817	61,047	10.5	33,017	237,408
20 to 24 years.....	4,697,470	4,040,870	86.8	556,631	3,484,239	3,225,695	2,706,778	468,883	50,034	258,544	7.4	124,483	616,600
20 years.....	937,189	751,117	80.1	135,738	613,379	558,054	428,723	119,423	9,908	57,325	9.3	29,288	186,072
21 years.....	997,344	821,712	83.7	111,281	690,431	631,853	510,532	110,826	10,495	58,978	8.5	28,649	159,632
22 years.....	936,123	822,391	87.9	103,137	719,254	665,676	563,834	91,354	10,288	53,978	7.4	25,587	113,732
23 years.....	910,822	823,916	90.5	110,807	713,109	666,260	579,538	77,017	9,705	46,849	6.6	21,633	46,906
24 years.....	915,992	841,734	91.9	95,668	746,066	703,782	624,151	70,063	9,638	42,214	5.7	19,326	74,258
25 to 29 years.....	4,725,480	4,474,214	94.7	238,609	4,236,205	4,054,756	3,714,170	287,707	52,879	181,549	4.3	78,659	250,566
30 to 34 years.....	5,216,424	5,039,165	96.6	170,619	4,860,546	4,700,733	4,288,982	248,997	63,354	167,173	3.4	72,792	197,239
35 to 39 years.....	5,463,528	5,272,160	96.5	154,249	5,117,911	4,947,695	4,621,491	253,857	72,347	170,216	3.3	77,011	189,348
40 to 44 years.....	5,094,821	4,894,681	96.0	102,541	4,785,140	4,624,486	4,295,251	251,348	77,887	183,654	3.4	76,384	204,140
45 to 49 years.....	4,740,481	4,510,264	95.0	37,059	4,375,205	4,401,775	4,043,758	272,036	85,985	171,434	3.7	84,905	240,213
50 to 54 years.....	4,714,976	4,500,002	92.8	14,645	3,975,597	3,797,171	3,462,806	274,492	90,476	161,783	4.1	85,513	310,974
55 to 59 years.....	3,774,623	2,339,611	88.5	4,793	3,324,224	3,184,934	2,815,781	273,577	95,626	149,624	4.5	83,349	439,012
60 to 64 years.....	3,140,045	2,431,011	79.1	1,445	2,129,566	2,119,794	1,942,563	245,328	88,951	117,197	4.8	70,105	669,034
65 years.....	663,015	554,979	83.7	502	556,149	528,276	459,143	52,042	10,993	26,193	4.7	10,044	14,473,086
66 years.....	632,447	513,629	81.2	336	513,293	488,729	420,576	17,788	17,788	50,365	4.8	14,571	118,838
67 years.....	603,009	476,177	79.0	207	476,240	459,327	386,488	19,518	17,221	22,013	4.8	13,684	126,562
68 years.....	598,514	514,887	76.0	216	514,671	432,527	365,165	19,996	17,366	22,144	4.9	13,588	143,627
69 years and over...	603,000	431,077	71.5	184	430,893	408,935	337,793	53,442	17,701	21,938	5.1	13,306	171,983
45 to 49 years.....	2,637,044	1,163,958	44.1	553	1,163,405	1,097,217	767,490	273,677	56,050	66,188	5.7	44,390	1,473,086
50 years.....	591,637	319,601	54.0	127	319,474	224,028	58,617	15,152	21,677	6.8	14,138	272,056	
55 years.....	551,736	255,306	46.3	169	255,137	241,369	127,096	57,352	11,921	13,768	5.4	9,329	296,430
56 years.....	546,337	230,387	42.2	163	230,224	218,279	149,971	57,211	11,097	11,945	5.2	7,944	315,950
57 years.....	484,748	189,377	39.1	66	189,311	179,311	118,417	51,616	9,278	10,000	5.3	6,823	294,371
58 years.....	463,566	169,289	36.5	28	169,259	160,461	102,978	48,881	8,602	8,798	5.2	6,136	294,279
59 years.....	1,972,947	567,617	28.8	282	567,365	538,864	322,419	186,970	29,475	28,501	5.0	19,824	1,405,330
60 to 74 years.....	1,214,577	237,544	19.6	84	237,460	226,557	125,316	87,230	14,011	10,903	4.6	7,978	977,033
60 to 64 years.....	591,251	67,895	11.5	1,192	66,703	64,440	33,103	27,149	4,188	2,263	3.4	1,767	523,356
65 years and over...	304,603	20,902	6.9	27	20,875	20,125	10,091	8,229	1,805	750	3.6	617	283,701
Female, 14 years and over...	58,086,699	19,538,250	33.6	25,543	19,512,707	18,548,577	13,155,704	4,794,691	598,182	964,130	4.9	562,105	36,548,449
14 to 19 years.....	6,941,945	1,719,514	24.8	5,609	1,713,905	1,565,140	767,365	753,392	44,383	148,765	8.7	97,668	5,222,431
14 years.....	1,169,520	68,682	5.9	24	68,658	63,818	6,055	53,655	4,108	4,840	7.0	3,509	1,100,868
15 years.....	1,190,767	100,476	8.4	41	100,435	91,712	10,083	77,131	4,498	8,723	8.7	6,314	1,090,291
16 years.....	2,118,869	199,947	16.4	43	199,904	177,081	28,135	142,291	6,660	22,818	11.4	16,453	1,018,922
17 years.....	1,246,714	336,380	27.0	98	336,482	301,945	75,374	217,431	9,140	34,537	10.3	23,952	910,134
18 years.....	1,096,852	491,681	44.8	2,151	489,530	448,724	287,241	151,988	9,495	40,806	8.3	25,749	605,171
19 years.....	1,019,193	522,148	51.2	3,252	518,896	481,853	360,477	110,896	10,482	37,041	7.1	21,691	497,045
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	2,157,699	44.7	7,993	2,149,706	2,023,834	1,609,509	360,607	33,718	125,872	5.9	73,366	2,664,678
20 years.....	980,682	489,991	50.0	2,756	487,235	455,807	354,083	91,067	10,657	31,428	6.5	18,424	490,691
21 years.....	981,928	465,004	47.4	1,865	463,139	435,009	344,301	79,320	11,288	28,130	6.1	16,343	516,924
22 years.....	961,662	428,597	45.6	1,470	437,087	412,578	335,192	66,526	10,860	24,509	5.6	14,265	523,105
23 years.....	938,571	393,918	42.0	1,084	392,834	371,212	298,609	62,027	10,576	21,622	5.5	12,568	544,633
24 years.....	959,534	370,229	38.6	818	369,411	349,228	277,224	61,667	10,337	20,183	5.5	11,764	589,303
25 to 29 years.....	4,839,982	1,618,964	33.4	2,767	1,616,197	1,530,113	1,155,231	323,969	50,913	86,084	5.3	49,249	3,221,018
30 to 34 years.....	5,739,640	1,801,761	33.5	2,141	1,801,670	1,725,922	1,261,913	77,237	91,698	5.1	51,108	3,575,879	
35 to 39 years.....	5,708,902	2,196,973	38.5	1,902	2,195,071	2,092,118	1,498,128	527,718	66,272	102,953	4.7	56,751	3,511,929
40 to 44 years.....	5,298,273	2,326,660	43.9	1,767	2,324,893	2,223,317	1,615,271	542,066	65,580	101,576	4.4	55,854	2,973,628
45 to 49 years.....	4,983,983	2,314,865	46.4	1,515	2,013,377	1,934,891	1,444,893	430,078	60,422	77,486	3.9	44,214	2,442,855
50 to 54 years.....	4,462,148	2,013,293	45.1	916	2,012,377	1,934,891	1,444,893	430,078	60,422	77,486	3.9	35,213	2,442,850
55 to 59 years.....	4,896,830	1,559,381	39.1	449	1,558,932	1,498,233	1,104,884	342,515	50,835	37,675	3.8	22,243	2,126,056
60 to 64 years.....	3,419,584	993,530	29.1	202	993,328	955,277	663,819	233,568	55,804	8,780	3.8	46,903	475,927
65 years.....	704,693	242,791	34.5	54	242,737	233,568	168,972	9,181	3,804	5,028	3.8	3,228	475,927
66 years.....	698,886	222,959	31.9	69	222,890	214,776	153,990	52,614	8,172	8,114	3.6	4,725	475,927
67 years.....	671,172	192,715	28.7	11	192,704	185,185	127,652	50,065	7,468	7,519	3.9	4,403	475,927
68 years.....	663,107	171,966	25.9	27	171,939	165,122	110,337	48,009	6,776	6,817	4.0	4,059	491,141
69 years.....	681,726	163,099	23.9	41	163,056	156,638	102,668	47,29					

Table 194.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, age, color, and sex	Total	Labor force												Not in labor force		
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force											
		Number	Percent		Employed			Unemployed								
					Total	Total	At work	With a job but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1960					
UNITED STATES--Con.																
Nonwhite																
Male, 14 years and over....	6,279,181	4,527,833	72.1	137,884	4,389,949	4,005,262	3,244,299	657,076	103,887	384,687	8.8	216,584	1,751,348			
14 to 19 years.....	981,659	309,488	31.5	18,553	290,928	245,842	118,956	117,956	8,622	45,352	16.6	30,634	672,107			
14 years.....	176,768	18,108	10.2	5	18,023	16,086	3,426	11,443	1,187	1,937	10.7	1,603	186,660			
15 years.....	178,228	26,182	14.6	98	26,084	22,769	5,466	15,930	1,300	3,322	12.7	2,493	122,545			
16 years.....	173,589	39,742	22.9	71	39,671	33,393	10,672	21,362	1,354	6,778	15.8	4,439	122,847			
17 years.....	169,667	59,083	34.6	2,388	56,695	47,170	18,942	25,958	1,670	9,525	16.6	6,464	110,584			
18 years.....	150,163	78,121	52.0	6,495	71,626	59,381	13,854	28,844	1,678	12,245	17.1	8,077	72,042			
19 years.....	132,744	88,252	66.5	9,416	78,136	66,791	14,975	19,833	1,563	12,045	15.3	7,578	44,492			
20 to 24 years.....	625,758	513,140	82.0	49,119	464,021	407,098	326,588	12,781	7,797	56,923	12.3	31,552	112,618			
20 years.....	128,625	97,195	75.6	9,308	78,487	69,732	17,908	1,511	1,211	12,792	14.6	7,602	21,430			
21 years.....	125,917	101,355	80.5	9,350	91,805	80,131	15,765	1,516	1,216	12,862	12.8	7,630	21,562			
22 years.....	124,198	103,324	83.2	9,429	93,895	82,453	14,149	1,612	1,142	12,242	12.2	6,359	24,874			
23 years.....	122,868	104,136	84.8	10,456	93,680	83,249	16,997	12,749	1,403	10,431	11.1	5,596	18,732			
24 years.....	124,130	107,130	86.3	10,176	96,954	86,631	72,734	12,142	1,755	10,323	10.6	5,365	1,305			
25 to 29 years.....	607,802	533,118	87.7	29,168	503,950	460,036	394,704	56,758	8,574	43,914	8.7	23,052	74,684			
30 to 34 years.....	622,863	556,875	89.3	19,295	537,480	493,918	429,230	54,874	9,814	43,662	8.1	22,750	66,988			
35 to 39 years.....	626,252	564,194	89.8	11,371	552,623	510,218	443,725	26,247	10,246	42,405	7.7	22,456	64,038			
40 to 44 years.....	554,590	497,800	88.8	5,872	491,928	455,585	391,326	53,788	10,471	36,343	7.4	19,605	56,790			
45 to 49 years.....	524,449	466,320	88.9	2,620	463,700	430,169	362,435	56,504	11,130	31,531	7.2	17,758	58,129			
50 to 54 years.....	449,760	386,967	86.0	1,070	385,897	357,631	296,642	51,100	9,889	28,266	7.3	15,734	62,793			
55 to 59 years.....	410,034	331,216	80.8	409	330,807	305,530	247,081	48,090	10,339	25,277	7.6	14,763	78,818			
60 to 64 years.....	284,451	195,897	68.9	107	195,790	180,292	139,757	33,360	7,175	15,498	7.9	9,423	88,554			
60 years.....	67,685	51,037	75.4	35	51,002	47,037	37,454	7,819	1,764	3,965	7.8	2,484	16,648			
61 years.....	50,738	36,677	72.3	39	36,638	33,842	26,905	5,737	1,200	2,796	7.6	1,657	14,061			
62 years.....	52,248	36,684	70.2	***	36,684	33,718	26,161	6,300	1,237	2,966	8.1	1,784	15,364			
63 years.....	52,773	34,771	65.9	19	34,752	31,858	24,493	6,046	1,319	2,894	8.3	1,760	18,002			
64 years.....	61,007	36,728	60.2	14	36,714	33,837	24,744	7,488	1,635	2,877	7.8	1,738	24,279			
65 to 69 years.....	246,389	100,118	40.6	72	100,046	91,684	58,021	28,186	5,477	8,362	8.4	5,281	146,271			
65 years.....	60,685	29,663	48.9	8	29,655	26,988	18,096	7,240	1,652	2,667	9.0	1,671	31,022			
66 years.....	49,141	20,903	42.5	30	20,873	19,195	12,418	5,682	1,095	1,678	8.0	1,078	28,238			
67 years.....	52,087	20,208	38.8	15	20,193	18,530	11,335	6,044	1,151	1,663	8.2	1,081	31,879			
68 years.....	41,874	15,205	36.3	15	15,190	13,897	8,445	4,621	831	1,293	8.5	799	26,669			
69 years.....	42,602	14,139	33.2	4	14,135	13,074	7,727	4,599	748	1,061	7.5	652	28,463			
70 to 74 years.....	166,030	45,245	27.3	11	45,234	42,026	23,061	16,275	2,690	3,208	7.1	2,214	120,785			
75 to 79 years.....	103,451	19,844	19.2	4	19,840	18,424	9,361	7,961	1,102	1,416	7.1	948	83,607			
80 to 84 years.....	43,913	5,304	12.1	4	5,300	4,927	2,271	2,788	387	373	7.0	283	38,609			
85 years and over.....	28,780	2,307	8.0	9	2,298	2,141	1,032	955	154	137	6.8	131	26,473			
Female, 14 years and over..	6,874,464	2,871,506	41.8	2,807	2,868,699	2,623,724	1,643,115	878,908	101,701	244,975	8.5	159,026	4,002,958			
14 to 19 years.....	991,762	171,754	17.3	622	171,132	138,473	64,919	8,612	32,659	19.1	23,991	820,006				
14 years.....	175,586	7,703	4.4	...	7,703	6,503	1,180	4,188	1,135	1,200	15.6	986	167,883			
15 years.....	176,776	11,307	6.4	...	11,307	9,269	2,015	6,126	1,128	2,038	18.0	1,621	164,969			
16 years.....	170,243	17,925	10.5	10	17,915	14,043	3,708	9,128	1,207	3,872	21.6	3,004	152,318			
17 years.....	168,393	29,587	17.6	14	29,573	23,107	8,195	13,358	1,554	6,466	21.9	4,815	138,806			
18 years.....	152,497	46,892	30.7	224	46,668	37,630	20,305	15,618	1,707	9,038	19.4	6,571	105,605			
19 years.....	148,767	58,340	39.2	374	57,966	47,921	29,539	16,301	1,881	10,045	17.3	6,994	90,427			
20 to 24 years.....	697,580	317,344	45.5	1,035	316,309	274,454	188,147	75,316	10,991	41,855	13.2	27,085	380,216			
20 years.....	143,585	62,985	43.9	348	62,637	53,032	34,929	16,125	1,978	9,605	15.3	6,300	80,600			
21 years.....	137,976	62,291	45.1	264	62,027	52,852	36,113	14,744	1,995	9,175	14.8	5,992	75,685			
22 years.....	136,822	63,318	46.3	148	63,170	54,902	37,659	14,843	2,400	8,268	13.1	5,221	73,504			
23 years.....	134,554	61,769	45.9	143	61,626	54,446	37,788	14,474	2,184	7,180	11.7	4,610	72,785			
24 years.....	144,623	66,981	46.3	132	66,849	59,222	41,658	15,130	2,434	7,627	11.4	4,962	77,642			
25 to 29 years.....	697,122	226,744	46.9	458	326,286	294,765	203,979	79,378	11,408	31,521	9.7	20,329	370,378			
30 to 34 years.....	731,782	367,360	50.2	320	367,040	335,898	227,796	95,758	7,738	32,344	8.5	20,105	364,422			
35 to 39 years.....	700,624	388,161	52.7	183	387,998	359,216	239,261	107,680	12,275	28,782	7.4	18,219	321,473			
40 to 44 years.....	619,432	323,793	57.1	71	353,721	329,930	213,140	105,796	10,994	23,791	6.7	14,903	265,740			
45 to 49 years.....	565,450	319,359	56.5	38	319,361	299,777	185,804	103,670	10,303	19,584	6.1	12,034	246,051			
50 to 54 years.....	449,618	246,752	55.5	28	246,724	232,451	138,094	85,880	8,317	14,273	5.8	6,824	222,866			
55 to 59 years.....	422,460	189,881	44.7	30	189,851	179,475	100,265	71,947	6,963	10,676	5.6	6,775	236,379			
60 years.....	307,817	102,111	34.1	15	102,095	99,211	49,844	44,847	4,820	5,885	5.6	3,658	202,706			
61 years.....	68,767	27,146	29.5	4	27,146	25,690	13,979	10,703	1,008	1,456	5.4	863	41,621			
62 years.....	58,970	24,843	27.0	11	21,834	20,601	10,678	9,105	821	1,230	5.6	752	37,125			
63 years.....	59,814	20,901	34.9	4	20,897	19,712	9,752	8,946	1,014	1,185	5.7	762	38,933			
64 years.....	55,290	17,048	20.8	***	17,048	16,063	7,431	7,783	829	985	5.8	634	38,242			
65 years.....	64,956	18,171	28.0	***	18,171	17,142	7,984	8,488	1,029	5.7	647	46,7				

Table 196.--LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, labor force status, age, and color	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over								
	Total	Single	Married, wife present		Married, wife absent		Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
			Total	With own children under 6	Total	With own children under 6					Total	With own children under 6			
UNITED STATES															
All Classes															
Total.....	61,315,358	15,313,822	40,473,195	2,157,227	2,071,910	1,299,204	64,961,189	12,320,199	40,334,785	13,404,451	2,570,500	7,880,487	1,855,98		
14 and 15 years.....	2,837,911	2,820,266	4,352	12,170	419	704	2,712,179	2,665,166	28,596	8,988	16,458	823	1,136		
16 and 17 years.....	2,905,448	2,864,470	22,933	17,151	641	1,253	2,804,219	2,551,533	197,877	88,508	48,470	1,442	4,897		
18 and 19 years.....	2,357,202	2,146,876	166,061	39,466	887	3,912	2,417,335	1,642,135	657,837	352,897	98,816	2,877	15,70		
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,228	2,807,784	2,191,739	225,813	4,780	53,112	5,19,937	1,567,622	3,520,133	2,593,826	113,823	17,252	1,11,187		
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	1,111,768	3,891,307	225,765	9,548	94,894	5,537,104	582,114	4,488,307	3,536,473	283,699	37,477	145,937		
30 to 34 years.....	5,840,287	694,924	4,767,193	233,370	17,246	127,354	6,111,422	422,915	5,127,882	3,223,822	295,346	74,109	139,170		
35 to 39 years.....	6,089,780	524,350	5,141,093	235,614	29,446	149,277	6,418,536	389,524	5,366,757	2,244,074	291,256	138,383	232,11		
40 to 44 years.....	5,649,411	414,434	4,822,853	210,531	46,990	134,603	5,917,805	359,242	4,827,259	1,003,027	256,134	235,833	239,137		
45 to 49 years.....	5,374,935	385,408	4,551,514	202,690	73,981	161,342	5,553,943	362,948	4,345,688	271,855	234,283	372,811	238,213		
50 to 54 years.....	4,764,736	363,982	3,962,082	180,482	108,279	149,91	4,931,766	375,318	3,600,407	44,477	199,247	548,447	208,147		
55 to 59 years.....	4,188,637	346,176	3,382,993	163,072	160,729	131,487	4,411,290	363,072	2,918,078	21,031	157,042	791,240	171,921		
60 to 64 years.....	3,384,496	259,011	2,675,474	129,869	21,779	100,363	3,727,401	285,192	2,184,866	7,292	124,35	1,027,803	124,101		
65 to 69 years.....	2,883,433	222,027	2,181,016	108,185	294,901	77,304	3,303,330	1,609,440	4,256	100,839	1,250,898	88,785			
70 to 74 years.....	2,138,977	167,016	1,483,718	79,095	358,546	50,002	2,522,159	212,109	917,110	1,918	68,931	1,221,577	52,432		
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	175,330	1,228,867	93,756	745,738	42,885	3,072,763	280,941	570,411	1,777	71,517	2,110,065	39,829		
Labor force.....	47,467,725	8,448,731	35,791,602	1,508,353	756,616	962,423	22,409,756	5,282,380	12,365,350	2,575,300	1,244,214	2,203,908	1,313,904		
14 and 15 years.....	455,203	449,676	2,998	2,257	76	196	188,168	181,436	4,198	1,029	2,051	139	344		
16 and 17 years.....	1,069,199	1,041,034	19,278	7,993	663	584,039	537,699	32,930	10,015	10,889	448	2,373			
18 and 19 years.....	1,564,375	1,371,889	137,794	30,597	475	3,200	1,110,001	876,045	191,844	55,234	39,646	1,231	9,565		
20 to 24 years.....	4,534,010	2,204,362	2,110,331	189,431	3,551	44,325	2,575,243	1,146,985	1,093,831	511,558	152,132	8,467	73,638		
25 to 29 years.....	5,008,032	930,491	3,805,132	137,715	7,510	82,182	1,342,708	461,777	1,212,732	698,925	141,456	19,201	110,340		
30 to 34 years.....	5,396,040	584,528	4,700,063	185,765	14,310	110,374	2,171,121	325,444	1,488,178	603,216	158,402	40,210	148,887		
35 to 39 years.....	5,836,354	435,690	5,099,943	188,173	24,630	127,918	2,585,134	306,019	1,836,801	432,632	169,312	85,205	187,797		
40 to 44 years.....	5,388,481	327,089	4,723,688	167,101	40,409	130,554	2,680,452	278,938	1,893,397	203,188	156,037	157,448	194,432		
45 to 49 years.....	5,076,593	298,283	4,422,727	158,932	62,648	134,003	2,624,264	280,042	1,768,081	60,377	142,448	251,639	192,054		
50 to 54 years.....	4,390,969	273,278	3,772,993	136,702	88,141	111,855	2,860,045	283,163	1,350,646	11,733	113,937	351,877	151,422		
55 to 59 years.....	3,670,827	242,219	3,092,544	116,117	121,164	98,789	1,49,262	250,519	864,606	5,138	82,049	430,452	121,436		
60 to 64 years.....	2,626,908	155,034	2,192,231	78,757	139,450	62,506	1,098,643	172,547	414,016	1,378	46,053	395,629	76,376		
65 to 69 years.....	1,264,076	74,627	1,027,529	36,178	99,056	26,686	567,626	97,623	149,980	486	19,500	251,528	28,995		
70 to 74 years.....	612,862	36,892	471,271	17,208	75,798	11,993	24,1,348	46,003	46,246	145	7,118	132,307	9,674		
75 years and over.....	353,796	23,669	233,080	11,001	79,897	6,149	27,410	17,422	226	3,184	78,127	3,501			
Percent in labor force.....	77.4	55.2	88.4	69.9	36.5	74.1	34.5	42.9	30.7	19.2	48.4	28.0	70.8		
14 and 15 years.....	16.0	15.9	69.9	18.5	18.1	27.8	6.9	6.8	14.7	11.4	12.5	16.9	31.3		
16 and 17 years.....	36.8	36.5	84.4	46.6	40.7	52.9	20.8	21.1	16.6	11.3	22.5	31.1	42.3		
18 and 19 years.....	66.4	65.9	95.0	78.5	53.6	82.3	46.3	53.4	29.2	15.7	40.1	42.8	61.0		
20 to 24 years.....	88.2	78.5	78.5	96.3	83.9	74.3	87.2	44.8	73.2	31.1	48.5	49.1	72.3		
25 to 29 years.....	93.9	83.7	97.8	80.5	78.7	87.7	35.1	79.3	27.0	19.2	49.9	51.8	75.7		
30 to 34 years.....	95.8	84.1	98.6	80.0	83.0	86.7	35.5	79.3	29.0	18.7	53.4	54.3	77.9		
35 to 39 years.....	95.8	81.5	98.4	79.9	82.6	85.7	40.3	78.6	34.2	19.3	58.1	51.6	80.7		
40 to 44 years.....	95.4	78.9	97.9	79.4	85.2	84.4	45.3	77.6	39.2	20.3	60.9	61.8	81.3		
45 to 49 years.....	94.4	77.4	97.2	28.4	84.7	83.1	47.4	77.2	40.7	22.2	60.8	67.5	80.6		
50 to 54 years.....	92.2	72.1	95.6	75.7	81.4	80.0	45.8	75.4	37.5	26.3	57.2	64.2	77.1		
55 to 59 years.....	87.7	70.9	91.4	71.2	75.4	75.0	39.7	69.0	29.6	24.4	49.1	54.4	70.8		
60 to 64 years.....	77.6	59.9	81.9	59.8	63.5	62.3	29.5	60.5	19.1	18.9	37.0	38.5	56.7		
65 to 69 years.....	43.8	32.6	47.1	33.4	33.6	34.5	16.6	37.5	9.4	11.4	20.1	21.1	32.7		
70 to 74 years.....	28.7	22.1	31.8	21.9	21.0	23.7	9.6	21.7	5.1	7.6	10.3	10.4	18.5		
75 years and over.....	15.3	13.5	19.0	11.7	10.7	14.3	4.2	9.8	3.1	12.7	4.5	4.5	8.8		
Not in labor force.....	13,865,633	6,865,091	4,684,874	1,315,294	336,781	42,551,433	7,037,819	27,969,435	10,829,151	1,326,286	5,676,699	541,194	792		
14 and 15 years.....	2,382,708	2,370,590	1,334	9,913	343	508	2,524,011	2,483,730	24,398	7,959	14,407	684	2,824		
16 and 17 years.....	1,823,249	1,823,466	3,655	9,158	380	590	1,220,180	2,013,820	164,947	78,493	37,581	994	2,824		
18 and 19 years.....	792,827	774,987	8,267	8,469	412	692	1,298,274	765,360	465,993	297,663	59,170	1,646	1,103		
20 to 24 years.....	729,238	603,422	81,408	36,382	1,229	6,777	3,044,894	420,637	2,426,282	2,082,278	161,693	87,785	27,499		
25 to 29 years.....	224,250	181,277	86,175	44,048	2,038	11,712	3,591,396	120,337	3,275,732	2,857,548	142,243	107,146	35,397		
30 to 34 years.....	224,247	110,396	67,130	46,805	2,936	16,980	3,940,301	67,471	3,639,704	2,620,566	136,944	31,899	42,283		
35 to 39 years.....	226,426	98,660	81,150	47,443	4,816	21,359	3,833,402	80,304	3,237,353	1,811,442	124,944	53,178	44,819		
40 to 44 years.....	260,930	87,345	99,165	43,430	6,941	24,049	3,237,353	799,839	1,003,602	1,029,297	78,385	24,705			
45 to 49 years.....	373,372	87,125	128,787	43,758	11,333	27,339	2,919,679	732	91,835	121,172	46,159				
50 to 54 years.....	373,767	90,704	189,089	43,780	20,138	20,056	2,671,721	92,155	2,249,961	32,744	85,210	186,570	47,725		</

Table 196.--LABOR FORCE STATUS, BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Area, labor force status, age, and color	Male, 14 years old and over						Female, 14 years old and over						
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
									Total	With own children under 6			
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>													
White--Con.													
Labor force--Con.													
45 to 49 years.....	4,610,273	265,362	4,069,247	109,961	48,339	117,364	2,314,865	257,720	1,596,237	46,332	90,043	204,137	166,728
50 to 54 years.....	4,004,002	243,841	3,485,556	98,238	69,883	108,484	2,012,293	264,746	1,231,210	8,002	78,191	296,647	142,499
55 to 59 years.....	3,339,611	212,917	2,856,051	84,114	84,272	88,272	1,559,281	234,864	784,979	3,405	58,425	371,239	109,874
60 to 64 years.....	2,431,011	142,593	2,031,460	60,117	119,882	56,959	992,530	165,761	376,762	952	35,893	350,077	65,037
65 to 69 years.....	1,163,958	69,116	956,434	28,282	85,964	24,162	494,528	93,891	134,839	358	15,347	223,668	26,783
70 to 74 years.....	567,617	34,510	439,883	14,153	68,047	11,024	220,677	44,248	41,914	113	5,652	119,905	8,958
75 years and over.....	326,341	21,915	216,456	9,090	73,298	5,382	118,405	26,233	15,666	171	2,472	70,830	3,204
Not in labor force.....	12,096,285	5,927,322	4,246,921	469,164	1,156,004	296,874	38,548,475	6,067,399	25,988,200	9,951,543	963,823	5,063,273	465,780
14 and 15 years.....	2,071,502	2,060,972	995	8,935	214	386	2,191,159	2,156,939	20,870	6,361	12,135	512	703
16 and 17 years.....	1,592,818	1,581,378	2,049	7,865	248	467	1,929,056	1,780,277	145,340	66,337	30,223	736	2,480
18 and 19 years.....	676,293	662,012	6,940	6,474	252	615	1,102,242	635,907	415,103	261,671	44,714	1,173	5,345
20 to 24 years.....	616,600	513,912	71,514	24,514	839	5,973	3,664,678	322,032	2,203,240	1,896,322	110,493	5,989	22,924
25 to 29 years.....	250,566	140,603	72,718	26,165	1,289	9,789	3,221,018	84,924	3,008,347	2,639,387	88,552	11,893	27,302
30 to 34 years.....	177,259	65,029	22,471	26,126	1,701	13,632	3,575,879	64,585	3,369,869	2,432,876	85,359	32,838	
35 to 39 years.....	189,368	77,254	64,527	27,136	2,871	17,280	3,511,929	67,024	3,288,443	1,680,329	81,486	39,091	35,885
40 to 44 years.....	204,140	72,139	80,499	26,971	4,313	20,218	2,971,613	67,620	2,737,199	733,348	70,389	59,559	36,846
Nonwhite													
Labor force.....	4,527,833	970,827	2,695,481	424,021	125,421	112,083	2,871,506	540,646	1,361,226	393,374	461,169	335,558	172,907
14 and 15 years.....	44,290	43,502	475	256	25	32	19,010	17,616	814	297	486	50	44
16 and 17 years.....	98,825	95,597	2,155	934	71	68	47,412	40,629	4,438	2,211	2,161	111	173
18 and 19 years.....	166,373	146,032	14,885	5,173	59	224	105,232	78,848	17,896	9,509	7,660	256	372
20 to 24 years.....	513,140	267,810	199,181	41,835	876	3,438	317,344	148,155	112,740	69,957	46,793	2,270	7,386
25 to 29 years.....	533,118	127,360	341,688	53,638	1,836	8,596	326,744	73,942	166,933	96,695	62,423	6,481	16,965
30 to 34 years.....	566,875	80,066	399,173	59,508	3,665	14,463	367,360	47,489	206,842	91,634	74,238	13,119	25,672
35 to 39 years.....	564,194	58,210	420,957	60,369	6,568	18,090	388,161	37,120	222,102	67,808	73,804	22,882	30,253
40 to 44 years.....	497,800	38,502	379,679	52,344	10,252	17,023	353,792	27,003	199,851	35,113	63,338	35,333	28,267
45 to 49 years.....	466,320	32,921	353,480	48,971	14,309	16,639	319,399	22,322	171,844	14,045	52,405	47,502	25,326
50 to 54 years.....	386,967	29,437	287,437	38,464	18,258	13,371	246,752	18,417	119,436	3,731	35,746	35,230	17,923
55 to 59 years.....	331,216	29,302	236,493	31,997	22,892	10,532	189,881	15,655	79,627	1,733	23,624	59,213	11,762
60 to 64 years.....	195,897	12,441	140,771	17,570	19,568	5,547	105,111	6,786	37,274	426	10,160	45,552	5,339
65 to 69 years.....	100,118	5,511	71,095	7,896	13,092	2,524	53,098	3,732	15,141	128	4,153	27,860	2,212
70 to 74 years.....	45,245	2,382	31,388	3,155	7,351	969	20,871	1,755	4,532	32	1,466	12,402	716
75 years and over.....	27,455	1,734	16,624	1,911	6,599	567	11,239	1,756	55	712	7,297	297	
Not in labor force.....	1,751,348	937,769	434,672	179,710	159,290	39,907	4,002,958	970,420	1,981,235	877,608	368,463	613,426	75,614
14 and 15 years.....	311,206	309,618	359	978	129	122	332,852	326,791	3,528	1,598	2,272	172	89
16 and 17 years.....	244,431	242,088	806	1,292	122	123	291,124	263,557	19,607	12,156	7,358	258	344
18 and 19 years.....	116,534	112,975	1,327	1,995	160	77	196,032	129,453	20,890	35,992	14,456	473	760
20 to 24 years.....	112,618	89,510	10,046	11,868	390	804	380,216	98,609	223,042	185,956	51,198	2,796	4,375
25 to 29 years.....	74,684	40,672	13,457	17,883	749	1,923	370,378	35,413	287,226	218,161	53,691	5,933	8,095
30 to 34 years.....	66,988	27,367	14,659	20,379	1,235	3,348	364,422	22,886	269,835	187,690	51,585	10,671	9,443
35 to 39 years.....	64,058	21,406	16,623	20,005	1,945	4,079	321,473	16,481	241,513	131,113	40,458	14,087	8,934
40 to 44 years.....	56,790	15,206	18,666	16,459	2,628	3,831	265,740	12,684	196,463	66,491	29,908	18,826	7,859
45 to 49 years.....	58,129	13,208	22,361	15,064	3,607	3,889	246,051	10,900	174,866	25,341	25,809	27,069	7,407
50 to 54 years.....	62,793	12,155	27,447	13,402	6,016	3,773	222,866	10,378	146,773	6,787	21,629	37,592	6,492
55 to 59 years.....	78,818	14,142	36,700	13,755	10,339	3,882	234,579	13,508	133,545	3,820	20,733	60,325	6,668
60 to 64 years.....	88,554	10,136	47,041	12,192	15,350	3,635	202,706	7,633	98,024	1,319	14,700	77,397	4,952
65 to 69 years.....	146,271	11,967	86,035	14,516	29,243	4,510	218,996	8,050	82,567	662	13,856	16,762	4,721
70 to 74 years.....	120,785	8,319	68,515	9,858	31,108	2,985	161,142	6,215	45,143	336	7,954	39,074	2,986
75 years and over.....	148,689	9,000	70,630	10,064	56,089	2,926	194,191	7,666	26,211	176	6,856	148,971	2,287

Table 197.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, FOR PERSONS 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, employment status, school enrollment, hours worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 to 34 years old	Age (years)									
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21 and 22	23 and 24	25 to 29
<b>UNITED STATES</b>											
Total	24,558,362	1,402,724	1,425,187	1,449,639	1,456,809	1,249,225	1,107,977	1,065,814	2,143,582	2,073,836	5,333,282
Male.....											5,840,287
Enrolled in school.....	7,889,395	1,337,821	1,336,517	1,254,866	1,111,999	682,566	412,962	297,501	446,063	286,617	489,850
Labor force.....	2,805,773	178,745	227,670	334,097	402,169	286,012	189,445	148,972	232,826	192,640	383,946
Percent in labor force.....	35.6	13.4	17.0	26.6	36.2	41.1	45.9	50.1	56.7	67.2	78.4
Civilian labor force.....	2,717,151	178,605	227,516	332,837	397,813	277,256	178,151	137,851	235,847	180,530	369,372
Employed.....	2,535,625	169,360	211,206	300,710	364,465	253,502	163,880	128,722	221,549	171,650	355,887
With a job but not at work.....	65,088	5,401	6,484	8,052	9,371	7,217	4,964	3,949	6,146	3,705	6,600
At work.....	2,470,537	163,959	204,722	292,658	355,094	246,285	158,916	124,773	215,403	167,945	349,287
1 to 14 hours.....	902,382	119,907	137,925	163,708	169,274	95,169	55,238	40,105	55,447	27,085	19,495
15 to 34 hours.....	691,969	33,641	54,804	105,379	148,265	93,533	50,882	37,132	59,661	38,825	52,674
35 hours or more.....	876,186	8,411	11,993	21,371	37,555	57,583	52,796	47,536	100,295	102,035	14,973
Unemployed.....	181,526	9,245	16,310	33,127	33,348	23,754	14,271	9,129	14,298	8,880	13,485
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	5.2	7.2	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.0	6.6	6.1	4.9	3.7
Not in labor force.....	5,083,622	1,159,076	1,108,847	920,769	709,830	396,554	223,517	148,530	193,237	93,977	105,904
Not enrolled in school.....	16,668,967	64,903	98,670	194,773	344,810	566,659	695,015	768,313	1,697,519	1,787,219	4,843,432
Labor force.....	15,441,090	15,632	33,156	101,708	231,225	472,286	616,632	699,341	1,575,956	1,684,280	4,624,086
Percent in labor force.....	92.6	24.1	33.6	52.2	67.1	83.3	88.7	91.0	92.8	94.2	95.5
Civilian labor force.....	14,163,329	15,250	32,775	100,869	191,731	369,690	482,342	565,215	1,359,538	1,469,283	4,370,883
Employed.....	13,287,257	13,288	27,434	81,064	156,794	315,424	423,521	504,084	1,238,446	1,368,346	4,158,905
With a job but not at work.....	185,344	366	1,526	3,035	4,679	6,216	7,470	17,765	18,796	54,853	69,969
At work.....	13,101,913	12,922	26,765	79,538	153,759	310,739	417,305	496,614	1,220,681	1,349,550	4,104,052
1 to 14 hours.....	275,180	3,442	6,165	13,682	21,410	21,361	17,850	16,722	30,133	25,032	38,648
15 to 34 hours.....	785,005	2,622	6,480	19,406	34,400	44,759	44,494	43,372	87,053	81,029	201,637
35 hours or more.....	12,040,728	6,658	14,120	46,450	97,941	244,619	354,561	436,520	1,103,495	1,243,489	3,843,747
Unemployed.....	876,072	1,962	5,341	18,805	34,937	54,272	58,821	61,131	121,092	100,937	211,978
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	12.9	16.3	19.6	18.2	14.7	12.2	10.8	8.9	6.9	4.8
Not in labor force.....	1,227,877	49,271	65,514	93,065	113,585	94,373	78,383	68,972	121,563	102,939	219,346
Female.....	25,102,201	1,345,136	1,367,043	1,389,112	1,415,112	1,249,375	1,167,960	1,124,267	2,218,388	2,177,282	5,537,104
Enrolled in school.....	6,584,214	1,281,685	1,266,667	1,195,270	1,059,270	581,632	332,281	216,739	234,782	96,309	172,889
Labor force.....	6,252,652	68,583	95,502	167,369	241,092	171,365	118,917	86,853	102,803	50,084	81,980
Percent in labor force.....	10.0	5.4	14.0	22.8	35.8	40.1	43.8	52.0	47.4	46.3	46.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,251,054	66,650	95,480	167,531	241,070	171,232	118,720	86,640	102,490	49,945	81,694
Employed.....	1,161,333	63,650	87,587	150,639	219,544	157,473	111,259	82,887	97,540	48,011	78,225
With a job but not at work.....	43,569	8,836	5,060	6,500	7,871	4,968	3,406	2,426	2,998	1,264	2,226
At work.....	1,117,762	58,765	144,139	211,677	322,465	107,853	80,461	94,542	46,647	75,999	62,687
1 to 14 hours.....	521,906	48,252	82,143	95,047	128,303	70,071	45,116	32,144	30,182	6,124	7,394
15 to 34 hours.....	281,276	15,733	40,161	71,601	44,165	25,895	18,326	20,639	9,546	14,432	11,675
35 hours or more.....	314,581	3,501	4,635	8,931	17,773	38,229	36,842	43,721	30,977	54,173	45,796
Unemployed.....	89,737	4,967	7,893	16,632	21,522	13,799	7,461	3,753	4,950	1,934	3,469
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	8.3	10.1	12.9	9.9	8.1	6.3	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.6
Not in labor force.....	5,331,562	1,213,102	1,171,185	1,027,803	818,176	410,267	213,364	129,886	131,979	46,225	90,909
Not enrolled in school.....	18,317,987	63,451	100,376	193,740	355,842	687,743	835,679	907,528	1,983,606	2,080,973	5,364,215
Labor force.....	7,230,488	7,802	16,281	50,303	125,075	367,348	461,571	466,123	926,367	842,813	1,863,728
Percent in labor force.....	39.0	12.3	16.2	26.0	35.1	35.0	55.2	53.4	46.7	40.5	34.7
Civilian labor force.....	7,211,127	7,793	16,262	50,288	124,985	364,956	458,142	463,232	922,933	840,775	1,860,789
Employed.....	6,711,268	6,720	13,394	40,490	105,504	328,921	428,117	429,952	857,891	876,097	1,746,653
With a job but not at work.....	206,037	407	566	1,367	2,823	9,234	8,957	10,209	23,245	24,167	69,095
At work.....	6,505,231	6,313	12,828	39,123	102,681	202,680	202,687	409,560	435,743	83,256	761,930
1 to 14 hours.....	439,845	1,449	2,946	7,532	16,610	18,538	17,636	17,437	36,260	41,107	1,913,552
15 to 34 hours.....	937,226	1,130	2,435	8,679	20,275	34,852	38,750	39,291	88,332	96,221	122,822
35 hours or more.....	5,128,160	3,734	7,447	22,912	65,796	269,317	353,174	359,025	709,644	624,302	1,305,037
Unemployed.....	499,859	1,073	2,868	9,798	19,481	36,045	39,625	37,280	65,132	54,678	114,136
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	13.8	17.6	19.5	15.6	9.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.7
Not in labor force.....	11,287,499	55,649	84,095	143,437	230,767	300,535	374,108	441,405	1,057,239	1,238,160	3,500,487
White											
Male.....	21,719,276	1,225,956	1,256,459	1,276,050	1,287,142	1,099,062	975,233	937,189	1,893,467	1,826,814	4,725,480
Enrolled in school.....	7,050,827	1,174,966	1,178,101	1,115,267	997,342	609,446	371,781	272,567	413,911	263,711	446,114
Labor force.....	5,289,225	164,594	209,264	310,777	376,141	263,295	173,708	137,693	178,453	351,836	188,229
Percent in labor force.....	36.7	14.0	17.8	22.9	32.4	37.7	43.2	50.5	56.8	78.9	90.7
Civilian labor force.....	2,507,726	164,485	209,148	310,544	372,109	255,165	163,004	127,174	219,602	167,424	338,870
Employed.....	2,348,384	156,582	194,968	280,735	342,188	234,107	150,556	119,311	206,875	159,750	327,529
With a job but not at work.....	57,582	4,354	5,280	7,014	8,320	6,384	4,517	3,694	5,720	3,455	2,834
At work.....	2,290,802	152,228	189,688	273,721	333,868	227,723	146,039	115,617	201,155	156,295	321,519
1 to 14 hours.....	846,658	112,870	129,407	153,863	159,614	88,331	51,282	37,730	52,593	25,532	29,288
15 to 34 hours.....	647,811	32,695	50,479	99,645	141,311	87,895	47,320	34,588	56,268	36,577	48,108
35 hours or more.....	796,333	6,663	9,802	20,213	32,943	51,477	47,437	43,299	92,294	94,186	244,123
Unemployed.....	159,342	7,903	14,180	29,809	29,917	21,058	12,448	7,863	12,727	7,674	11,341
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.4	4.8	6.8	9.6	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.3
Not in labor force.....	4,461,602	1,010,372	968,837	804,490	621,201	346,151	198,187	134,874	178,676	85,258	94,278
Not enrolled in school.....	14,668,449	50,990	78,358	160,783	289,800	489,616	603,308	664,622	1,479,556	1,563,103	4,279,366
Labor force.....	13,745,013	11,675	25,380	85,286	198,170	416,882	544,117	613,424	1,388,868	1,487,197	4,123,078
Percent in labor force.....	93.7	22.9	32.4	53.0	68.4	85.1	90.2	92.3	93.9	95.1	96.8
Civilian labor force.....	12,576,264	11,347	25,059	84,491	160,744	230,155	418,653	488,205	1,190,083	1,291,751	3,897,435
Employed.....	11,887,859	9,980	20,910	67,646	131,901	275,432	370,054	438,743	1,090,654	1,210,362	3,727,227
With a job but not at work.....	138,043	226	503	1,210	2,416	3,834</					

Table 197.--EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED, FOR PERSONS 14 TO 34 YEARS OLD, BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area, employment status, school enrollment, hours worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 to 34 years old	Age (years)										
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21 and 22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>												
White--Con.												
Female.....	21,983,970	1,169,550	1,190,767	1,218,869	1,246,714	1,096,878	1,019,193	980,682	1,943,590	1,898,105	4,839,982	5,379,640
Enrolled in school.....	5,787,858	1,119,331	1,111,768	1,059,298	947,209	513,889	290,450	192,500	206,638	80,785	143,204	122,786
Labor force.....	1,139,561	62,674	87,825	157,245	228,056	158,639	108,022	79,044	92,573	43,170	67,202	55,106
Percent in labor force.....	19.7	5.6	7.9	14.8	24.1	30.9	37.2	41.1	44.8	53.4	46.9	44.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,138,161	62,659	87,803	157,217	228,038	158,619	107,841	78,868	92,291	43,049	66,968	54,905
Employed.....	1,062,442	58,545	81,099	142,106	208,648	146,640	101,812	75,938	88,409	41,770	64,622	52,853
With a job but not at work.....	37,474	3,856	4,182	5,659	7,032	4,476	2,992	2,191	2,697	1,106	1,762	1,521
At work.....	1,024,968	54,681	76,917	136,447	201,616	142,164	98,820	73,747	85,712	40,664	62,860	51,332
1 to 14 hours.....	490,449	43,974	58,648	90,384	116,698	65,722	41,980	29,901	27,903	5,153	6,183	4,303
15 to 34 hours.....	260,086	8,194	14,375	38,251	68,841	41,465	23,782	16,749	18,756	8,256	11,944	9,475
35 hours or more.....	274,431	2,921	3,894	7,812	16,077	34,997	33,058	27,097	39,053	27,235	44,733	37,552
Unemployed.....	75,719	4,114	6,704	15,111	19,390	11,879	6,029	2,930	3,882	1,279	2,346	2,059
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	6.6	7.6	9.6	8.5	7.5	5.6	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.7
Not in labor force.....	4,648,297	1,056,657	1,023,943	902,053	719,153	355,250	182,428	113,451	114,065	37,615	76,002	67,680
Not enrolled in school.....	16,196,112	50,219	78,999	159,571	299,505	582,989	728,743	788,182	1,736,952	1,817,320	4,696,778	5,256,854
Labor force.....	6,160,377	6,008	12,651	42,702	108,524	333,042	412,126	410,942	810,988	720,977	1,551,762	1,748,655
Percent in labor force.....	38.0	12.0	16.0	26.8	36.2	57.1	56.8	52.1	46.7	39.7	33.0	33.3
Civilian labor force.....	6,143,267	5,999	12,632	42,687	108,444	331,054	411,055	408,367	807,935	719,196	1,549,229	1,746,712
Employed.....	5,766,567	5,273	10,613	34,980	93,297	302,084	380,043	379,869	759,178	678,670	1,463,491	1,657,069
With a job but not at work.....	168,777	252	316	1,001	2,108	5,019	7,490	8,466	19,451	19,807	49,151	55,716
At work.....	5,997,790	5,021	10,297	33,979	91,189	297,065	372,553	371,403	739,727	658,863	1,416,340	1,601,353
1 to 14 hours.....	346,830	1,111	2,262	6,199	14,137	14,796	13,051	12,608	26,765	31,773	97,284	126,844
15 to 34 hours.....	767,514	776	1,846	7,457	17,755	30,005	32,083	31,809	72,422	78,512	208,558	266,291
35 hours or more.....	4,483,446	3,134	6,189	20,323	59,297	252,264	327,419	326,986	640,540	548,978	1,110,498	1,188,218
Unemployed.....	376,700	2,926	2,019	7,707	15,147	28,927	31,012	28,498	48,757	40,526	83,738	89,643
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.1	12.1	16.0	18.1	14.0	8.7	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2
Not in labor force.....	10,035,735	44,211	66,348	116,869	190,981	249,947	314,617	377,240	925,964	1,096,343	3,145,016	3,508,199
Nonwhite												
Males.....	2,839,086	176,768	178,728	173,589	169,667	150,163	132,744	128,625	250,115	247,022	607,802	623,863
Enrolled in school.....	838,568	162,855	158,416	139,599	114,657	73,120	41,057	24,934	32,152	22,906	43,736	29,126
Labor force.....	216,348	14,151	18,406	25,120	26,028	22,717	15,737	11,278	17,591	14,187	32,110	21,023
Percent in labor force.....	23.8	6.9	10.7	18.7	22.7	31.1	38.3	45.2	54.7	60.9	73.4	83.7
Civilian labor force.....	209,425	14,120	15,381	25,093	25,708	22,691	15,147	10,671	16,245	13,108	30,502	20,168
Employed.....	187,241	11,778	16,238	19,975	22,277	19,195	13,274	13,274	14,574	11,900	28,128	18,916
With a job but not at work.....	7,506	1,047	1,204	1,038	1,003	833	447	255	426	250	590	365
At work.....	179,735	11,731	15,034	18,937	21,226	18,462	12,877	9,156	14,248	11,650	27,744	18,166
1 to 14 hours.....	55,724	7,037	8,518	9,845	9,660	6,618	3,956	2,375	2,854	1,553	2,958	2,910
15 to 34 hours.....	44,158	2,946	4,225	5,924	6,954	5,598	3,562	2,544	2,392	4,248	4,566	2,048
35 hours or more.....	79,853	1,748	2,191	3,156	4,632	6,106	5,359	4,237	8,001	7,849	21,004	15,888
Unemployed.....	32,184	1,342	2,130	3,318	3,471	2,696	1,823	1,266	1,571	1,206	2,144	1,259
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	9.5	11.6	14.2	13.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	9.7	9.2	7.0	6.2
Not in labor force.....	622,020	148,704	140,010	116,279	88,629	50,402	25,330	13,656	8,719	11,626	4,103	
Not enrolled in school.....	2,000,518	13,913	20,312	33,990	55,010	77,043	91,677	103,691	217,963	224,116	564,066	598,737
Labor force.....	1,696,077	3,957	7,776	16,422	33,055	55,404	72,515	85,917	187,088	197,043	501,008	535,852
Percent in labor force.....	48.4	28.4	38.3	48.3	60.1	71.9	79.1	82.9	85.8	87.9	88.8	89.5
Civilian labor force.....	1,587,065	3,903	7,716	16,378	30,987	49,535	63,689	77,010	169,455	177,532	473,448	517,412
Employed.....	1,419,398	3,308	6,524	13,418	24,893	39,986	53,467	65,341	147,792	147,984	431,678	475,007
With a job but not at work.....	27,301	140	166	316	619	845	916	2,702	2,702	7,984	9,449	
At work.....	1,392,097	3,168	6,358	13,102	24,274	39,143	52,551	64,085	145,090	155,076	423,694	465,598
1 to 14 hours.....	61,423	698	1,303	2,373	3,597	4,299	4,097	4,097	4,743	4,073	13,544	13,701
15 to 34 hours.....	141,036	762	1,784	3,215	5,347	7,150	8,238	8,614	16,244	15,017	36,450	38,215
35 hours or more.....	1,189,638	1,708	3,271	7,511	15,330	27,752	40,216	51,096	121,423	133,986	373,700	413,642
Unemployed.....	167,607	595	1,192	2,960	6,094	9,549	10,222	11,669	21,663	19,548	41,770	42,405
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.6	15.2	15.5	18.1	16.4	15.1	13.2	10.6	10.5	9.5	8.8	8.2
Not in labor force.....	304,441	9,956	12,536	17,568	21,955	21,639	19,162	17,774	30,875	27,033	63,058	62,888
Female.....	3,118,231	175,586	176,276	170,243	168,398	152,497	148,767	143,585	274,798	279,177	697,122	731,782
Enrolled in school.....	796,356	162,354	154,899	136,074	112,061	67,743	41,631	24,239	28,144	15,524	29,685	23,802
Labor force.....	113,091	5,909	7,677	10,324	13,026	12,726	10,895	7,804	10,230	6,914	14,778	12,798
Percent in labor force.....	14.2	3.6	5.0	7.6	11.6	18.8	26.0	32.2	36.3	44.5	49.8	53.8
Civilian labor force.....	112,907	5,909	7,677	10,314	13,032	12,713	10,879	7,772	10,199	6,896	14,726	12,790
Employed.....	98,889	5,056	6,488	8,533	10,900	10,793	9,447	6,949	9,131	6,241	13,603	11,748
With a job but not at work.....	6,095	878	841	839	492	414	235	301	298	464	393	
At work.....	92,794	4,076	5,610	7,692	10,061	10,301	9,033	6,714	8,830	5,983	13,139	11,355
1 to 14 hours.....	31,457	2,588	3,495	4,663	5,605	4,349	3,136	2,247	2,279	971	1,211	913
15 to 34 hours.....	21,187	1,338	1,910	2,760	2,700	2,113	1,577	1,883	1,290	2,488	2,205	
35 hours or more.....	40,150	580	737	1,119	1,696	3,252	3,784	2,890	4,668	3,722	9,440	8,242
Unemployed.....	14,018	853	1,189	1,781	2,132	1,920	1,432	823	1,068	655	1,123	1,042
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.4	14.4	15.5	17.3	16.4	15.1	13.2	10.6	10.5	9.5	7.6	8.1
Not in labor force.....	683,265	156,445	147,222	125,750	99,025	55,017	30,936	16,435	17,914	8,610	14,907	11,004
Not enrolled in school.....	2,321,875	13,232	21,377	34,169	56,337	84,754	106,936	119,346	246,654	263,653	667,437	707,980
Labor force.....	1,070,111	1,794	3,630	7,601	15,551	34,166	47,445	55,181	115,379	121,836	311,966	354,562
Percent in labor force.....	46.1	13.6	17.0	22.2	29.4	40.3	44.4	46.2	46.8	46.2	47.7	50.1
Civilian labor force.....	1,067,860	1,794	3,630	7,601	15,541	33,955	47,087	54,865	114,998	121,579	311,560	354,250
Employed.....	944,701	1,447	2,781	5,510	12,207	26,837	38,474	46,083	98			

Table 199.—WEEKS WORKED IN 1959, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, weeks worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)											
		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 and over
<b>UNITED STATES</b>													
Total	61,315,362	8,101,561	5,283,232	5,333,282	5,840,287	6,089,780	5,649,411	10,139,671	4,184,657	3,384,496	2,883,433	2,138,977	2,286,575
Male	50,301,864	4,065,035	4,905,343	5,119,155	5,659,354	5,896,463	5,452,195	9,620,332	3,789,745	2,802,941	1,677,167	813,462	490,652
Worked in 1959	50 to 52 weeks	32,666,364	812,966	2,519,486	3,531,459	4,260,837	4,486,486	4,107,240	6,989,902	2,623,717	1,868,441	837,007	378,891
48 to 49 weeks		2,941,460	137,763	348,007	332,765	329,943	344,815	323,720	581,617	230,042	165,390	85,892	38,840
40 to 47 weeks		4,477,265	161,985	474,662	462,064	464,964	435,806	826,947	341,073	252,269	143,620	65,477	38,993
27 to 39 weeks		3,890,819	454,935	537,372	388,662	344,910	342,903	332,295	667,316	292,354	229,143	171,895	91,900
14 to 26 weeks		3,034,008	802,564	493,728	233,874	164,674	161,588	157,634	344,368	175,017	156,247	188,268	99,916
13 weeks or less		3,471,948	1,594,226	477,345	157,733	96,924	95,522	95,900	220,202	127,642	131,451	230,495	148,448
Did not work in 1959		11,013,498	4,036,326	377,889	214,127	180,933	193,317	197,216	509,319	394,912	581,555	1,206,266	1,795,923
Female	64,961,194	7,933,738	5,519,937	5,537,104	6,111,422	6,418,535	5,917,805	10,485,709	4,411,290	3,727,401	3,303,330	2,522,159	3,072,763
Worked in 1959	27,066,221	2,750,640	3,224,569	2,509,496	2,607,832	2,961,728	2,998,437	5,429,599	1,959,008	1,298,020	726,163	327,245	183,187
50 to 52 weeks	11,306,357	379,314	1,176,472	959,123	1,084,574	1,248,444	1,452,507	2,756,133	1,010,486	640,412	295,624	128,662	74,396
48 to 49 weeks		1,388,433	74,456	169,911	122,618	133,641	165,006	170,011	311,437	111,239	72,250	36,153	16,302
40 to 47 weeks		2,601,799	141,878	304,801	243,172	247,615	291,442	311,940	590,076	212,997	138,738	72,726	30,340
27 to 39 weeks		3,298,941	308,156	434,608	324,269	314,323	346,750	356,265	661,157	240,512	159,295	93,858	39,610
14 to 26 weeks		3,464,406	550,917	368,038	351,047	349,365	309,862	487,395	169,575	127,522	97,130	43,685	23,049
13 weeks or less		5,005,265	1,259,615	688,260	492,276	476,632	463,721	397,822	613,401	214,886	159,703	130,672	68,746
Did not work in 1959		37,894,973	5,183,098	2,195,368	3,027,608	3,503,590	3,456,808	2,919,368	5,066,110	2,452,285	2,429,381	2,577,167	2,194,614
Percent distribution													
Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1959	82.0	50.2	92.8	96.0	96.9	96.8	95.5	90.6	82.8	58.2	35.0	21.5	
Did not work in 1959	18.0	49.8	7.2	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.0	9.4	17.2	41.8	62.0	78.5
Worked in 1959	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	64.9	20.0	51.4	69.0	75.3	76.1	75.3	72.6	69.2	66.7	51.1	46.6	46.3
48 to 49 weeks	5.8	3.4	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	
40 to 47 weeks	8.5	6.4	10.8	9.3	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.2	9.0	8.0	7.9
27 to 39 weeks	7.7	11.2	11.0	7.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	8.2	10.2	10.1	9.6	
14 to 26 weeks	6.0	19.7	10.1	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.6	11.2	12.3	11.4
13 weeks or less	6.9	39.2	9.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.4	4.7	13.7	18.2	19.5
Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1959	41.7	34.7	60.2	45.3	42.7	46.1	45.0	50.7	51.7	44.6	34.8	22.0	6.0
Did not work in 1959	58.3	65.3	39.8	54.7	57.3	53.9	49.3	48.3	55.6	65.2	78.0	87.9	94.0
Worked in 1959	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	41.6	13.8	35.4	38.2	41.6	45.5	48.4	50.9	51.6	49.3	40.7	39.3	40.6
48 to 49 weeks	5.1	2.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	
40 to 47 weeks	9.6	5.2	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.3	9.2
27 to 39 weeks	12.2	11.2	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.0
14 to 26 weeks	12.8	21.3	16.6	14.7	13.5	11.8	10.3	9.0	8.7	9.8	13.4	13.3	12.6
13 weeks or less	18.3	45.8	20.7	19.6	18.3	15.7	13.3	11.3	11.0	12.3	18.0	21.0	22.1
White													
Male	55,036,177	7,119,902	4,657,470	4,725,480	5,216,424	5,461,528	5,094,821	9,165,462	3,774,623	3,100,045	2,637,044	1,972,947	2,110,431
Worked in 1959	45,504,253	3,671,479	4,368,373	4,369,115	5,088,349	5,319,462	4,942,712	8,753,444	3,444,666	2,591,984	1,543,899	753,736	452,054
50 to 52 weeks	30,165,320	743,652	2,282,020	3,224,793	3,923,200	4,140,491	3,805,144	6,484,026	2,433,008	1,755,446	602,109	356,572	215,673
48 to 49 weeks	2,577,861	122,352	305,624	288,003	284,907	297,884	282,233	210,682	202,740	149,473	77,895	35,341	25,727
40 to 47 weeks	3,734,918	229,617	468,943	407,823	394,359	396,971	373,795	717,654	209,465	221,705	122,961	59,806	35,389
27 to 39 weeks	3,354,516	406,445	468,556	327,828	284,661	284,061	279,643	572,668	239,625	204,746	155,803	78,822	42,758
14 to 26 weeks	2,629,711	726,400	433,451	193,731	129,255	127,934	127,243	287,706	149,600	138,820	172,611	91,929	51,171
13 weeks or less	3,041,927	1,443,013	413,879	126,937	71,967	72,521	74,634	180,222	107,598	115,784	120,679	136,246	86,336
Did not work in 1959	9,531,294	3,446,423	1,889,945	1,889,097	1,56,365	128,073	124,061	412,018	323,957	506,061	1,088,143	1,219,231	1,658,377
Female	58,086,725	6,941,971	4,822,377	4,839,982	5,379,640	5,708,902	5,298,273	9,450,641	3,986,830	3,419,584	3,031,276	2,339,333	
Worked in 1959	23,679,229	2,484,712	2,932,432	2,121,223	2,188,267	2,530,182	2,608,525	4,788,923	1,738,897	1,169,699	652,307	297,596	166,466
50 to 52 weeks	10,038,482	350,180	1,068,103	821,319	917,898	1,161,171	1,278,417	2,477,400	917,745	588,483	270,252	118,604	68,910
48 to 49 weeks	1,185,469	68,007	149,381	99,551	107,377	132,978	143,522	268,758	96,587	64,671	32,206	14,818	7,613
40 to 47 weeks	2,250,069	128,809	268,428	201,641	201,594	243,232	267,079	517,751	187,200	125,189	65,984	27,898	15,284
27 to 39 weeks	2,849,655	279,716	378,910	268,300	256,879	290,577	305,464	576,826	210,897	142,512	84,753	36,366	18,455
14 to 26 weeks	2,997,805	536,303	48,490	60,824	294,671	298,458	266,223	416,997	143,553	111,383	86,717	39,475	20,498
13 weeks or less	4,357,749	1,127,932	588,349	419,511	409,848	403,766	347,820	531,611	182,915	137,461	112,395	60,435	35,706
Did not work in 1959	34,407,496	4,457,259	1,889,945	2,718,759	3,191,373	3,178,720	2,689,748	4,661,718	2,247,933	2,249,885	2,378,969	2,042,320	2,700,867
Nonwhite													
Male	6,279,185	981,659	625,762	607,802	623,863	628,252	554,590	974,209	410,034	284,451	246,389	166,030	176,144
Worked in 1959	4,797,611	393,556	536,970	550,040	571,005	509,483	876,908	345,079	424,460	307,817	272,054	182,243	205,430
50 to 52 weeks	2,501,044	69,314	237,466	306,666	337,637	346,186	202,096	505,690	190,709	112,995	54,898	23,309	14,084
48 to 49 weeks	363,599	15,411	42,383	44,762	45,036	46,931	41,487	70,935	27,302	15,917	7,987	3,499	1,949
40 to 47 weeks	582,347	32,368	66,462	66,839	67,705	68,393	62,011	109,093	41,978	24,564	13,659	5,671	3,604
27 to 39 weeks	404,297	76,164	60,277	40,143	35,421	33,634	30,391	56,662	25,417	17,417	13,807	7,987	4,937
14 to 26 weeks	430,021	151,809	61,466	30,796	24,957	23,001	20,846	39,880	20,044	15,667	19,825	12,202	8,528
Did not work in 1959	1,481,574	588,103	88,792	57,762	51,251	45,107	97,301	64,935	73,494</				

Table 200.--YEAR LAST WORKED FOR PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Area, year last worked, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)											
		14 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 and over
<b>UNITED STATES--TOTAL</b>													
Male.....	13,847,633	5,012,784	729,218	325,250	244,247	253,426	260,930	672,109	513,830	757,588	1,619,357	1,526,115	1,932,779
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	6,866,540	1,420,477	541,912	225,677	155,669	155,669	161,758	434,461	339,931	519,221	1,212,810	969,899	729,038
1960.....	746,631	96,716	48,051	36,324	37,963	81,145	43,324	47,794	76,592	34,728	21,211	34,728	21,211
1959.....	2,596,625	1,146,436	371,036	120,934	69,635	65,849	66,775	169,198	122,447	168,318	372,611	190,082	133,304
1955 to 1958.....	82,294	66,929	44,207	35,662	37,366	41,228	130,814	123,486	212,472	581,546	406,148	274,011	274,011
1950 to 1954.....	1,084,129	1,023	7,231	12,485	13,874	14,491	15,896	53,304	50,674	90,637	182,061	138,941	300,512
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	6,299,204	3,356,978	151,038	70,002	59,025	68,815	73,781	187,810	135,408	206,725	337,219	503,149	1,128,954
Year last worked not reported.....	681,883	235,329	36,268	29,371	29,327	28,942	25,391	49,838	38,491	31,642	49,328	52,767	74,787
Female.....	42,551,442	6,042,470	3,044,894	3,591,400	3,940,301	3,833,402	3,237,353	5,591,400	2,662,028	2,628,760	2,755,704	2,280,611	2,943,119
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	15,034,433	1,331,404	2,159,339	2,567,360	2,165,829	1,561,300	1,010,263	1,639,765	645,178	598,433	622,929	392,223	249,208
1960.....	1,279,524	191,732	214,388	156,913	137,735	129,962	109,732	167,170	58,439	47,788	38,053	18,414	8,998
1959.....	4,981,783	975,044	842,467	586,589	485,815	429,086	356,917	573,595	221,743	196,877	170,020	85,123	58,804
1955 to 1958.....	5,087,856	158,345	931,692	1,006,761	686,973	492,689	353,428	530,369	212,988	216,786	266,305	147,383	84,137
1950 to 1954.....	3,685,270	6,283	170,592	817,297	855,306	509,563	281,188	368,630	148,551	141,303	97,269	97,269	97,269
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	26,240,247	4,426,353	813,317	949,306	1,695,512	2,193,107	2,062,847	3,806,461	1,918,602	1,599,469	2,042,518	1,812,311	2,559,944
Year last worked not reported.....	1,276,462	284,713	72,038	74,534	78,995	73,241	145,174	98,248	70,458	90,297	75,877	133,967	133,967
<b>Percent Distribution</b>													
Male.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	49.6	28.3	74.3	69.4	63.7	61.4	62.0	64.6	66.2	68.5	74.9	63.6	37.7
1960.....	5.4	3.7	13.3	14.8	15.0	14.5	12.1	8.4	6.3	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.1
1959.....	21.6	22.9	50.9	37.2	28.5	26.0	25.6	25.2	23.8	22.2	23.0	12.5	6.9
1955 to 1958.....	14.7	1.7	9.2	13.6	14.6	14.7	15.8	19.5	24.0	28.0	35.9	26.6	14.2
1950 to 1954.....	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.8	5.7	6.1	7.9	9.9	12.0	11.2	22.2	15.5	15.5
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	43.5	67.0	20.7	21.5	24.2	27.2	28.3	27.9	26.4	27.3	33.0	58.4	58.4
Year last worked not reported.....	4.9	4.7	5.0	9.1	12.1	11.4	9.7	7.4	4.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	35.3	22.0	70.9	71.5	55.0	40.7	34.0	29.3	24.2	22.8	22.6	17.2	8.5
1960.....	3.0	3.2	7.0	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3
1959.....	11.7	16.1	27.7	16.3	12.3	11.2	11.0	10.3	8.3	7.5	6.4	3.7	2.0
1955 to 1958.....	12.0	2.6	30.6	28.0	17.6	12.9	12.9	9.5	8.0	8.2	6.5	5.3	2.9
1950 to 1954.....	8.7	0.1	5.6	22.8	13.3	8.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.2	3.0	3.0
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	61.7	73.3	26.7	26.4	43.0	57.2	63.7	68.1	72.1	74.6	74.1	79.5	87.0
Year last worked not reported.....	3.0	4.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.6
<b>UNITED STATES--WHITE</b>													
Male.....	12,096,285	4,340,613	616,600	250,566	177,259	189,368	204,140	551,187	435,012	669,034	1,473,086	1,405,330	1,784,090
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	6,113,103	1,272,130	476,873	178,219	113,986	116,921	127,136	360,654	293,720	467,183	1,122,323	906,499	677,459
1960.....	642,850	163,393	84,184	38,513	27,941	29,343	30,384	67,482	37,181	42,808	70,453	31,954	19,214
1959.....	2,651,447	1,028,480	331,799	97,837	51,073	49,150	51,994	139,987	105,655	151,832	345,934	175,661	123,045
1955 to 1958.....	1,827,724	76,712	55,269	32,704	24,976	27,621	32,146	106,521	106,928	190,624	139,747	370,255	253,201
1950 to 1954.....	991,082	3,543	5,621	9,165	10,807	12,612	14,664	43,936	81,919	166,189	319,659	282,979	282,979
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	5,444,376	2,881,109	114,711	53,560	44,933	53,531	58,900	152,904	110,871	175,346	308,406	451,907	1,036,598
Year last worked not reported.....	538,806	187,374	25,016	18,787	18,916	18,104	38,029	30,421	26,505	42,357	46,924	68,033	68,033
Female.....	38,548,475	5,222,457	2,664,678	3,221,018	3,575,879	3,511,929	2,971,613	5,122,477	2,427,449	2,426,054	2,536,748	2,119,239	2,748,928
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	13,609,681	1,173,835	1,964,803	2,370,555	1,991,190	1,420,658	992,135	1,463,360	566,766	533,424	554,865	354,489	223,601
1960.....	1,121,783	171,584	188,154	135,523	138,426	113,623	56,204	145,099	50,690	42,433	34,282	16,656	8,109
1959.....	4,345,405	882,356	745,906	509,829	418,673	372,036	310,511	197,148	188,889	172,343	149,093	75,792	52,729
1955 to 1958.....	4,667,011	144,406	871,063	941,235	632,500	450,688	321,717	476,785	189,038	193,669	237,467	132,218	74,225
1950 to 1954.....	3,475,482	5,489	159,680	783,968	821,591	484,331	263,603	345,328	138,169	124,939	134,023	129,823	88,538
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	23,867,447	3,818,538	645,342	792,309	1,522,388	2,027,127	1,918,367	3,536,306	1,776,824	1,830,468	1,901,750	1,695,472	2,400,556
Year last worked not reported.....	1,071,347	230,084	54,533	58,154	62,301	64,144	61,111	122,817	61,829	62,162	80,133	69,278	124,771
<b>UNITED STATES--NONWHITE</b>													
Male.....	1,751,348	672,171	112,618	74,684	66,988	64,058	56,790	120,922	78,818	68,554	146,271	120,785	148,689
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	753,445	148,347	65,039	47,458	41,709	38,748	34,622	73,807	46,211	52,038	90,487	63,400	51,279
1960.....	103,781	21,331	12,532	9,538	8,583	8,620	7,475	13,663	6,143	4,986	6,139	2,774	1,997
1959.....	345,178	117,956	39,237	23,097	18,562	16,699	14,781	29,211	16,792	16,486	26,577	14,421	11,259
1955 to 1958.....	211,439	8,582	11,660	11,503	10,686	9,745	9,082	22,293	16,558	21,248	43,799	26,893	20,790
1950 to 1954.....	93,047	478	1,610	3,320	3,878	3,684	3,284	8,640	6,718	8,718	12,872	19,312	17,533
Did not work, 1950 to 1960.....	854,828	475,869	36,327	16,442	14,092	15,284	14,881	35,306	24,537	31,379	48,813	51,942	90,356
Year last worked not reported.....	143,075	47,955	11,252	10,784	11,187	10,026	7,287	11,809	8,070	5,137	6,971	5,843	6,734
Female.....	4,002,967	820,013	380,216	370,382	364,422	321,473	265,740	468,917	234,579	202,706	218,956	161,372	194,191
Last worked, 1950 to 1960.....	1,424,752	157,569	194,536	197,005	174,639	140,642	109,120	176,405	78,412	65,009	68,064	27,734	25,607
1960.....	157,741	20,148	26,424	21,390	19,309	16,339	13,528	21,071	7,749	5,355	3,771	1,758	889
1959.....	636,378	122,688	96,561	76,760	57,142	57,142	46,306	76,448	32,876	24,194	20,927	9,331	6,075
1955 to 1958.....	420,845	13,939	60,629	65,526	54,473	42,001	31,711	51,584	23,950	23,117	28,838	15,165	9,912
1950 to 1954.....	209,788	794	10,912	33,329	33,715	29,232	17,585	27,302	13,837	12,343	14,328	11,480	8,731
Did not work, 1950													

Table 285.--PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)																				
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 and over	
<b>MALE</b>																						
United States	77.4	13.9	18.2	30.1	43.5	60.7	72.8	86.2	93.9	95.8	95.8	95.4	94.4	92.2	87.7	77.6	43.8	28.7	19.5	11.5	7.0	
Regions:																						
Northeast:	78.0	11.0	14.1	26.6	39.8	57.8	69.5	84.4	93.9	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.2	93.3	89.5	80.6	45.6	28.8	19.6	12.0	7.1	
North Central	78.4	17.3	21.6	33.6	46.5	62.2	73.9	87.0	94.7	96.4	96.5	96.1	94.4	93.4	89.8	81.1	45.3	30.0	20.5	11.8	7.1	
South:	75.2	11.4	16.6	27.9	41.3	58.5	70.9	85.6	93.1	94.9	94.6	93.9	92.6	90.6	89.6	83.9	71.2	41.0	28.0	19.2	11.5	7.1
West:	79.0	17.3	21.6	33.4	48.4	66.8	78.8	88.4	94.1	96.1	96.3	96.0	94.9	92.3	87.5	76.4	42.8	26.9	18.0	10.2	6.0	
Northeast:	78.1	13.1	16.8	35.4	48.7	60.6	70.5	84.0	94.1	96.7	96.7	96.3	95.3	93.7	89.7	81.0	45.6	29.3	19.5	13.7	7.3	
Middle Atlantic	77.9	10.4	13.3	23.8	37.0	56.9	69.2	93.9	95.9	96.1	95.8	95.1	93.2	89.4	80.5	45.4	28.6	19.6	11.4	7.1		
North Central:	78.8	15.9	19.5	31.7	45.1	61.8	73.5	87.1	94.8	96.4	96.5	96.2	95.5	93.6	90.1	81.4	42.9	28.5	19.4	11.2	7.2	
E. N. Central.	77.5	20.6	26.3	37.8	49.7	62.9	74.9	86.8	94.3	96.4	96.4	95.8	95.1	93.0	87.1	80.7	48.1	33.1	22.6	12.8	6.9	
W. N. Central:	72.9	10.4	14.9	25.0	36.8	55.0	67.5	82.4	92.1	94.1	94.7	92.9	91.8	89.0	89.0	80.1	49.9	31.2	22.4	12.7	7.6	
W. S. Central:	76.0	12.1	18.3	29.3	42.4	57.9	70.0	85.6	93.6	95.5	95.2	94.6	93.6	90.9	85.5	73.9	43.4	30.0	19.5	11.6	6.5	
West:	78.4	20.4	26.0	38.1	48.5	62.2	73.4	86.3	93.8	96.3	96.2	96.0	94.8	92.4	87.3	76.1	44.5	30.2	21.4	12.6	6.5	
Mountain..	79.1	16.2	19.9	31.6	48.4	68.4	80.4	89.1	94.2	96.0	96.4	96.0	94.9	92.6	87.6	76.6	42.3	25.9	17.0	9.4	5.9	
Pacific..																						
New England:	75.4	13.6	18.9	30.8	42.6	54.3	71.6	87.3	95.0	96.4	96.3	95.5	94.6	92.1	87.0	77.2	43.2	27.1	18.5	128.3	6.2	
Maine	77.3	14.3	19.9	36.6	50.9	58.7	64.0	81.3	95.3	97.3	97.3	95.9	95.9	94.0	88.8	79.5	44.6	30.5	19.8	10.0	8.0	
New Hampshire..	76.2	20.9	26.9	40.1	49.7	52.3	59.1	79.1	94.3	97.0	96.9	95.9	95.8	93.1	89.0	80.1	49.9	31.2	22.4	12.7	7.6	
Vermont	77.8	13.3	17.0	36.4	49.6	60.3	69.7	82.4	93.2	96.3	96.4	96.1	95.0	93.3	89.6	81.4	47.8	30.1	20.0	11.8	7.1	
Massachusetts	78.4	10.3	15.6	34.1	49.0	68.1	79.2	87.9	94.5	97.0	96.6	96.1	95.2	93.2	90.4	88.4	41.9	24.9	16.6	8.5	6.6	
Rhode Island	80.0	12.0	13.2	34.8	48.8	63.0	71.4	85.3	95.0	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.2	95.0	91.7	83.6	46.9	29.2	19.4	11.3	8.6	
Connecticut..																						
Middle Atlantic:	78.1	9.4	12.1	23.6	36.8	56.6	68.4	84.0	93.4	95.6	95.8	95.5	94.9	93.2	89.6	81.2	48.4	30.7	20.8	12.2	7.9	
New York	79.9	9.8	12.2	22.3	38.8	63.9	74.9	88.1	95.2	96.9	97.1	96.6	96.3	94.7	91.0	82.0	45.1	28.3	19.4	11.2	6.2	
New Jersey	76.6	12.1	15.5	24.7	36.3	53.6	67.2	83.5	93.8	95.9	96.0	94.9	94.6	88.4	78.4	40.7	25.6	18.1	10.4	6.3		
E. N. Central:	78.7	14.9	18.6	29.3	41.5	59.5	73.1	87.9	95.4	96.6	96.5	96.1	95.4	93.4	89.7	81.3	44.5	28.1	19.4	10.4	6.9	
Ohio	78.5	16.5	20.7	35.0	46.6	59.6	70.4	86.1	94.6	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.7	94.0	91.5	81.3	44.2	30.5	21.4	13.1	7.2	
Indiana	79.4	13.5	17.2	31.5	47.4	65.4	76.0	87.4	94.8	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.2	93.4	89.8	82.0	47.9	31.4	21.1	12.6	7.9	
Illinois	78.3	16.4	19.5	30.0	42.8	60.0	72.7	86.2	94.4	95.2	96.4	95.1	95.6	93.6	90.2	79.9	37.9	22.9	16.3	9.0	6.5	
Michigan	78.4	21.6	25.2	37.5	50.2	64.8	74.0	87.3	95.0	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.2	94.3	91.4	82.4	43.3	29.3	18.6	10.7	6.8	
Wisconsin																						
W. N. Central:	77.8	23.3	27.7	39.2	50.8	62.9	74.3	86.1	94.8	96.9	96.9	96.2	95.4	93.4	90.1	82.1	46.1	29.7	19.5	9.7	6.0	
Minnesota	78.1	25.3	31.6	44.5	55.6	64.6	73.9	87.5	94.9	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.0	93.7	90.0	80.6	49.0	33.6	23.7	13.1	7.2	
Iowa	77.5	12.2	18.1	29.8	44.6	62.7	75.3	86.9	93.3	95.4	95.5	94.8	93.9	91.5	86.8	77.6	43.9	30.7	20.2	12.2	7.5	
Missouri	75.7	12.2	18.1	25.5	41.2	61.4	76.0	87.5	92.8	94.8	95.0	94.7	94.5	92.7	90.5	81.5	49.7	33.0	23.1	11.0	4.8	
North Dakota	76.9	22.8	29.8	38.1	45.4	55.3	68.7	83.6	93.4	96.8	97.2	95.9	95.2	93.3	89.7	81.5	40.5	23.1	12.6	7.9		
South Dakota	77.7	28.4	31.4	41.4	50.4	58.6	75.0	84.5	93.8	96.7	96.5	96.0	95.4	93.9	89.3	81.6	50.2	37.0	26.7	15.7	7.5	
Nebraska	79.5	24.5	30.6	40.7	51.7	63.3	78.3	88.8	95.4	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.2	94.4	91.3	84.5	35.9	26.8	17.0	6.4		
Kansas	78.7	20.5	26.9	39.1	50.3	63.6	76.0	87.4	94.2	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.3	93.2	90.1	81.8	32.2	26.8	14.8	7.7		
South Atlantic:	80.2	12.9	15.4	27.8	37.2	60.0	71.4	88.1	96.0	96.7	97.1	96.3	94.6	93.1	88.4	79.9	45.0	31.4	23.0	13.3	8.7	
Delaware	80.0	11.1	14.3	26.0	40.1	62.5	76.3	88.2	94.4	95.9	96.2	95.7	95.0	92.7	88.2	77.6	47.7	29.8	21.1	12.1	9.0	
Maryland	77.6	12.0	12.4	19.6	33.6	44.1	67.2	82.7	90.9	93.5	92.9	92.8	92.1	91.2	88.3	83.5	73.2	49.7	33.4	23.1	12.2	
Dist. of Columbia	77.6	11.3	15.5	25.5	41.2	61.4	76.0	87.5	92.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	94.5	93.7	90.7	88.4	74.7	49.7	33.4	23.1	12.2	
Virginia	77.8	11.3	15.5	23.5	41.2	61.4	76.0	87.5	92.8	94.8	95.0	94.7	94.5	93.7	90.7	88.4	74.7	49.7	33.4	23.1	12.2	
West Virginia	67.8	7.8	9.1	15.9	23.8	39.4	55.3	76.4	89.2	92.6	92.8	92.5	92.0	91.2	89.4	87.7	72.3	44.4	30.9	22.1	12.6	
North Carolina	76.1	10.3	15.7	29.0	43.1	60.1	73.7	87.5	93.0	94.8	95.0	94.5	94.0	93.2	91.4	89.4	72.3	44.4	30.9	22.1	12.6	
South Carolina	76.2	14.3	21.2	33.6	53.8	64.7	84.0	93.8	96.4	97.4	97.4	96.3	95.4	93.6	91.8	88.8	72.3	44.4	30.9	22.4	12.8	
Georgia	76.8	19.1	33.4	46.7	64.0	75.1	88.0	93.8	94.4	94.3	93.6	92.3	91.8	90.4	88.8	82.2	70.7	43.6	29.7	19.3	13.3	
Florida	72.4	11.4	16.4	31.3	44.6	62.6	74.7	88.6	94.2	95.4	94.4	92.8	88.7	79.4	60.6	28.2	17.7	12.5	8.0	4.9		
S. S. Central:	71.7	8.7	12.2	22.8	37.0	56.7	68.4	83.8	91.1	93.2	94.2	91.7	90.3	86.9	82.1	69.8	40.3	28.1	19.3	11.3	8.2	
Kentucky	74.0	9.8	14.9	24.4	35.7	56.2	70.0	82.5	92.0	94.4	93.7	92.0	91.2	87.7	81.0	70.3	40.0	27.4	20.5	11.2	7.5	
Tennessee	73.6	10.3	14.9	26.1	37.4	52.6	66.1	82.5	92.6	94.3	94.2	93.3	92.6	89.4	83.5	70.3	40.0	27.4	20.5	10.6	6.5	
Alabama	71.8	13.4	18.5	27.0	37.4	54.1	64.3	81.4	92.4													

Table 285.—PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960—Con.  
 (Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Area and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Age (years)																				
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 and over	
FEMALE	United States	34.5	5.7	8.2	15.7	25.9	43.1	49.7	44.8	35.1	35.5	40.3	45.3	47.4	45.8	39.7	29.5	16.6	9.6	5.6	3.0	2.0
Regions:																						
Northeast	36.1	4.4	6.4	16.3	30.4	52.0	58.2	50.9	36.1	34.7	39.8	46.0	49.3	48.4	42.2	31.2	17.6	10.0	6.1	3.4	2.3	
North Central	33.7	7.1	10.3	19.2	30.0	48.2	53.8	44.3	32.3	32.6	37.9	43.5	46.3	45.3	39.7	29.9	17.4	10.3	6.0	3.1	1.9	
South	33.5	4.2	6.3	11.6	19.1	33.4	41.7	42.2	37.4	38.7	42.4	45.5	46.0	43.2	36.2	26.3	14.4	8.4	4.7	2.6	1.7	
West	35.2	8.3	11.1	17.2	25.4	41.1	46.8	42.3	34.3	36.0	41.3	46.8	49.0	47.3	41.3	31.3	17.1	9.4	5.4	2.9	2.1	
Northeast:																						
New England	37.9	6.2	9.1	24.1	38.7	50.8	55.9	50.3	35.6	35.7	41.8	49.6	53.4	53.1	47.3	34.9	19.4	10.6	6.4	3.3	2.3	
Middle Atlantic	35.5	3.8	5.6	13.9	27.8	52.4	59.0	51.1	36.2	34.4	39.2	45.0	48.1	47.1	40.7	30.1	17.0	9.9	5.9	3.4	2.3	
North Central:																						
E. N. Central.	34.0	5.9	8.8	18.0	29.5	48.1	53.7	44.4	32.8	33.1	38.4	44.1	46.8	45.4	39.6	29.5	16.8	10.0	5.9	3.1	1.9	
W. N. Central.	33.0	10.0	13.6	21.7	31.1	46.3	54.1	44.0	30.9	31.3	36.7	42.1	45.1	45.0	40.1	30.8	18.6	11.1	6.2	3.1	1.9	
South:																						
South Atlantic	35.9	4.3	6.2	12.2	20.8	35.8	44.0	45.2	40.6	41.6	45.3	48.4	49.1	45.8	37.7	26.9	14.6	8.7	5.0	2.8	2.0	
E. S. Central.	31.2	3.5	5.5	10.0	16.3	30.2	39.3	40.5	36.4	37.4	40.1	42.9	42.5	35.6	24.5	14.0	7.7	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	
W. S. Central.	31.5	4.6	7.0	12.0	32.0	40.0	38.6	33.3	34.9	39.1	42.7	43.6	41.7	35.9	26.7	14.6	8.4	4.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	
West:																						
Mountain	33.1	10.4	14.2	21.5	28.8	38.5	43.7	38.2	30.6	32.5	38.0	43.1	45.8	44.8	39.3	29.3	17.2	9.6	5.8	3.2	2.3	
Pacific	35.8	7.5	10.0	15.6	24.1	42.0	47.9	43.7	35.5	37.0	42.2	47.8	49.9	48.1	42.2	31.9	17.1	9.3	5.3	2.8	2.0	
New England:																						
Maine	33.9	9.0	11.2	19.0	28.0	36.8	45.4	39.6	30.5	33.9	40.7	47.2	49.3	48.5	43.5	33.0	20.4	11.2	7.3	3.0	2.9	
New Hampshire	36.9	8.4	10.2	25.5	38.0	50.5	55.1	48.8	38.0	41.8	47.3	52.7	56.0	55.1	48.7	36.4	21.6	12.6	8.0	3.8	2.2	
Vermont	34.4	7.4	12.4	22.6	28.4	38.0	43.2	43.2	31.6	34.2	37.8	46.2	52.1	50.2	44.5	34.4	20.9	11.7	7.7	3.8	2.0	
Massachusetts	38.2	6.1	9.5	26.5	42.8	52.7	55.5	52.7	36.8	35.2	41.4	49.2	52.3	52.7	47.6	35.6	19.9	10.6	6.3	3.1	2.4	
Rhode Island	37.6	4.3	6.5	23.1	30.5	51.3	57.5	49.0	36.3	38.2	42.7	49.7	52.6	51.5	44.8	30.9	16.0	8.8	4.9	3.4	1.7	
Connecticut	36.9	5.3	7.5	21.5	37.6	55.3	60.6	51.8	34.9	42.8	50.4	54.5	55.8	48.9	35.1	21.8	10.2	6.4	3.3	2.1	1.7	
Middle Atlantic:																						
New York	37.0	3.9	5.2	13.7	28.9	53.4	59.2	52.4	37.8	35.3	40.2	46.5	50.2	49.3	42.9	32.4	18.7	10.6	6.4	3.8	2.5	
New Jersey	35.6	3.5	5.7	14.5	28.7	53.8	60.8	51.6	34.9	33.8	39.4	45.8	49.1	47.6	40.7	28.7	16.0	9.4	5.8	3.3	2.3	
Pennsylvania	32.3	3.9	6.1	13.8	25.9	50.5	57.8	48.9	34.4	33.5	37.6	42.3	44.4	43.3	37.3	27.0	14.9	8.9	5.3	3.0	2.1	
E. N. Central:																						
Ohio	32.9	4.8	7.1	15.0	26.0	45.3	51.9	43.4	31.8	32.1	37.2	42.7	45.6	44.3	38.5	29.0	16.5	9.5	5.4	2.8	1.8	
Indiana	33.7	6.3	9.6	19.1	26.8	44.1	48.2	41.2	33.0	34.1	39.9	44.8	46.1	45.3	40.0	29.6	16.9	10.7	6.8	3.6	1.8	
Illinois	36.2	5.4	8.4	20.1	33.9	52.6	57.2	47.3	34.9	34.9	40.4	46.5	49.7	47.8	41.8	31.7	18.3	10.9	6.4	3.4	2.1	
Michigan	32.7	6.5	9.5	17.4	26.9	47.1	52.2	43.1	31.7	31.6	36.6	42.3	44.5	42.7	36.6	26.3	14.6	8.4	5.0	2.7	2.2	
Wisconsin	34.1	7.9	11.3	20.1	30.7	51.0	57.7	45.9	32.2	32.7	37.7	43.8	47.3	46.4	40.7	29.8	17.3	10.2	6.0	2.8	1.7	
W. N. Central:																						
Minnesota	34.6	12.9	16.3	25.6	38.0	54.8	61.6	48.4	30.5	29.3	34.7	41.7	43.6	47.1	42.4	32.0	19.1	11.1	6.3	2.6	1.7	
Iowa	31.9	9.5	14.0	22.3	32.7	46.8	54.8	42.7	28.9	35.5	40.4	43.4	44.1	39.6	30.3	19.4	12.1	6.7	2.8	1.8		
Missouri	33.3	4.6	7.6	15.8	25.1	45.5	50.1	44.3	34.8	35.2	39.9	44.4	46.6	45.1	39.2	29.8	16.9	9.5	5.4	3.2	1.8	
North Dakota	30.3	16.0	18.4	23.2	29.6	45.8	50.9	40.8	26.4	25.7	31.7	35.9	38.7	40.1	36.8	26.8	18.3	10.4	5.4	2.9	3.1	
South Dakota	31.5	15.8	19.7	26.5	32.2	44.1	47.8	40.1	27.9	29.3	33.2	38.4	41.8	42.7	38.9	31.2	19.5	12.7	6.8	2.7	2.6	
Nebraska	32.2	14.1	17.5	24.6	32.8	51.2	56.3	43.7	29.3	29.7	37.2	41.6	45.2	45.0	40.3	32.3	20.5	13.3	6.8	3.9	1.8	
Kansas	32.4	9.1	12.9	22.2	28.6	45.3	50.3	39.8	29.5	31.1	36.6	43.4	45.8	45.0	39.9	30.8	19.2	11.1	7.0	3.6	2.2	
South Atlantic:																						
Delaware	35.8	4.9	5.6	13.4	24.8	41.9	51.8	44.3	35.7	36.2	40.1	46.8	49.2	46.4	43.1	31.9	16.6	12.1	6.2	4.0	4.0	
Maryland	36.2	4.2	5.7	13.9	23.8	44.2	52.2	46.3	36.0	37.0	42.4	46.8	50.0	47.8	40.1	29.9	17.2	9.4	5.9	3.5	1.5	
Distr. of Columbia	51.9	3.2	4.9	8.7	19.0	43.4	51.5	58.5	58.5	58.2	60.0	65.1	65.0	57.0	45.9	26.8	15.9	10.2	5.6	3.5	1.5	
Virginia	34.0	3.2	4.6	9.7	17.9	31.7	43.2	43.9	34.7	37.4	41.1	44.6	46.0	43.8	37.2	28.0	16.2	9.9	5.1	2.6	1.6	
West Virginia	24.3	2.2	3.5	7.4	13.6	28.3	36.3	33.8	24.4	25.9	28.9	32.5	33.4	33.1	27.4	21.3	11.7	7.4	4.3	2.5	1.0	
North Carolina	37.5	3.8	5.2	10.8	18.6	31.4	42.0	47.4	45.0	45.8	48.5	50.4	50.2	46.0	34.6	28.2	14.7	8.4	4.4	2.9	1.0	
South Carolina	38.3	6.3	8.9	14.1	22.6	34.3	41.9	45.1	44.9	45.9	49.3	52.4	51.6	47.8	38.8	28.2	15.3	8.6	5.3	3.3	1.7	
Georgia	37.6	5.2	7.7	13.7	22.9	37.9	44.1	45.8	42.8	45.2	48.5	50.8	51.0	47.2	38.9	28.5	14.7	8.5	4.6	2.3	1.7	
Florida	34.7	4.7	7.6	14.9	24.5	39.6	45.4	44.1	40.7	42.0	46.2	49.8	49.9	45.0	35.3	22.6	11.3	7.0	4.3	2.4	2.2	
E. S. Central:																						
Kentucky	27.1	2.7	4.7	8.8	14.5	29.3	35.9	35.6	30.5	30.6	33.5	36.7	37.5	36.0	31.0	23.5	13.3	8.2	4.8	2.8	1.4	
Tennessee	32.8	2.6	4.5	9.3	15.9	32.5	43.1	43.5	38.7	38.9	41.6	44.4	43.7	40.9	34.4	24.6	14.8	7.6	4.8	2.9	1.6	
Alabama	32.2	3.6	5.5	10.4	17.5	30.8	40.2	41.4	37.5	38.5	42.4	44.5	43.9	43.0	34.2	24.4	13.1	7.2	3.3	2.1	1.1	
Mississippi	32.8	5.4	7.7	11.8	17.3	26.7	36.2	40.8	39.4	42.6	44.0	46.6	45.3	41.9	35.3	26.0	14.8	7.8	4.8	2.6	1.8	
W. S. Central:																						
Arkansas	28.5	4.2	6.4	10.2	16.4	31.4	37.0	36.8	33.0	34.9	38.4	39.8	39.3	37.5	30.9	22.8	13.1	8.2	4.0	2.5	1.9	
Louisiana	29.8	3.5	4.9	9.6	15.3	29.8	36.9	33.2	34.0	34.8	38.3	41.1	41.9	39.2	33.0	23.6	13.0	6.5	3.4	2.1	1.1	
Oklahoma	30.1	5.9	8.2	12.8	20.1	34.2	40.2	36.9	30.3	32.0	37.3	41.8	43.0	41.8	35.9	27.2	15.4	8.5	4.1	2.0	1.1	
Texas	33.0	4.7	7.7	13.1	20.1	32.4	41.6	39.9	34.3	35.7	40.0	44.1	45.2	4								

190mm-00

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

December 27, 1962

51  
PC(1)-36

INCOME IN 1959 OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 218, 219, 224, 230, 286, and 301 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Incomes in the United States were higher, on the average, for men 35 to 44 years old than for younger and older men. In 1959, the average (median) money income of men in the 35-to-44-year age group was \$5,500, moderately higher than the corresponding average for men 25 to 34 years old (\$4,800), and that for men 45 to 54 years old (\$5,100). Lower median incomes were reported by younger men who were at the start of their working careers, and by older men who in many cases had retired from the labor force. For males 20 to 24 years old, income in 1959 averaged slightly less than one-half of the peak reached at age 35 to 44; and for those 65 years old and over, the median was only one-third of the peak. Relative income differences among age groups were smaller for women than for men. With the exception of women in the youngest and oldest age groups (14 to 19 and 65 and over), whose incomes averaged less than \$1,000 in 1959, median incomes for women in the 20-to-64-year age groups ranged between \$1,600 and \$2,200.

The average income of husband-wife families in the United States was considerably higher (\$5,900) than that of families with a female head (\$3,000), and that of families with a male head with no wife present (\$5,000).

About one-third of the families headed by a female reported incomes under \$2,000, as compared with only one-tenth of those with a male head. The differences in average income between husband-wife and other families, however, were much greater among younger than among older families. For example, families headed by women under 35 reported a median income of only \$1,800 in 1959, as compared with \$5,500 for husband-wife families in the same age category. Among families headed by a person 65 years old and over, however, the average income of families with a male head was about the same as that of families having a female head. Irrespective of the age category, the average income of male unrelated individuals (\$1,900) was considerably higher than that of female unrelated individuals (\$1,300).

Of the four geographical regions of the United States, median incomes of husband-wife families were highest in the West. In 1959, the average income of husband-wife families in that region was about \$6,600, or 12 percent higher than the national average of \$5,900, while in the South, the average was \$4,800, or 19 percent below the national average; the Northeast and North Central Regions reported median incomes of \$6,400 and \$6,100, respectively.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Regional differences in average income were relatively greater among nonwhite than among white husband-wife families. Median incomes of nonwhite husband-wife families ranged from \$2,600 in the South to \$5,400 in the West, with the Northern regions averaging about \$4,800. For white husband-wife families, the median family income was \$5,200 in the South, as compared with \$6,700 for the West, and \$6,500 and \$6,200 for the Northeast and North Central Regions, respectively. For families other than husband and wife, the Northeast reported the highest average family incomes.

Of the 101 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more, husband-wife families in the Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA reported the highest average income in 1959 (\$8,100). In that area, husband-wife families with heads 45 to 64 years old reported a peak median income of \$9,500. The Washington (D.C.-Md.-Va.) SMSA also led other areas in the average income of white husband-wife families (\$8,700). For nonwhite husband-wife families, the Honolulu SMSA reported the highest median family income (\$7,400).

The median income of families with heads in the experienced civilian labor force ranged from about \$1,800 for private household workers to \$8,500 for professional workers. Families headed by self-employed medical workers reported the highest average income (\$14,700), twice as high as that received by families headed by salaried medical workers (\$6,900). Among families headed by managerial workers, however, the median income of the salaried group (\$8,800) was higher than that received by the self-employed (\$7,300). Slightly over one-third of all the families were headed by persons who were engaged in one of three occupation groups (sales workers, clerical workers, or craftsmen) in which the average income ranged from \$6,200 to \$6,900. The 7½ million families headed by operatives (largely semi-skilled workers in manufacturing and related industries) had a median income of \$5,600.

#### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More complete definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the State PC(1)-D reports.

Total income is defined as the sum of money wage or salary income, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings, such as net rents, interest, dividends, Social Security benefits, pensions, and public assistance or other governmental payments. Family income is the combined total received from these sources by all family members during the calendar year 1959. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median, and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the total number of families and unrelated individuals; whereas for persons the medians are based on the distributions of persons 14 years old and over with income.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 218.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, race, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income											Median income (dol- lars)
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		
<u>United States: 1960</u>														
Total.....	126,276,556	35,822,000	90,454,556	23,038,759	13,248,292	10,868,310	10,269,149	9,402,347	8,063,606	5,267,167	6,428,981	3,867,945	2,823	
White.....	113,122,902	32,102,516	81,020,386	19,385,093	11,404,017	9,473,517	9,243,088	8,652,846	7,639,774	5,095,234	6,300,336	3,826,481	3,027	
Negro.....	12,087,706	3,398,326	8,689,380	3,450,385	1,722,003	1,291,276	929,871	673,250	368,685	138,263	92,271	23,374	1,519	
Other races.....	1,065,948	321,158	744,790	203,281	122,276	103,517	96,190	55,147	33,673	36,374	18,090	2,453		
Male.....	61,315,362	5,151,125	55,164,237	8,151,664	6,599,128	5,807,135	5,252,137	6,960,363	6,951,384	4,790,443	6,000,312	3,651,671	4,111	
White.....	55,026,177	5,160,938	49,875,239	6,751,089	5,643,872	4,897,088	5,499,945	6,582,073	6,582,073	4,639,587	5,887,919	3,624,352	4,337	
Negro.....	5,713,131	908,566	4,804,565	1,304,381	883,333	843,858	686,087	343,690	323,373	120,681	78,907	20,233	2,254	
Other races.....	966,054	81,621	484,433	164,194	71,923	66,189	56,736	30,175	33,486	17,066	17,066	3,119		
Female.....	64,961,192	29,670,875	35,290,319	14,887,095	6,649,164	5,061,175	4,017,012	2,441,984	1,112,222	476,724	428,669	216,274	1,415	
White.....	58,086,725	26,941,578	31,145,147	12,634,000	5,760,145	4,576,429	3,743,774	2,292,901	1,057,701	455,647	412,417	212,129	1,510	
Negro.....	6,374,375	2,489,760	3,884,815	2,146,004	838,672	447,418	243,784	129,560	45,310	17,582	13,364	3,121	905	
Other races.....	499,894	239,537	260,357	107,087	50,347	37,328	29,454	19,523	9,211	3,495	2,888	1,024	1,459	
<u>Urban: 1960</u>														
Total.....	89,326,327	23,811,231	65,515,096	14,880,509	9,137,313	7,714,921	7,555,183	7,156,793	6,335,848	4,234,046	5,274,694	3,225,789	3,136	
White.....	79,605,235	21,224,403	58,380,732	12,623,416	7,727,092	6,548,175	6,644,321	6,473,843	5,941,987	4,075,203	5,157,670	3,188,823	3,345	
Negro.....	9,011,993	2,396,182	6,615,811	2,146,938	1,331,339	1,092,101	837,717	622,815	347,973	129,981	85,632	21,315	1,872	
Other races.....	709,099	190,546	515,553	110,155	78,882	74,645	72,945	60,135	45,888	28,860	31,392	15,651	2,941	
Male.....	42,480,063	3,746,212	38,733,851	4,611,132	3,969,154	3,690,277	4,244,615	5,069,923	5,375,503	3,817,396	4,898,731	3,037,120	4,559	
White.....	37,942,383	3,113,893	34,828,490	3,870,880	3,362,411	2,975,626	3,586,335	4,523,943	5,031,883	3,677,667	4,795,970	3,003,873	4,800	
Negro.....	4,160,641	898,053	3,571,588	692,267	584,103	670,844	610,014	502,506	305,966	113,762	73,686	18,440	2,759	
Other races.....	377,039	43,266	333,732	47,985	42,640	43,807	48,066	43,474	37,954	25,967	29,075	14,803	3,675	
Female.....	46,846,264	20,065,019	26,781,245	10,269,377	5,148,159	4,024,644	3,310,568	2,086,870	960,345	416,650	375,963	188,669	1,606	
White.....	41,662,832	18,110,610	23,552,242	8,752,536	4,364,681	3,572,549	3,057,986	1,949,900	910,404	397,538	361,700	184,948	1,693	
Negro.....	4,851,352	1,807,129	3,044,223	1,454,671	747,236	421,257	277,703	120,309	42,007	16,219	11,946	2,875	1,090	
Other races.....	323,060	147,280	184,780	62,170	36,242	30,838	24,879	16,661	7,934	2,893	2,317	846	1,834	
<u>Rural Nonfarm: 1960</u>														
Total.....	27,560,512	8,542,290	19,018,222	5,914,467	3,006,818	2,351,716	2,106,160	1,837,599	1,457,715	877,697	963,138	502,912	2,250	
White.....	25,064,644	7,758,564	17,306,080	4,935,826	2,672,227	2,159,680	2,006,504	1,780,119	1,431,758	866,210	953,603	499,631	2,484	
Negro.....	2,211,291	681,448	1,529,843	904,737	299,887	168,947	79,905	43,738	18,269	7,101	5,553	1,666	845	
Other races.....	284,977	102,278	182,259	73,824	34,674	23,089	19,751	13,742	7,708	3,886	3,980	1,615	1,499	
Male.....	13,947,506	6,648,737	12,262,769	2,362,459	1,770,059	1,492,105	1,537,828	1,539,582	1,330,223	828,306	921,360	480,747	3,330	
White.....	12,679,164	1,430,695	11,248,469	1,929,861	1,525,277	1,328,019	1,455,008	1,491,982	1,308,226	818,908	913,360	477,806	3,278	
Negro.....	1,118,427	224,000	894,423	395,064	222,060	146,559	67,038	36,281	15,475	6,006	4,473	1,467	1,235	
Other races.....	149,915	30,038	119,877	37,534	22,722	17,527	15,782	11,319	6,396	3,396	3,527	1,474	1,986	
Female.....	6,857,553	6,755,453	5,352,008	1,236,759	859,611	568,332	298,017	127,392	49,391	41,778	22,165	951		
White.....	12,385,480	6,327,869	3,005,945	1,146,980	831,661	551,496	288,137	123,506	47,806	40,245	21,825	1,020		
Negro.....	1,092,864	457,444	635,420	509,733	77,827	22,388	12,867	7,457	2,774	1,095	1,080	199		
Other races.....	134,662	72,240	62,422	36,320	11,952	5,562	3,969	2,423	1,112	490	453	141	859	
<u>Rural Farm: 1960</u>														
Total.....	9,389,717	3,468,479	5,921,238	2,243,783	1,104,161	801,673	607,806	407,955	270,043	155,424	191,149	139,244	1,649	
White.....	8,453,023	3,119,449	5,333,574	1,825,861	1,004,668	765,662	592,063	398,884	266,029	153,219	189,061	138,027	1,837	
Negro.....	864,422	320,696	543,726	398,630	90,779	50,228	12,249	6,697	2,463	1,181	1,086	363	682	
Other races.....	72,272	28,334	19,272	43,938	8,714	5,783	3,494	2,374	1,551	924	1,002	824	1,310	
Male.....	4,887,793	720,176	4,167,617	1,178,073	839,915	624,753	469,694	350,858	245,558	144,741	180,221	133,801	2,105	
White.....	4,414,630	636,350	379,288	950,348	756,184	593,443	457,771	344,020	242,630	143,216	176,589	132,671	2,325	
Negro.....	434,063	95,509	338,554	217,030	77,170	26,455	9,035	4,903	1,934	913	748	346	780	
Other races.....	39,100	8,317	30,783	10,165	6,561	4,835	2,888	1,935	812	884	884	787	1,719	
Female.....	4,501,924	2,748,303	1,753,621	1,056,710	264,246	176,920	138,112	57,097	26,485	10,683	10,928	5,440	822	
White.....	4,038,393	2,503,099	1,335,294	875,513	248,484	172,219	134,292	54,864	23,791	10,303	10,472	5,356	877	
Negro.....	420,359	223,187	205,172	181,600	13,609	3,773	3,214	529	268	338	47	565	765	
Other races.....	33,172	20,017	13,155	8,997	2,133	928	606	439	165	112	118	37		
<u>Conterminous United States</u>														
<u>1960</u>														
Total.....	125,701,303	35,679,876	90,021,427	22,954,151	13,177,730	10,812,643	10,212,253	9,356,781	8,028,263	5,242,396	6,393,929	3,843,281	2,821	
White.....	112,861,950	32,046,427	80,583,523	19,353,311	11,364,921	9,420,835	9,221,332	8,633,096	7,623,993	5,082,859	6,277,509	3,807,667	3,026	
Negro.....	12,079,276	3,397,266	8,682,010	3,449,243	2,179,768	2,089,727	1,928,841	1,672,647	1,368,307	1,181,051	91,937	23,244	1,519	
Other races.....	760,077	226,183	151,597	93,041	71,836	62,080	50,138	33,963	24,483	12,370	2,241			
Male.....	60,994,922	6,122,268	54,872,633	8,118,226	6,583,202	5,773,347	6,211,732	6,926,441	6,923,32					

Table 218.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND INCOME IN 1959 AND 1949 OF PERSONS, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, race, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income												
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income (dollars)		
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>															
<u>United States: 1960</u>															
Total.....	... ...	100.0	25.5	14.6	12.0	11.3	10.4	8.9	5.8	7.1	4.3	...			
White.....	...	100.0	23.9	14.1	11.7	11.4	10.7	9.4	6.3	7.6	4.7	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	39.7	19.8	14.9	10.7	7.7	4.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	27.3	16.4	13.9	12.9	10.2	7.4	4.5	4.9	2.4	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	14.8	12.0	10.5	11.3	12.6	12.6	8.7	10.9	6.6	...			
White.....	...	100.0	13.5	11.3	9.8	11.0	12.8	13.2	9.3	11.8	7.2	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	27.1	18.4	17.6	14.3	11.3	6.7	2.5	1.6	0.4	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	19.9	14.8	13.7	13.8	11.7	9.5	6.2	6.9	3.5	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	42.2	18.8	14.3	11.4	6.9	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.6	...			
White.....	...	100.0	40.6	18.5	14.7	12.0	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	55.2	21.6	11.5	6.3	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	41.1	19.3	14.3	11.3	7.5	3.5	1.3	1.1	0.4	...			
Urban: 1960	...	100.0	22.7	13.9	11.8	11.5	10.9	9.7	6.5	8.1	4.9	...			
Total.....	... ...	100.0	22.7	13.9	11.8	11.5	10.9	9.7	6.5	8.1	4.9	...			
White.....	...	100.0	21.6	13.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.2	7.0	8.6	5.5	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	32.5	20.1	16.5	12.7	9.4	5.3	2.0	1.3	0.3	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	21.2	15.2	14.4	14.1	11.6	8.8	5.6	6.1	3.0	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	11.9	10.3	9.5	11.0	13.1	13.9	9.9	12.6	7.8	...			
White.....	...	100.0	11.1	9.7	8.5	10.3	13.0	14.4	10.6	13.8	8.6	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	19.4	16.4	18.8	17.1	14.1	8.6	3.2	2.1	0.5	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	14.4	12.8	13.1	14.4	13.0	11.4	7.8	8.7	4.4	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	38.3	19.2	15.0	12.4	7.8	3.6	1.6	1.4	0.7	...			
White.....	...	100.0	37.2	18.5	15.2	13.0	8.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	0.8	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	47.8	24.5	13.6	7.5	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	33.6	19.6	16.7	13.5	9.0	4.3	1.6	1.3	0.5	...			
Rural Nonfarm: 1960	...	100.0	31.1	15.8	12.4	11.1	9.7	7.7	4.6	5.1	2.6	...			
Total.....	... ...	100.0	31.1	15.8	12.4	11.1	9.7	7.7	4.6	5.1	2.6	...			
White.....	...	100.0	28.5	15.4	12.5	11.6	10.3	8.3	5.0	5.5	2.9	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	59.1	19.6	11.0	5.2	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	40.5	19.0	12.7	10.8	7.5	4.2	2.1	2.2	0.9	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	19.3	14.4	12.2	12.5	12.6	10.8	6.8	7.5	3.9	...			
White.....	...	100.0	17.2	13.6	11.8	12.9	13.3	11.6	7.3	8.1	4.2	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	24.2	24.8	16.4	7.5	4.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	31.3	19.0	14.6	13.2	9.4	5.5	2.8	2.9	1.2	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	52.6	18.3	12.7	8.4	4.4	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	...			
White.....	...	100.0	49.6	18.9	13.7	9.1	4.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	80.2	12.2	3.5	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	58.2	19.1	8.9	6.4	3.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.2	...			
Rural Farm: 1960	...	100.0	37.9	18.6	13.5	10.3	6.9	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.4	...			
Total.....	... ...	100.0	37.9	18.6	13.5	10.3	6.9	4.6	2.6	3.2	2.4	...			
White.....	...	100.0	34.2	18.8	14.4	11.1	7.5	5.0	2.9	3.5	2.6	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	73.3	16.7	5.6	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	43.9	19.8	13.2	8.0	5.4	3.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	28.3	20.2	15.0	11.3	8.4	5.9	3.5	4.3	3.2	...			
White.....	...	100.0	25.0	19.9	15.6	12.1	9.1	6.4	3.8	4.7	3.5	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	64.1	22.8	7.8	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	34.7	21.3	15.8	9.4	6.3	4.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	60.8	15.1	10.1	7.9	3.3	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	...			
White.....	...	100.0	57.0	16.2	11.2	8.7	3.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	88.3	6.6	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	65.4	16.4	7.1	4.6	3.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	...			
<u>Conterminous United States</u>															
1960															
Total.....	... ...	100.0	25.5	14.6	12.0	11.3	10.4	8.9	5.8	7.1	4.3	...			
White.....	...	100.0	23.9	14.1	11.7	11.4	10.7	9.4	6.3	7.8	4.7	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	39.7	19.8	14.9	10.7	7.7	4.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	28.9	17.8	13.7	11.8	9.7	6.9	4.1	4.7	2.4	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	14.8	11.9	10.5	11.3	12.6	12.6	8.7	10.5	6.6	...			
White.....	...	100.0	13.6	11.3	9.8	11.0	12.8	13.2	9.3	11.8	7.2	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	27.2	18.4	17.6	14.3	11.3	6.7	2.5	1.6	0.4	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	21.7	16.6	14.2	12.5	10.9	8.7	5.5	6.5	3.4	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	42.2	18.8	14.3	11.4	6.9	3.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	...			
White.....	...	100.0	40.6	18.5	14.7	12.0	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	55.2	21.6	11.5	6.3	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	42.9	20.1	12.7	10.7	7.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.4	...			
1950	...	100.0	30.6	21.1	20.6	14.4	6.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	...			
Total.....	... ...	100.0	30.6	21.1	20.6	14.4	6.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	...			
White.....	...	100.0	28.3	20.5	21.2	15.5	6.6	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	52.1	26.5	15.4	4.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	43.0	24.7	18.6	8.3	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	...			
Male.....	...	100.0	21.0	18.8	22.4	19.2	8.4	4.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	...			
White.....	...	100.0	19.2	17.7	22.6	20.4	9.2	4.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	39.1	30.7	21.4	7.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	36.2	26.2	20.4	10.3	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	...			
Female.....	...	100.0	49.2	25.4	17.1	5.1	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	...			
White.....	...	100.0	46.4	26.1	18.5	5.6	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	...			
Negro.....	...	100.0	71.2	20.4	6.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...			
Other races.....	...	100.0	61.3	20.6	13.6	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	...			

Table 219.—INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
 (Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income										
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	
<b>UNITED STATES: 1960</b>													
Male													
Total.....	61,315,362	6,151,125	35,164,237	8,151,664	6,599,128	5,807,135	6,252,137	6,960,365	6,951,384	4,790,443	6,000,312	3,651,671	4,111
14 to 19 years.....	8,101,561	4,001,525	4,100,036	2,847,801	690,511	252,180	124,868	109,540	40,595	15,297	16,374	2,870	720
20 to 24 years.....	5,283,232	363,037	4,920,274	855,274	1,091,222	855,918	824,304	625,175	365,137	147,213	93,962	21,750	2,573
25 to 34 years.....	11,173,269	326,336	10,847,233	563,953	729,757	1,107,508	1,502,592	1,847,191	1,917,592	1,293,095	1,397,017	488,216	4,824
35 to 44 years.....	11,739,191	11,444,477	537,238	554,187	846,365	1,225,737	1,629,662	1,913,645	1,479,739	2,025,202	1,192,702	5,465	5,039
45 to 54 years.....	10,139,671	346,468	9,793,203	667,614	699,098	867,838	1,120,481	1,387,713	1,485,811	1,067,949	1,439,279	1,047,420	5,097
55 to 64 years.....	7,569,153	385,892	7,183,261	779,610	785,643	776,057	880,388	973,182	938,038	609,983	1,733,053	647,307	3,800
65 years and over.....	7,308,985	433,153	6,875,832	1,900,174	2,008,710	1,061,269	563,455	387,660	290,566	177,167	235,425	251,406	1,766
65 to 74 years.....	5,022,410	4,809,165	1,012,902	1,371,785	838,180	449,540	326,868	248,680	149,854	197,799	203,572	2,024	1,024
75 years and over.....	2,286,375	219,908	2,066,667	887,272	636,925	223,089	103,915	60,807	41,866	27,313	37,626	47,834	1,229
White....	55,036,177	5,160,938	49,875,239	6,751,089	5,643,872	4,897,088	5,499,314	6,359,945	6,582,073	4,639,587	5,687,919	3,614,352	4,337
14 to 19 years.....	7,119,102	3,406,365	3,713,337	2,561,253	636,830	231,364	115,792	99,192	37,827	13,861	14,700	2,718	725
20 to 24 years.....	4,657,470	2,777,440	4,380,163	691,077	946,792	738,675	593,800	351,281	142,321	91,290	21,097	7,005	7,005
25 to 34 years.....	9,941,904	2,422,471	9,499,433	397,685	542,575	289,394	1,583,436	1,816,169	2,253,716	1,369,423	481,505	5,039	5,039
35 to 44 years.....	10,556,349	229,104	10,327,245	381,787	437,560	642,120	1,029,049	1,473,703	1,791,751	1,427,199	1,985,091	1,178,561	5,680
45 to 54 years.....	9,165,462	287,187	8,878,275	495,917	550,419	699,071	979,255	1,258,957	1,406,336	1,034,790	1,414,821	1,038,734	5,324
55 to 64 years.....	5,656,388	328,362	5,366,306	606,881	667,194	668,267	769,275	900,081	897,047	594,086	780,664	622,331	4,011
65 years and over.....	5,720,422	390,009	6,330,101	1,616,989	1,862,502	1,007,039	365,472	370,806	281,662	173,614	231,923	249,406	1,831
65 to 74 years.....	4,609,991	186,141	4,223,850	837,497	1,260,362	792,819	436,230	312,202	146,821	194,928	202,013	21,144	21,144
75 years and over.....	2,110,431	203,868	1,906,563	779,491	602,140	214,220	100,242	58,604	40,685	26,793	36,995	47,393	1,269
Nonwhite....	6,279,185	990,187	5,288,998	1,400,375	955,256	910,047	752,823	600,141	369,311	150,856	112,393	37,319	31,217
14 to 19 years.....	981,659	595,160	386,499	286,548	59,681	20,816	9,076	10,348	2,768	1,436	1,674	152	674
20 to 24 years.....	625,765	859,597	540,185	164,182	144,450	10,129	65,679	21,165	13,856	4,992	2,672	553	1,733
25 to 34 years.....	1,231,665	83,865	1,147,800	166,268	187,182	241,978	213,510	143,785	101,422	39,379	27,594	6,711	2,911
35 to 44 years.....	1,182,842	65,610	1,117,232	155,272	156,627	204,445	196,266	175,957	128,994	52,440	40,111	14,141	3,255
45 to 54 years.....	974,209	99,281	91,948	171,272	148,675	168,767	124,788	126,788	79,475	33,159	24,451	8,686	2,489
55 to 64 years.....	694,485	57,933	63,952	173,229	118,449	107,010	90,133	73,101	40,961	15,897	12,389	4,976	2,489
65 years and over.....	588,563	43,144	345,430	283,155	146,838	94,329	26,983	18,854	6,904	3,553	3,502	2,000	963
65 to 74 years.....	412,419	27,104	385,315	175,404	111,423	43,261	23,310	14,651	7,703	3,033	2,871	1,559	1,155
75 years and over.....	176,144	16,040	160,104	107,781	34,785	8,689	3,673	2,203	1,201	520	631	441	743
Female													
Total.....	64,961,224	29,670,905	35,290,319	14,887,095	6,649,164	5,061,175	4,017,012	2,441,984	1,112,222	476,724	428,669	216,274	1,415
14 to 19 years.....	7,933,738	4,958,535	2,975,203	2,137,376	440,313	194,755	87,412	69,197	22,721	9,172	12,980	1,279	696
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,937	2,075,533	3,444,414	1,251,666	700,382	668,201	560,056	204,969	37,133	10,442	8,886	3,179	1,672
25 to 34 years.....	11,648,510	6,030,446	5,571,870	1,883,631	697,231	914,631	836,170	520,445	194,320	56,178	37,932	15,336	1,848
35 to 44 years.....	12,336,417	4,647,108	4,147,767	1,943,979	1,161,669	1,119,347	946,490	612,339	281,770	111,887	85,423	35,097	2,039
45 to 54 years.....	10,485,674	5,678,578	4,647,108	2,828,567	1,659,559	1,045,750	863,809	574,870	301,122	124,059	127,743	54,534	2,153
55 to 64 years.....	8,886,659	3,212,578	4,603,113	1,753,194	898,173	666,122	500,411	335,632	193,204	100,463	102,094	33,820	1,611
65 years and over.....	8,898,256	2,229,454	6,672,682	4,257,509	1,385,644	449,074	222,664	124,532	81,932	44,523	53,611	53,069	18,732
65 to 74 years.....	5,825,493	1,390,734	4,134,759	2,728,995	938,500	335,154	170,502	95,537	60,835	33,011	38,126	34,099	83,111
75 years and over.....	3,072,763	834,840	2,273,927	1,528,614	113,920	52,162	28,995	21,117	11,512	15,485	18,970	18,970	744
White....	58,096,755	26,941,608	31,145,147	12,634,004	5,760,145	4,767,429	3,743,774	2,292,901	1,057,701	455,647	412,417	213,129	1,910
14 to 19 years.....	6,941,971	4,247,573	2,694,398	1,912,394	411,292	184,976	63,093	61,193	20,739	8,086	11,416	1,209	704
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	1,798,678	3,023,693	1,018,303	603,815	619,149	530,723	109,221	24,827	8,541	8,103	3,001	1,814
25 to 34 years.....	5,655,580	5,655,580	5,464,028	1,900,203	779,258	775,461	750,949	475,384	179,523	55,637	35,026	14,666	2,003
35 to 44 years.....	11,007,251	5,590,992	5,416,259	1,568,723	948,176	980,111	650,784	567,086	264,691	81,172	32,326	11,207	1,207
45 to 54 years.....	9,450,607	4,300,203	5,150,404	1,317,303	903,083	999,052	618,902	546,940	290,037	137,421	124,139	33,600	2,370
55 to 64 years.....	7,406,414	3,268,526	4,137,888	1,471,991	799,447	623,288	479,718	224,727	187,886	97,859	69,813	53,189	1,743
65 years and over.....	8,238,529	2,080,056	6,158,473	3,844,364	1,313,074	433,722	216,655	121,240	80,049	43,777	52,728	52,764	834
65 to 74 years.....	5,371,196	1,290,088	4,081,108	2,452,574	883,625	322,841	165,562	93,054	59,547	30,506	37,522	33,877	834
75 years and over.....	2,867,333	789,968	2,077,365	1,279,050	429,449	110,881	51,093	28,286	20,502	11,271	15,206	18,887	744
Nonwhite....	6,874,469	2,729,297	4,145,172	2,253,091	889,019	484,746	273,238	149,083	54,521	21,077	16,252	4,145	920
14 to 19 years.....	991,767	710,962	280,805	224,982	29,019	9,779	4,319	8,004	1,982	1,086	1,564	70	903
20 to 24 years.....	697,560	276,345	421,215	233,363	94,567	49,052	29,327	10,738	901	783	178	503	503
25 to 34 years.....	1,428,904	525,031	893,853	382,713	217,973	139,170	85,751	45,061	14,868	4,541	2,906	870	1,207
35 to 44 years.....	1,329,166	447,444	881,702	375,256	213,493	138,536	80,116	45,253	17,079	6,561	4,231	1,251	1,207
45 to 54 years.....	1,035,904	346,905	342,329	162,667	89,993	47,023	25,930	11,065	4,638	3,545	934	222	631
55 to 64 years.....	732,277	267,052	465,225	281,203	98,726	42,864	20,693	10,905	5,318	2,604	2,201	621	621
65 years and over.....	659,727	145,518	514,209	413,245	72,754	15,352	6,069	3,192	1,903	746	683	305	644
65 to 74 years.....	454,297	100,646	335,651	276,421	54,875	12,313	4,940	1,288	505	604	241	279	83
75 years and over.....	205,430	44,872	160,558	136,824	17,699	3,039	1,069	709	615	241	279	83	83
White....					100,0	13,5	9,8	11,0	12,8	13,2	9,3	11,8	7,2
14 to 19 years.....					100,0	16,8	6,2	3,0	2,7	1,0	0,4	0,4	0,1
20 to 24 years.....					100,0	17,4	22,2	18,2	16,8	7,4	3,0	1,9	0,4
25 to 34 years.....					100,0	5,2	6,7	10,2	13,9	17,7	11,9	12,9	4,5
35 to 44 years.....					100,0	4,7	5,2	7,4	10,7	14,2	16,7	17,7	10,4
45 to 54 years.....					100,0	6,8	7,7	8,9	11,5	14,2	12,9	12,9	10,7
55 to 64 years.....					100,0	10,9	10,9	10,6	12,3	15,2	10,9	14,7	9,0
65 years and over.....					100,0	27,6	29,2	15,4	8,2	5,6	4,2	3,6	3,7
65 to 74 years.....					100,0	21,1	28,5	17,4	9,6	6,8	5,2	3,1	4,2
75 years and over.....					100,0	42,9	30,8	10,8	5,0	2,9	2,0		

Table 219.--INCOME IN 1959 OF PERSONS, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	Total, 14 years old and over	Persons without income	Persons with income									
			Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 and over
<b>UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.</b>												
<b>Percent Distribution--Con.</b>												
Male--Con.												
Nonwhite.....	...	...	100.0	26.5	18.1	17.2	14.2	11.4	7.0	2.9	2.1	0.7
14 to 19 years.....	...	...	100.0	74.1	13.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	...
20 to 24 years.....	...	...	100.0	30.4	26.7	20.8	12.1	5.9	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	100.0	14.5	16.3	21.1	18.6	14.3	8.8	3.4	2.4	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	100.0	13.9	14.0	18.3	17.6	15.7	10.9	4.7	3.6	1.3
45 to 54 years.....	...	...	100.0	18.8	16.3	16.5	14.1	8.7	3.6	2.7	0.9	...
55 to 64 years.....	...	...	100.0	27.2	18.6	16.9	14.2	11.5	6.4	2.5	1.9	0.8
65 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	51.9	26.8	9.9	4.9	3.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
65 to 74 years.....	...	...	100.0	45.5	28.9	11.8	6.0	3.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
75 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	67.3	21.7	5.5	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Female												
Total.....	...	...	100.0	42.2	18.8	14.3	11.4	6.9	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.6
14 to 19 years.....	...	...	100.0	21.8	14.8	6.5	2.9	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...
20 to 24 years.....	...	...	100.0	36.3	20.2	19.4	16.3	5.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	100.0	24.2	18.3	16.8	15.3	9.5	3.6	1.1	0.7	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	100.0	30.9	18.4	17.8	15.0	9.7	4.5	1.8	1.4	0.6
45 to 54 years.....	...	...	100.0	28.4	18.3	18.0	14.8	9.8	5.2	2.4	2.2	0.9
55 to 64 years.....	...	...	100.0	38.1	19.5	14.5	10.9	7.3	4.2	2.2	2.2	1.2
65 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	63.8	20.8	6.7	3.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
65 to 74 years.....	...	...	100.0	61.5	21.2	7.6	3.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
75 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	68.3	20.0	5.1	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
White.....	...	...	100.0	40.6	18.5	14.7	12.0	7.4	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.7
14 to 19 years.....	...	...	100.0	71.0	15.3	6.9	3.1	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	...
20 to 24 years.....	...	...	100.0	33.7	20.0	20.3	17.6	6.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
25 to 34 years.....	...	...	100.0	32.9	17.1	17.0	16.4	10.4	3.9	1.2	0.8	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	...	...	100.0	29.0	17.5	18.1	16.0	10.5	4.9	1.9	1.5	0.6
45 to 54 years.....	...	...	100.0	25.6	17.2	18.5	15.9	10.7	5.6	2.7	2.4	1.0
55 to 64 years.....	...	...	100.0	35.6	19.3	15.1	11.6	7.8	4.5	2.4	2.4	1.3
65 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	62.4	21.3	7.0	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9
65 to 74 years.....	...	...	100.0	60.1	21.7	7.9	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
75 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	67.0	20.7	5.3	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.9
Nonwhite....	...	...	100.0	54.4	21.4	11.7	6.6	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
14 to 19 years....	...	...	100.0	80.1	10.3	3.5	1.5	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	...
20 to 24 years....	...	...	100.0	55.4	22.5	11.6	7.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	...
25 to 34 years....	...	...	100.0	42.8	24.4	15.6	9.6	5.0	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1
35 to 44 years....	...	...	100.0	42.6	24.2	15.7	9.1	5.1	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.1
45 to 54 years....	...	...	100.0	49.7	23.6	13.1	6.8	3.6	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.1
55 to 64 years....	...	...	100.0	60.4	21.2	9.2	4.4	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
65 years and over....	...	...	100.0	80.4	14.1	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
65 to 74 years....	...	...	100.0	78.2	15.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
75 years and over....	...	...	100.0	85.2	11.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
<b>Total</b>												
<b>All families.....</b>												
Husband-wife.....	45,128,397	2,512,668	3,373,813	3,763,758	4,282,945	4,957,534	5,563,516	4,826,563	9,053,220	4,728,309	2,066,071	5,660
Head under 35.....	1,621,003	1,235,917	2,335,821	3,640,821	4,396,418	5,097,976	4,473,976	4,459,314	4,417,120	1,948,679	5,898	
With own children under 18.....	8,649,666	282,939	467,532	831,682	1,216,952	1,546,569	1,766,661	1,433,593	2,178,691	673,400	175,202	5,533
With own children under 6.....	7,669,355	202,720	328,677	664,252	1,006,775	1,317,595	1,530,064	1,215,536	1,699,205	492,737	146,654	5,496
Head 35 to 44.....	9,849,091	225,016	292,535	455,836	704,433	1,006,160	1,347,368	1,058,821	1,440,906	404,667	123,719	5,420
With own children under 18.....	8,664,939	186,365	239,423	379,503	599,056	871,171	1,189,333	1,151,107	2,634,265	1,355,376	526,905	6,686
With own children under 6.....	4,264,730	114,337	144,673	220,063	335,503	479,505	635,109	584,462	1,035,587	474,908	219,580	6,330
Head 45 to 64.....	14,440,444	612,016	749,280	929,190	1,165,143	1,432,979	1,651,886	1,489,422	3,212,117	2,126,045	1,072,366	6,456
With own children under 18.....	6,148,682	226,055	275,736	368,277	471,905	594,699	710,678	660,038	1,437,200	930,946	473,528	6,647
Head 65 and over.....	4,778,247	507,944	1,027,276	826,249	554,293	410,710	331,267	249,764	434,241	262,299	174,206	3,080
With own children under 18.....	206,438	34,409	30,700	25,552	21,769	17,014	13,072	22,797	13,340	7,690	3,639	
Other male head.....	1,293,634	108,407	132,392	127,541	131,252	140,276	141,846	116,950	212,149	127,597	55,224	5,049
Head under 35.....	195,676	14,852	21,216	18,203	21,861	24,702	25,925	20,336	34,263	16,363	4,855	3,154
Head 35 to 44.....	227,563	12,404	18,266	22,143	27,281	30,492	25,960	43,111	9,179	5,634		
Head 45 to 64.....	510,679	41,399	45,733	45,855	50,332	54,656	55,420	45,344	88,866	56,884	26,190	5,313
Head 65 and over.....	339,718	39,752	58,076	45,217	36,916	33,637	30,009	25,310	45,809	29,992	15,000	3,997
Female head.....	4,193,760	776,346	704,800	593,260	510,872	420,840	324,488	235,637	381,757	183,592	62,168	3,044
Head under 35.....	741,729	239,957	167,784	122,204	84,468	52,188	28,789	16,916	21,193	6,582	1,643	1,780
Head 35 to 44.....	866,191	164,116	145,138	141,352	125,795	97,437	67,134	42,582	55,389	19,367	5,281	2,869
Head 45 to 64.....	1,621,284	215,913	220,856	208,317	196,631	178,166	148,725	116,517	205,408	100,282	30,469	3,842
Head 65 and over.....	966,361	156,360	171,022	121,387	103,978	93,049	79,840	59,622	99,167	57,361	24,775	3,332
Unrelated individuals.....	13,176,614	4,948,739	2,748,696	1,577,738	1,248,595	977,474	666,659	372,624	401,739	145,179	89,171	1,596
Male.....	6,186,200	1,820,513	1,393,605	772,323	618,985	518,922	404,199	235,802	264,966	98,174	58,711	1,913
Under 35.....	2,712,069	886,484	713,070	341,286	251,817	188,736	137,092	79,019	81,524	23,567	9,544	1,659
35 to 44.....	719,028	105,857	78,052	91,160	103,817	100,546	84,970	53,790	64,233	24,699	11,884	3,813
45 to 64.....	1,560,862	359,227	227,789	197,703	195,500	185,199	151,162	85,264	96,069	37,577	25,372	2,978
65 and over.....	1,194,241	469,018	374,694	142,174	67,851	44,441	30,975	17,729	23,120	12,331	11,911	1,342
Female.....	5,990,414	3,128,236	1,355,091	805,610	629,610	485,532	262,450	136,822	136,773	47,005	30,460	1,271
Under 35.....	1,308,984	822,826	190,594	153,968	157,852	107,607	44,127	15,577	10,655	2,565	1,211	917
35 to 44.....	340,877	168,982	77,764	78,238	57,870	43,345	21,819	16,602	4,316	1,990	2,572	
45 to 64.....	2,375,341	757,615	432,847	352,029	286,699	281,909	135,744	76,023	78,665	23,867	12,943	1,594
65 and over.....	2,363,012	1,400,803	633,886	219,493	106,801	62,166	39,244	23,403	28,643	16,237	14,316	916
White.....	40,872,876	1,858,590	2,652,026	3,104,400	3,708,135	4,472,462	5,196,441	4,582,803	8,682,768	4,583,295	2,031,956	5,893
Husband-wife.....	36,455,000	1,272,678	2,063,801	2,554,130	3,123,589	3,984,139	4,778,374	4,262,765	8,136,113	4,280,847	1,918,035	6,069
Head under 35.....	9,671,947	206,592	334,652	668,932	1,048,627	1,418,647	1,672,123	1,374,860	2,096,247	649,838	171,429	5,675
With own children under 18.....	7,924,242	157,963	205,015	229,942	376,023	1,123,094	1,451,488	1,170,404	1,639,404	476,073	143,736	5,634
Head 35 to 44.....	7,034,226	145,080	244,744	491,183	803,607	887,155	1,205,610	1,031,199	1,392,556	391,307	123,371	5,577
Head 45 to 64.....	9,033,648	163,887	212,542	244,150	509,201	887,577	1,249,568	1,233,485	2,526,284	1,313,568	517,873	6,871
Head 65 and over.....	7,861,010	139,915	180,291	296,751	380,291	883,242	1,116,929	1,101,382	2,184,720	1,093,203	456,279	6,821
Head 45 to 64.....	3,302,111	103,286	164,293	278,040	424,604	591,678	597,393	596,360	646,094	216,005	6,327	
Head 65 and over.....	3,306,457	478,045	505,213	765,914	1,007,991	1,288,620	1,519,824	1,414,327	3,092,824	2,071,832	1,057,794	6,697
With own children under 18.....	5,668,605	168,650	211,526	297,662	404,703	533,979	663,178	628,015	1,386,570	907,424	466,898	6,883
Head 65 and over.....	4,443,748	429,554	921,395	774,443	529,803	289,345	316,859	240,093	420,688	255,609	171,959	3,184
With own children under 18.....	170,106	14,024	24,292	24,341	21,478	18,138	15,179	11,702	21,038	12,533	7,379	4,051
Other male head.....	1,112,962	79,822	101,503	100,674	107,533	120,107	126,649	106,431	196,233	120,648	53,362	5,370
Head under 35.....	158,527	9,921	9,123	12,631	16,903	20,269	20,254	17,884	30,552	14,688	4,452	3,481
Head 35 to 44.....	191,354	8,476	9,807	12,766	16,939	22,504	26,652	23,219	39,220	8,790	5,944	
Head 45 to 64.....	441,081	30,272	34,316	35,782	41,009	46,601	49,653	41,395	82,390	54,239	25,424	5,656
Head 65 and over.....	322,000	31,153	48,237	39,495	33,062	30,733	27,840	23,933	43,771	29,060	14,696	4,294
Female head.....	3,304,714	506,690	466,727	449,287	427,013	368,216	291,418	213,607	350,422	171,800	59,539	3,738
Head under 35.....	486,245	147,755	90,401	79,411	64,882	42,160	23,541	13,658	17,382	5,632	1,423	2,063
Head 35 to 44.....	648,085	106,714	87,946	102,055	102,236	83,117	88,537	37,021	48,637	17,002	4,820	3,267
Head 45 to 64.....	1,326,965	126,377	150,818	163,386	166,168	156,802	134,326	106,480	189,794	93,741	29,073	4,298
Head 65 and over.....	843,419	113,844	137,557	104,435	93,727	86,137	75,014	56,448	94,609	55,425	24,223	3,681
Unrelated individuals.....	11,429,885	4,153,735	2,387,258	1,335,025	1,088,388	879,065	616,584	353,431	386,844	141,942	87,613	1,654
Male.....	5,256,886	1,497,004	1,201,209	620,228	504,751	443,276	363,393	220,439	253,202	95,551	57,533	1,942
Under 35.....	2,730,178	770,674	633,922	281,426	211,353	164,922	124,340	74,073	77,541	22,698	1,226	1,654
35 to 44.....	555,825	70,830	52,116	58,792	75,218	79,895	73,044	49,432	61,028	23,961	11,594	2,462
45 to 64.....	1,271,178	265,092	174,822	148,559	135,490	136,903	136,541	79,833	36,766	24,979	3,303	
65 and over.....	1,059,405	340,439	131,431	62,690	41,530	29,468	17,190	12,439	12,126	11,734	1,409	
Female.....	6,173,299	2,656,731	1,186,049	744,799	583,637	435,789	253,191	132,992	133,642	46,391	30,080	1,362
Under 35.....	1,298,210	705,089	152,432	128,015	141,613	101,730	41,292	14,590	82,444	23,562	3,773	3,623
35 to 44.....	123,181	93,966	47,564	57,126	64,842	61,883	40,921	20,850	17,968	4,145	1,918	3,119
45 to 64.....	2,077,387	594,547	364,132	316,537	270,655	211,079	132,237	74,366	77			

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000 to \$1,999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>												
Nonwhite--Con.												
All families--Con.												
Other male head.....	180,672	28,385	30,889	26,867	23,719	20,169	15,197	10,510	15,916	6,949	1,862	3,168
Head under 35.....	37,145	4,931	5,093	5,272	5,358	4,433	3,421	2,432	3,811	1,675	403	3,256
Head 35 to 44.....	36,207	3,928	4,560	5,300	5,184	4,777	3,840	2,741	3,391	1,697	389	3,794
Head 45 to 64.....	69,598	11,127	11,417	10,073	9,323	8,055	5,767	3,949	6,476	2,645	766	3,234
Head 65 and over.....	37,718	8,399	9,819	5,722	3,854	2,904	2,169	1,377	2,038	932	304	2,077
Female head.....	889,046	269,656	238,078	143,973	83,859	52,624	33,070	22,030	31,335	11,792	2,629	1,734
Head under 35.....	255,479	92,202	77,383	42,793	19,586	10,028	5,248	3,258	3,811	930	220	1,459
Head 35 to 44.....	216,106	57,402	57,192	39,297	23,559	14,320	8,997	5,561	7,352	2,365	461	1,886
Head 45 to 64.....	294,319	79,436	70,028	44,931	30,463	21,364	14,399	10,037	15,614	6,541	1,396	1,966
Head 65 and over.....	123,142	40,516	33,265	16,952	10,251	6,912	4,826	3,174	4,558	1,936	552	1,629
Unrelated individuals.....	1,746,729	795,004	361,438	242,713	160,207	98,409	50,075	19,193	14,895	3,237	1,558	1,217
Male.....	929,614	323,409	192,396	152,096	114,234	78,646	40,806	15,363	11,764	2,623	1,178	1,734
Under 35.....	241,891	115,740	79,148	59,860	40,464	23,814	12,752	4,946	3,980	869	318	1,697
35 to 44.....	163,203	38,027	25,936	32,368	28,599	20,647	11,926	4,447	3,725	728	290	2,438
45 to 64.....	289,684	94,135	52,967	45,124	40,010	26,524	14,621	5,421	3,078	811	393	1,957
65 and over.....	134,636	78,007	34,345	10,723	5,161	2,891	1,307	539	681	205	177	858
Female.....	817,115	471,495	169,042	90,618	45,973	22,763	9,269	3,830	3,131	614	380	867
Under 35.....	210,774	117,737	38,162	25,954	16,239	7,877	2,835	987	800	103	80	895
35 to 44.....	127,696	53,016	30,200	22,798	11,416	5,989	2,424	969	641	171	72	1,359
45 to 64.....	298,154	163,068	68,715	35,492	16,044	7,830	3,507	1,657	1,289	263	189	914
65 and over.....	180,491	137,674	31,965	6,374	2,274	1,067	503	217	301	77	39	656
<b>Percent Distribution</b>												
Total												
All families.....	100.0	5.6	7.5	8.3	9.5	11.0	12.3	10.7	20.1	10.5	4.6	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	4.1	6.4	7.7	9.2	11.1	12.9	11.3	21.3	11.1	4.9	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	2.7	4.4	7.9	11.5	14.6	16.7	13.6	20.6	6.4	1.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.6	4.1	7.7	11.6	15.2	17.7	14.1	19.6	5.7	1.7	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.6	4.3	8.0	12.0	15.6	17.9	13.9	18.8	5.3	1.6	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	2.3	3.0	4.6	7.2	10.2	13.7	13.2	26.7	13.8	5.3	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.2	2.8	4.5	7.1	10.3	14.1	13.6	26.7	13.3	5.5	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.7	3.4	5.2	7.9	11.3	15.0	13.8	24.4	11.2	5.2	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	4.2	5.2	6.4	8.1	9.9	11.4	10.3	22.2	14.7	7.4	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	3.7	4.5	6.0	7.7	9.7	11.6	10.7	23.4	15.1	7.7	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	10.6	21.3	17.3	11.6	8.6	6.9	5.2	9.1	5.5	3.6	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	10.4	16.6	14.8	12.4	10.0	8.2	6.3	11.0	6.5	3.7	...
Other male head.....	100.0	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.0	9.0	16.4	9.9	4.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	7.6	7.3	9.3	11.2	12.6	13.2	10.4	17.6	8.4	2.5	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	5.5	6.3	8.0	9.7	12.0	13.4	11.4	18.9	10.7	4.0	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.7	10.9	8.9	17.4	11.1	5.1	...	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	11.1	16.1	12.6	10.3	9.4	8.3	7.0	12.7	8.3	4.2	...
Female head.....	100.0	18.5	16.8	14.1	12.2	10.0	7.7	5.6	9.1	4.4	1.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	32.4	22.6	16.5	11.4	7.0	2.9	2.3	2.9	0.9	0.2	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	19.0	16.8	14.6	14.6	11.3	7.8	4.9	6.5	2.2	0.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.1	11.0	9.2	7.2	12.7	6.2	1.9	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	16.2	17.7	12.6	10.8	9.6	8.3	6.2	10.3	5.9	2.6	...
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	37.6	20.9	12.0	9.5	7.4	5.1	2.8	3.0	1.1	0.7	...
Male.....	100.0	29.4	22.5	12.5	10.0	8.4	6.5	3.8	4.3	1.6	0.9	...
Under 35.....	100.0	32.7	26.3	12.6	9.3	7.0	5.1	2.9	3.0	0.9	0.4	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	14.7	10.9	12.7	14.4	14.0	11.8	7.5	8.9	3.4	1.7	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	23.0	14.6	12.7	12.5	11.9	9.7	5.5	6.2	2.4	1.6	...
65 and over.....	100.0	39.3	31.4	11.9	5.7	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	...
Female.....	100.0	44.8	19.4	9.0	6.6	3.8	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	...	...
Under 35.....	100.0	54.6	12.6	10.2	10.5	7.2	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	27.2	14.4	14.8	14.5	12.5	8.0	4.0	2.4	0.8	0.4	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	31.9	18.2	14.8	12.1	9.2	5.7	3.2	3.1	1.0	0.5	...
65 and over.....	100.0	54.6	25.5	8.6	4.2	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	...
White												
All families.....	100.0	2.5	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.9	12.7	11.2	21.2	11.2	4.9	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	3.5	5.7	7.0	8.7	10.9	13.1	11.7	22.3	11.8	5.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	2.1	3.7	6.9	10.9	14.7	17.3	14.2	21.7	6.7	1.8	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	2.0	3.3	6.7	11.1	15.3	18.3	14.8	20.7	6.0	1.8	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.1	3.5	7.0	11.4	15.7	18.6	13.7	19.8	5.6	1.8	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	6.5	9.8	13.8	13.7	28.0	12.5	5.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	3.8	6.5	10.0	14.2	14.0	27.8	13.9	5.8	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	2.1	2.7	4.2	7.2	11.0	15.3	14.4	25.7	11.9	5.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	3.5	4.5	5.8	7.6	9.7	11.6	10.6	22.2	15.6	7.9	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	3.0	3.7	5.3	7.1	9.4	11.7	11.1	24.5	16.0	8.2	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.7	20.9	17.4	11.8	8.8	7.1	5.4	9.5	5.8	3.9	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	8.2	14.3	14.3	12.6	10.7	8.9	6.9	12.4	7.4	4.3	...
Other male head.....	100.0	7.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.4	9.6	17.6	10.8	4.8	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	6.3	5.8	8.0	10.4	12.8	14.2	11.3	19.3	9.3	2.8	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	4.4	5.1	6.7	8.9	11.8	13.9	12.1	20.7	11.8	4.6	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	6.9	7.8	8.1	9.3	10.6	11.3	9.4	18.7	12.3	5.8	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	9.7	15.0	12.3	10.3	9.5	8.6	7.4	13.6	9.0	4.6	...
Female head.....	100.0	15.3	14.1	13.6	12.9	11.1	8.8	6.5	10.6	5.2	1.0	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	30.4	18.6	16.3	13.3	8.7	4.8	2.8	3.6	1.2	0.3	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	16.5	13.6	15.7	15.8	12.8	9.0	5.7	7.5	2.6	0.7	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	10.3	11.4	12.3	12.5	11.8	10.1	8.0	14.3	7.1	2.2	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	13.7	16.3	12.4	11.1	10.2	8.9	6.7	11.2	6.6	2.9	...

Table 224.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN BY AGE, AND BY SEX, AGE, AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, type of family, presence of own children by age, and sex, age, and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>												
<b>Percent Distribution--Con.</b>												
White--Con.												
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	36.3	20.9	11.7	9.5	7.7	5.4	3.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	...
Male.....	100.0	28.5	22.9	11.8	9.6	8.4	6.9	4.2	4.8	1.8	1.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	32.5	25.7	11.9	8.9	7.0	5.2	3.1	3.3	1.0	0.4	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	12.7	9.4	10.6	13.5	14.4	13.1	8.9	11.0	4.3	2.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	20.9	13.8	11.7	12.2	12.3	10.7	6.3	7.3	2.9	2.0	...
65 and over.....	100.0	36.9	32.1	12.4	5.9	3.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	...
Female.....	100.0	43.0	19.2	11.6	9.5	7.1	4.1	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.5	...
Under 35.....	100.0	54.3	11.7	9.9	10.9	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	22.7	11.5	13.8	16.2	15.0	9.9	5.0	4.3	1.0	0.5	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	28.6	17.5	15.2	13.0	10.2	6.4	3.6	3.7	1.1	0.6	...
65 and over.....	100.0	53.0	26.1	8.9	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	...
Nonwhite												
All families.....	100.0	15.4	17.0	15.5	13.5	11.4	8.6	5.7	8.7	3.4	0.8	...
Husband-wife.....	100.0	11.2	14.2	15.3	14.7	12.9	10.0	6.6	10.1	4.0	0.9	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	8.5	12.5	18.1	17.6	14.2	10.5	6.5	9.1	2.6	0.4	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	8.6	12.7	18.5	18.0	14.4	10.6	6.2	8.2	2.3	0.4	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	13.2	19.1	18.2	14.3	10.2	5.9	7.6	2.1	0.4	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	7.5	9.8	13.6	14.9	14.5	12.0	8.3	13.2	5.1	1.1	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	7.8	9.8	13.7	14.9	14.6	12.0	8.2	12.8	5.0	1.1	...
With own children under 6.....	100.0	9.1	11.1	15.0	15.4	14.7	11.7	7.5	10.5	2.0	1.0	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	12.3	13.6	14.4	13.9	12.7	9.9	6.6	10.5	4.8	1.3	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	12.0	13.4	14.7	13.9	12.6	9.9	6.7	10.5	4.9	1.4	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	23.4	31.7	15.5	9.1	6.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.7	...
With own children under 18.....	100.0	20.2	27.6	17.3	11.1	7.2	5.0	3.7	4.8	2.2	0.8	...
Other male head.....	100.0	15.8	17.1	14.9	13.1	11.2	8.4	5.8	8.8	3.8	1.0	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	13.3	13.7	15.0	14.4	11.9	9.2	6.6	10.3	4.5	1.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	10.8	12.6	15.2	14.3	13.2	10.6	7.6	9.9	4.7	1.1	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	16.0	16.4	14.5	13.6	11.6	8.3	5.7	9.3	3.8	1.1	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	22.8	26.0	15.2	10.2	7.7	5.8	3.7	5.4	2.5	0.8	...
Female head.....	100.0	30.3	26.8	16.2	9.4	5.9	3.7	2.5	3.5	1.3	0.3	...
Head under 35.....	100.0	36.1	30.3	16.8	7.7	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	...
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	26.6	26.5	18.2	10.9	6.6	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	...
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	27.0	23.8	15.3	10.4	7.3	4.9	3.4	5.3	2.2	0.9	...
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	32.9	27.2	13.8	8.3	5.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	1.6	0.4	...
Unrelated individuals.....	100.0	45.5	20.7	13.9	9.2	5.6	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	...
Male.....	100.0	34.8	20.7	16.4	12.3	8.1	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
Under 35.....	100.0	33.9	23.2	17.5	11.8	7.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	21.5	15.9	19.8	17.5	12.7	7.3	2.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	32.5	18.3	17.0	13.8	9.8	5.0	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	58.3	25.5	8.0	3.8	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	...
Female.....	100.0	57.7	20.7	11.1	5.6	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	...	...
Under 35.....	100.0	55.9	18.1	12.3	7.7	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	...
35 to 44.....	100.0	41.5	23.6	17.9	8.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
45 to 64.....	100.0	54.7	23.0	11.9	5.4	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	...
65 and over.....	100.0	76.3	17.7	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...	...

Table 230.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES WITH HEADS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND COLOR OF HEAD,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total.....	37,426,744	1,225,061	1,762,837	2,527,896	3,308,228	4,265,136	5,048,594	4,451,522	8,441,688	4,405,849	1,929,933	6,116
Professional, technical, and kindred workers....	3,949,204	27,025	49,516	84,211	153,714	255,956	378,968	447,147	1,174,204	868,471	409,992	8,777
Engineers, technical.....	769,290	2,323	5,620	5,203	9,906	18,467	27,214	67,839	286,809	231,666	84,163	9,489
Medical and other health workers.....	511,396	5,906	9,760	16,340	25,914	32,226	36,632	36,009	90,502	92,693	165,416	10,130
Salaried.....	218,955	3,444	6,237	11,152	18,661	22,132	24,784	23,441	52,121	32,931	22,912	6,935
Self-employed.....	29,441	2,602	3,353	5,188	7,253	8,794	11,848	12,568	38,381	59,762	142,504	14,689
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools....	425,083	2,352	4,124	9,063	20,612	40,421	59,456	61,999	132,099	76,085	18,377	7,323
Other professional, technical, & kindred wks.	2,241,428	12,444	29,702	53,693	97,282	164,842	245,666	281,300	646,794	448,027	241,836	8,051
Salaried.....	1,930,797	11,741	23,721	43,445	82,918	145,591	223,878	260,222	609,272	383,227	145,772	7,851
Self-employed.....	312,631	4,703	5,971	10,090	14,364	18,291	21,788	21,078	55,522	64,800	96,064	10,351
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,121,514	345,265	622,239	334,770	274,660	211,854	158,203	106,687	210,441	100,301	57,092	3,067
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm....	4,372,708	75,578	94,426	141,950	217,874	302,871	418,469	430,746	1,081,961	887,487	721,346	8,399
Salaried.....	2,728,928	16,153	30,701	48,079	90,474	158,333	231,679	290,003	729,964	624,960	438,592	8,843
Self-employed.....	1,643,770	59,425	63,725	93,871	127,400	144,538	166,790	140,743	301,997	262,527	282,754	7,252
Retail trade.....	797,137	31,460	36,032	53,442	73,534	82,127	91,770	75,069	113,573	89,674	6,402	
Other than Retail trade.....	846,633	27,965	27,693	40,429	53,866	62,411	75,020	65,674	151,643	148,824	193,080	8,390
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,762,572	35,548	56,118	120,180	231,646	363,611	488,421	393,061	705,233	305,136	63,618	6,218
Sales workers.....	2,433,935	43,323	67,013	117,704	178,624	239,159	299,727	286,453	609,549	385,781	206,986	6,949
Retail trade.....	1,007,515	28,211	45,926	80,909	114,718	133,569	140,000	113,834	210,228	104,188	35,933	5,717
Other than retail trade.....	1,426,420	15,112	21,087	36,411	63,906	105,590	159,726	172,619	399,323	281,593	171,053	8,042
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	7,721,963	97,066	183,706	342,924	578,924	869,345	1,205,534	1,167,886	2,185,790	922,364	169,244	6,500
Construction craftsmen.....	2,261,840	48,265	94,936	158,398	227,175	284,572	342,668	312,240	548,597	205,730	38,259	5,927
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,033,224	4,421	6,885	12,842	31,050	66,049	116,776	143,973	305,764	225,491	46,972	8,072
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,907,065	25,161	47,507	101,682	185,056	267,992	362,673	329,350	454,468	166,110	26,066	5,932
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	1,005,278	6,426	10,174	20,924	45,703	95,004	169,290	171,957	328,900	131,875	15,025	6,686
Other craftsmen.....	1,494,556	12,793	23,374	48,888	89,940	154,728	223,127	242,366	453,061	195,198	39,921	6,764
Operatives and kindred workers....	7,545,365	155,741	305,705	579,674	847,113	1,116,641	1,289,900	1,022,740	1,945,880	552,042	90,923	5,595
Drivers and deliverymen.....	1,929,493	46,230	94,679	166,771	230,073	321,924	390,883	244,768	400,766	144,742	29,557	5,518
Other operatives and kindred workers....	5,615,912	109,511	211,026	412,903	617,040	845,657	989,024	777,972	1,184,114	407,300	61,368	5,619
Durable goods manufacturing.....	2,439,373	34,481	67,894	136,240	231,651	374,767	464,566	358,837	563,507	198,582	26,848	5,828
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	1,503,186	25,596	51,681	128,788	179,948	233,977	251,823	214,713	314,319	103,335	15,002	5,586
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1,633,333	49,434	91,451	153,882	205,441	246,913	272,621	204,422	304,288	105,383	19,518	5,292
Private household workers.....	271,093	75,872	77,452	44,496	25,284	16,914	11,112	7,095	9,256	3,323	689	1,770
Service workers, exc. private household.....	2,214,246	90,984	170,291	264,186	311,553	321,924	297,458	229,248	358,234	142,898	27,470	4,839
Protective service workers.....	592,940	5,030	10,760	25,174	45,913	81,261	110,424	94,891	148,740	61,303	9,444	6,189
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	485,528	35,473	53,959	68,010	72,281	65,164	95,441	40,131	63,726	25,228	6,115	4,200
Other service workers.....	1,135,778	50,481	105,572	171,002	193,359	175,499	131,593	94,226	145,768	56,367	11,911	4,271
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	9,661	2,762	1,927	1,418	1,037	718	621	378	492	210	98	2,100
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, and foremen.....	577,305	105,677	130,510	116,789	82,584	50,664	31,243	19,356	23,723	8,331	2,428	2,398
Laborers, exc. Farm and min... Construction.....	2,176,243	106,169	191,133	283,052	334,797	360,977	301,838	200,997	283,858	95,970	17,652	4,479
Manufacturing.....	536,124	27,585	50,899	77,766	89,057	82,360	67,532	67,661	122,601	45,897	14,276	4,200
Other industries.....	779,246	33,016	60,143	91,388	114,899	136,130	121,593	77,734	103,510	33,560	5,273	4,662
Occupation not reported.....	1,270,935	64,054	67,431	97,116	130,418	154,902	167,091	139,728	254,067	133,735	62,393	5,727
<b>WHITE</b>												
Total.....	34,102,786	863,893	1,203,506	2,011,312	2,877,429	3,832,763	4,714,086	4,229,095	8,100,042	4,271,792	1,898,868	6,342
Professional, technical, and kindred workers....	3,814,602	23,869	43,732	75,633	140,980	241,334	364,285	433,113	1,141,538	847,384	502,704	8,536
Engineers, technical.....	760,272	2,272	5,517	9,675	18,096	26,615	66,980	283,475	248,952	83,487	9,495	
Medical and other health workers.....	488,369	5,363	8,671	14,559	23,141	29,529	34,339	34,369	86,483	162,353	10,420	
Salaried.....	203,434	2,692	2,859	5,143	9,299	15,502	20,073	22,960	49,220	31,365	22,317	7,071
Self-employed.....	284,915	2,562	3,230	4,920	6,239	8,456	11,379	12,151	37,263	57,977	140,036	14,791
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools....	392,774	1,988	3,670	7,595	16,895	36,085	55,363	57,904	123,498	71,444	17,832	7,404
Other professional, technical, & kindred wks.	2,173,737	14,246	25,874	48,336	90,949	157,624	237,968	273,950	648,082	437,646	239,062	8,101
Salaried.....	1,688,675	9,923	20,504	39,094	77,301	140,123	216,776	253,464	593,740	373,929	143,821	7,895
Self-employed.....	305,062	4,323	5,370	9,242	13,648	17,501	21,192	20,486	54,342	63,717	95,241	10,304
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,964,598	273,324	323,354	318,558	265,854	205,760	153,827	103,957	166,224	97,779	55,961	3,252
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. farm....	4,292,826	70,589	87,871	133,970	208,524	284,331	410,532	423,972	1,067,865	878,621	716,531	8,451
Salaried.....	2,691,831	14,896	28,559	45,113	86,705	154,474	247,544	241,527	771,811	619,867	436,527	8,875
Self-employed.....	1,600,995	55,693	59,312	88,857	121,819	139,857	163,008	137,637	298,054	288,754	280,004	7,348
Retail trade.....	775,359	29,322	33,652	50,924	70,823	79,741	89,731	73,428	147,475	111,905	88,358	6,456
Other than retail trade.....	825,636	26,371	25,660	37,933	60,996	60,116	73,277	64,209	148,579	146,849	191,646	8,499
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,593,828	31,933	49,701	106,190	209,322	336,185	460,859	374,964	671,039	291,739	61,896	6,274
Sales workers.....	2,393,450	40,954	63,262	112,149	172,846	234,321	295,386	283,109	603,356	382,368	205,691	6,981
Retail trade.....	982,558	26,345	43,031	77,257	110,666	130,331	137,529	112,057	207,021	102,772	35,549	5,754
Other than retail trade.....	1,410,892	14,609	20,233	34,892	62,180	103,990	157,877	171,052	396,335	279,596	170,150	8,064
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	7,384,458	82,943	155,634	298,928	528,840	818,395	1,159,875	1,135,546	2,135,727	902,701	165,864	6,570
Construction craftsmen.....	2,136,921	39,946	72,626	130,710	207,538	267,659	320,871	303,110	534,067	200,031	37,153	
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,034,928	4,226	5,470	11,823	29,175	63,479	116,142	141,612	393,991	221,423	46,887	8,101
Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,801,342	21,732	40,267	67,152	168,090	250,824	327,740	280,435	439,324	160,519	25,242	6,017
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	971,835	5,700	8,974	18,686	41,885	89,999	136,307	173,808	322,518	129,737	17,683	6,905
Other craftsmen.....	1,439,229	11,319										

Table 230.--INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES WITH HEADS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION AND COLOR OF HEAD,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation and color of head	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	Median income (dollars)
<b>NONWHITE</b>												
Total.....	3,323,958	361,168	459,331	516,584	490,799	432,373	334,508	222,427	341,646	134,057	31,065	3,662
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	134,602	3,156	5,784	8,278	12,734	14,622	14,683	14,034	32,666	21,087	7,238	6,552
Engineers, technical.....	9,068	51	113	130	231	371	599	849	3,334	2,714	676	8,971
Medical and other health workers.....	23,029	543	1,089	1,781	2,453	2,697	2,293	1,740	4,019	3,351	3,063	6,378
Salaried.....	15,511	405	876	1,223	2,139	2,339	1,824	1,323	2,901	1,566	595	5,249
Self-employed.....	7,518	128	221	253	314	338	469	417	1,118	1,785	2,468	11,384
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	32,814	364	754	1,463	3,717	4,336	4,093	4,095	8,601	4,641	743	6,409
Other professional, technical, & kindred wks.....	69,691	2,198	3,828	5,199	6,333	7,218	7,698	7,390	16,712	10,381	2,774	6,323
Salaried.....	62,122	1,818	3,227	4,351	5,617	6,468	7,102	6,798	15,532	9,298	1,951	6,367
Self-employed.....	7,569	380	601	848	716	750	596	592	1,180	1,083	823	5,821
Farmers and farm managers.....	156,916	71,938	38,885	16,212	8,806	6,094	4,381	2,730	4,217	2,522	1,131	1,168
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc. Farm.....	79,882	4,989	6,555	7,980	9,350	8,540	7,917	6,774	14,096	8,866	4,815	5,319
Salaried.....	37,107	1,257	2,142	2,966	3,769	3,859	4,135	3,668	8,153	5,093	2,065	6,116
Self-employed.....	42,775	3,732	4,413	5,014	5,581	4,681	3,782	3,106	5,943	3,773	2,750	4,566
Retail trade.....	21,778	2,138	2,380	2,518	2,711	2,386	2,039	1,841	2,881	1,768	1,316	4,479
Other than retail trade.....	20,997	1,594	2,033	2,496	2,870	2,295	1,743	1,465	3,062	2,005	1,434	4,656
Clerical and kindred workers.....	168,744	3,615	6,417	13,994	22,324	27,426	27,562	18,097	34,194	13,397	1,722	5,385
Sales workers.....	40,485	2,359	3,751	5,171	5,778	4,838	4,341	3,344	6,193	3,413	1,287	4,656
Retail trade.....	24,957	1,866	2,895	3,652	4,052	3,238	2,472	1,777	3,205	1,416	384	4,004
Other than retail trade.....	15,528	503	856	1,519	1,726	1,600	1,869	1,567	2,988	1,997	903	3,833
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	337,505	14,123	27,442	43,806	50,084	50,950	45,659	32,340	50,063	19,658	3,380	4,654
Construction craftsmen.....	124,919	8,319	15,310	19,688	19,637	16,703	13,797	10,130	14,530	5,699	1,106	3,975
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	18,296	195	415	1,019	1,875	2,570	2,634	2,361	4,773	2,068	386	6,186
Mechanics and repairmen.....	105,720	3,409	7,240	14,530	16,966	17,168	14,933	9,915	15,144	5,591	824	4,634
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics.....	33,443	726	1,200	2,238	3,818	6,005	5,983	4,149	6,382	2,600	342	5,457
Other craftsmen.....	55,127	1,474	3,277	6,331	7,788	8,504	8,312	5,785	9,234	3,700	722	5,023
Operatives and kindred workers.....	798,283	41,281	84,249	133,830	133,744	123,140	99,345	62,632	88,036	27,644	4,382	4,049
Drivers and deliverymen.....	232,521	14,233	29,859	45,006	41,925	33,214	24,547	14,972	20,900	6,602	1,263	3,648
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	565,762	27,048	54,390	88,824	91,819	89,926	74,798	47,660	67,136	21,042	3,119	4,231
Durable goods manufacturing.....	228,534	8,233	17,362	28,707	32,889	38,878	35,724	22,408	32,745	10,223	1,365	4,696
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	142,021	6,217	12,351	23,458	24,650	22,239	18,007	12,079	16,833	5,402	785	4,195
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	195,207	12,598	24,677	36,659	34,280	28,809	21,067	13,173	17,558	5,417	969	3,690
Private household workers.....	191,536	60,157	59,143	30,646	15,947	9,611	5,929	3,611	4,556	1,632	284	1,602
Service workers, exc. private household.....	464,030	24,273	66,238	88,679	83,948	64,963	43,290	28,081	39,354	13,021	2,179	3,510
Protective service workers.....	23,970	517	1,088	1,844	2,460	3,838	3,912	2,729	5,046	2,262	284	5,572
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	92,752	9,327	14,909	15,891	15,405	11,817	8,371	5,703	8,080	2,691	558	3,406
Other service workers.....	347,308	24,429	50,241	70,944	66,083	49,308	31,007	19,663	26,228	8,068	1,337	3,424
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1,476	775	391	150	54	24	31	21	19	3	8	952
Farm laborers, exc. unpaid, and foremen.....	166,318	58,074	56,002	25,018	11,792	6,102	3,289	1,946	2,397	887	211	1,448
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	584,654	46,921	83,973	113,911	105,662	87,358	55,607	33,376	42,859	12,938	2,049	3,450
Construction.....	143,483	12,293	21,636	29,989	26,646	19,365	12,634	7,980	9,758	2,717	465	3,294
Manufacturing.....	192,148	13,766	26,420	36,452	33,918	30,280	20,639	11,319	14,304	4,431	619	3,573
Other industries.....	249,023	20,862	35,917	47,470	45,098	37,713	22,334	14,077	18,797	5,790	965	3,449
Occupation not reported.....	199,527	19,497	20,501	28,013	30,576	28,705	22,474	15,437	22,996	8,969	2,359	4,041

Table 286.—MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960  
(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Region, division, and State	Total										White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband- wife families			Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband- wife families		Female head
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over				Husband- wife families	Other male head	Female head				Husband- wife families	Other male head	
United States	\$5,660	\$5,898	\$5,533	\$6,686	\$6,456	\$3,050	\$5,049	\$3,044	\$5,893	\$6,089	\$5,370	\$3,538	\$3,161	\$3,633	\$3,168	\$1,734		
Regions:																		
Northeast:	6,191	6,420	5,808	6,863	7,231	3,916	5,882	3,891	6,318	6,512	6,001	4,161	4,371	4,833	4,569	2,602		
North Central	5,892	6,089	5,766	6,878	6,681	3,059	5,280	3,387	5,994	6,171	5,378	3,696	4,320	4,355	2,033			
South	4,465	4,789	4,712	5,734	4,958	2,341	3,392	2,065	5,009	5,232	3,948	2,744	2,382	2,640	2,270	1,411		
West	6,348	6,598	5,994	7,664	7,294	3,445	5,752	3,398	6,444	6,673	5,855	3,566	4,937	5,384	4,919	2,367		
Northeast:																		
New England	6,128	6,343	5,681	6,847	7,183	3,951	5,862	3,950	6,168	6,371	5,905	4,054	4,354	4,912	4,340	2,248		
Middle Atlantic	6,211	6,444	5,851	6,868	7,246	3,904	5,888	3,872	6,367	6,558	6,036	4,199	4,373	4,826	4,388	2,634		
North Central:																		
E. N. Central	6,215	6,424	5,953	7,167	7,123	3,309	5,683	3,541	6,355	6,526	5,820	3,921	4,477	4,969	4,571	2,094		
W. N. Central	5,154	5,335	5,289	6,212	5,682	2,746	4,228	3,027	5,215	5,377	4,288	3,216	3,552	4,091	3,304	1,851		
South:																		
South Atlantic	4,713	5,041	4,814	5,892	5,326	2,695	3,697	2,286	5,280	5,495	4,413	2,991	2,551	2,866	2,519	1,522		
E. S. Central	3,793	4,122	4,316	5,138	4,118	1,894	2,701	1,772	4,384	4,634	3,233	2,379	1,880	2,164	1,882	1,172		
W. S. Central	2,548	4,856	4,811	5,879	5,008	2,200	3,301	2,021	5,019	5,767	2,635	3,767	2,294	2,618	2,167	1,419		
West:																		
Mountain	5,660	5,853	5,416	6,771	6,396	3,138	4,941	2,951	5,744	5,923	5,081	3,107	3,202	3,595	2,773	1,551		
Pacific	6,572	6,833	6,224	7,926	7,605	3,542	5,969	3,517	6,677	6,917	6,087	3,696	5,214	5,647	5,191	2,508		
New England:																		
Maine	4,873	5,059	4,588	5,789	5,653	2,926	4,286	3,006	4,882	5,068	4,296	3,024	3,181	3,502	***	***		
New Hampshire	5,636	5,803	5,323	6,529	6,391	3,432	5,237	3,569	5,641	5,807	5,229	3,573	3,921	3,955	***	***		
Vermont	4,890	5,070	4,656	5,755	5,600	2,947	4,154	3,092	4,892	5,072	4,147	3,096	4,388	4,993	4,295	2,797		
Massachusetts	6,272	6,488	5,813	6,893	7,418	4,190	6,158	4,163	6,311	6,219	5,426	3,483	3,927	4,552	4,534	2,216		
Rhode Island	5,589	5,808	5,278	6,277	6,480	3,542	5,385	3,263	5,624	5,833	5,544	4,755	4,354	5,087	4,307	2,242		
Connecticut	6,887	7,103	6,246	7,656	8,191	4,666	4,494	6,971	7,189	7,255	6,544	4,755	4,354	5,087	4,307	2,242		
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York	6,371	6,618	5,993	6,996	7,529	4,077	5,982	4,006	6,542	6,742	6,150	4,365	4,441	4,902	4,696	2,795		
New Jersey	6,785	6,993	6,299	7,553	8,005	4,209	6,435	4,256	6,937	7,177	6,628	4,571	4,975	4,709	2,732	2,263		
Pennsylvania	5,719	5,907	5,446	6,390	6,533	3,533	5,475	3,497	5,624	5,982	5,398	3,769	4,142	4,617	4,348	2,263		
E. N. Central:																		
Ohio	6,171	6,379	5,903	7,069	7,043	3,370	5,697	3,442	6,312	6,485	5,796	3,785	4,431	4,879	4,545	2,016		
Indiana	5,798	5,976	5,628	6,845	6,591	3,147	3,332	5,879	5,212	5,466	5,212	3,518	4,363	4,725	4,562	1,990		
Illinois	6,566	6,795	6,244	7,587	7,656	2,741	6,156	3,805	6,757	6,928	6,380	4,407	4,590	5,195	4,744	2,259		
Michigan	6,256	6,469	5,988	7,207	7,182	3,140	5,622	4,422	5,805	6,612	5,805	4,407	4,871	4,394	1,912	1,320		
Wisconsin	5,926	6,093	5,836	6,756	6,681	3,043	5,074	3,627	5,920	6,110	5,098	3,725	4,653	5,189	4,307	2,242		
W. N. Central:																		
Minnesota	5,573	5,741	5,647	6,547	6,158	2,929	4,473	3,548	5,586	5,749	4,480	3,594	4,151	4,728	3,923	2,234		
Iowa	5,059	5,226	5,273	6,023	5,543	2,794	4,296	3,034	5,070	5,229	4,492	3,128	4,301	4,864	4,534	1,833		
Missouri	5,271	5,361	5,340	6,327	5,697	2,512	4,199	2,774	5,281	5,468	4,278	3,116	3,426	3,999	3,265	1,627		
North Dakota	4,530	4,654	4,681	5,287	4,817	2,871	3,835	2,998	4,538	4,678	3,866	2,059	2,583	2,818	1,748	1,230		
South Dakota	4,251	4,391	4,522	5,123	4,603	2,549	3,374	2,701	4,300	4,426	3,482	2,805	2,162	2,432	2,185	1,230		
Nebraska	4,862	5,003	4,930	5,848	5,385	2,838	3,975	3,201	4,883	5,017	3,985	3,292	3,981	4,431	3,558	2,132		
Kansas	5,295	5,470	5,255	6,473	5,864	2,825	4,367	2,830	5,360	5,520	4,424	3,009	3,801	4,216	3,466	1,833		
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware	6,197	6,458	5,839	7,315	7,191	3,763	5,490	3,318	6,570	6,747	6,068	4,036	3,559	3,925	3,425	1,880		
Maryland	6,309	6,594	5,863	7,377	7,340	3,940	5,436	3,478	6,703	6,904	5,976	4,168	3,926	3,391	3,981	2,049		
District of Columbia	5,993	6,483	5,277	6,811	7,891	5,637	5,756	4,243	7,787	8,248	7,578	5,852	4,800	5,237	4,768	3,117		
Virginia	4,964	5,330	4,868	6,197	5,725	2,858	3,704	2,198	5,522	5,785	4,445	2,771	2,780	3,133	2,518	1,526		
West Virginia	4,572	4,904	4,799	5,694	5,206	2,477	3,276	1,951	4,650	4,965	3,327	2,039	2,874	3,439	2,860	1,327		
North Carolina	3,956	4,272	4,274	4,982	4,299	2,184	2,833	1,946	4,588	4,791	3,552	2,663	1,992	2,264	1,311	1,311		
South Carolina	3,821	4,226	4,112	5,018	4,296	1,995	2,708	1,612	4,893	5,111	3,933	2,829	1,699	1,968	1,658	943		
Georgia	4,208	4,573	4,573	5,471	4,580	2,051	3,084	2,038	5,027	5,245	3,875	2,945	2,188	2,446	2,174	1,472		
Florida	4,722	4,993	4,932	6,062	5,328	2,830	3,988	2,471	5,147	5,332	3,071	2,798	3,142	2,793	1,662	1,662		
E. S. Central:																		
Kentucky	4,051	4,323	4,438	5,241	4,480	2,106	3,071	1,973	4,193	4,430	3,211	2,162	2,570	2,973	2,493	1,440		
Tennessee	3,949	4,265	4,331	5,244	4,306	1,969	2,768	1,949	4,333	4,579	3,024	2,376	2,292	2,614	2,227	1,402		
Alabama	3,937	4,320	4,499	4,276	4,276	1,860	2,683	1,698	4,764	4,983	3,750	2,479	2,378	2,839	2,028	1,155		
Mississippi	2,884	3,224	3,763	4,305	3,019	1,606	1,904	1,400	4,209	4,406	2,889	2,480	1,444	1,583	1,412	950		
W. S. Central:																		
Arkansas	3,184	3,429	3,859	4,526	3,431	1,750	2,169	1,658	3,678	3,845	2,484	2,168	1,636	1,789	1,643	1,030		
Louisiana	4,272	4,661	4,645	5,616	4,713	2,164	3,328	1,900	5,288	5,493	4,482	2,947	2,238	2,537	2,194	1,480		
Oklahoma	4,620	4,891	4,863	5,983	5,335	2,170	3,202	2,153	4,824	5,042	3,463	2,479	2,378	2,839	2,106	1,562		
Texas	4,884	5,176	4,990	6,155	5,411	2,434	3,590	2,206	5,239	5,465	3,898	2,687	2,591	2,939	2,400	1,429		
Mountain:																		
Montana	5,403	5,558	5,217	6,352	6,012	3,286</td												

Table 301.—MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area	Total										White				Nonwhite			
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head		
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over												
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS																		
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	\$7,319	\$7,628	\$6,703	\$8,147	\$8,616	\$4,894	\$6,873	\$4,270	\$7,717	\$7,921	\$7,291	\$5,205	\$4,775	\$5,340	\$5,006	\$2,382		
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	6,696	6,955	6,271	7,336	7,985	4,499	6,346	4,214	6,928	7,183	6,579	4,674	4,545	4,997	4,810	2,880		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																		
Total.....	\$6,439	\$6,701	\$6,047	\$7,421	\$7,564	\$3,910	\$5,976	\$3,650	\$6,690	\$6,895	\$6,302	\$4,159	\$4,123	\$4,614	\$4,254	\$2,158		
Akron, Ohio.....	6,735	6,918	6,393	7,664	7,741	3,895	6,091	3,644	6,882	7,058	6,317	4,013	4,657	5,024	4,547	1,992		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	6,095	6,322	5,766	6,873	7,011	3,764	5,812	3,892	6,146	6,358	5,869	4,014	3,938	4,524	...	2,273		
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	6,252	6,503	5,644	7,615	7,405	3,634	5,567	3,067	6,320	6,560	5,647	3,161	3,805	4,180	...	1,968		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	5,845	5,994	5,524	6,461	6,632	3,673	5,451	3,768	5,858	6,003	5,486	3,819	3,691	4,403	3...	2,095		
Atlanta, Ga.....	5,758	6,138	5,649	7,047	6,663	3,339	4,571	2,952	6,498	6,736	5,483	3,904	3,033	3,360	3,295	1,982		
Bakersfield, Calif.....	5,933	6,208	5,725	7,179	6,664	2,995	4,835	2,622	6,094	6,324	5,117	2,884	3,217	3,736	3,342	1,738		
Baltimore, Md.....	6,199	6,492	5,844	6,989	7,200	4,165	5,596	3,476	6,666	6,853	6,175	4,297	4,120	4,538	4,266	2,153		
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	5,910	6,177	5,700	6,762	6,617	3,131	4,836	1,967	6,456	6,602	5,968	2,827	3,034	3,487	3,006	1,345		
Birmingham, Ala.....	5,103	5,459	5,221	6,229	5,763	2,783	4,139	2,026	6,056	6,261	5,453	3,544	3,397	3,118	3,136			
Boston, Mass.....	6,687	6,922	6,090	7,345	8,071	4,773	6,658	4,547	7,553	6,969	6,741	4,709	4,447	5,141	4,411	2,449		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	6,776	6,954	6,161	7,348	8,006	4,516	6,409	4,322	6,881	7,046	6,561	4,627	4,527	5,028	4...	1,953		
Buffalo, N.Y.....	6,455	6,642	6,092	7,028	7,444	4,054	6,260	3,885	6,584	6,739	6,444	4,306	4,239	4,764	4,336	1,980		
Canton, Ohio.....	6,161	6,324	5,719	6,920	7,081	3,639	5,782	3,370	6,257	6,400	5,820	3,640	4,239	4,399	...	1,897		
Charleston, W. Va.....	5,862	6,174	5,215	6,894	6,720	2,973	4,634	2,540	5,989	6,269	4,830	2,695	3,424	3,987	...	1,596		
Charlotte, N.C.....	5,632	5,992	5,611	6,703	6,386	3,426	4,314	2,644	6,428	6,000	3,744	2,904	3,236	2,742	1,744			
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4,958	5,276	5,052	6,031	5,481	2,813	3,938	2,376	5,368	5,582	4,462	3,076	2,833	3,349	2,867	1,538		
Chicago, Ill.....	7,404	7,719	6,780	8,235	8,690	4,974	6,909	4,307	7,797	8,006	7,343	5,254	4,786	5,392	4,983	2,401		
Cincinnati, Ohio-KY-OH.....	6,318	6,602	6,024	7,377	7,294	3,778	5,799	3,478	6,616	6,829	6,162	4,050	3,946	4,461	3,920	1,807		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	6,962	7,256	6,500	7,876	8,187	4,288	6,727	4,035	7,350	7,566	4,765	4,765	3,285	3,127	2,297			
Columbus, S. C.....	4,540	4,929	4,484	5,596	5,372	2,805	3,281	1,860	5,424	5,626	4,893	3,064	2,267	2,642	2,036	1,190		
Columbus, Ohio.....	6,425	6,672	5,977	7,633	7,651	4,150	5,844	3,568	6,656	6,856	6,078	3,982	4,436	4,852	4,698	2,086		
Dallas, Texas.....	5,925	6,235	5,725	7,383	6,682	3,187	4,951	3,245	6,420	6,650	5,345	3,919	3,341	2,984	1,756			
Davenport-Hawk Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	6,491	6,641	6,183	7,542	7,346	3,609	6,117	5,657	6,526	6,670	6,107	3,766	4,859	5,232	4...	1,847		
Dayton, Ohio.....	6,687	6,886	6,278	7,774	7,799	3,438	6,230	3,652	6,851	7,013	6,530	4,111	4,749	5,263	4,500	2,153		
Denver, Colo.....	6,551	6,789	6,117	7,813	7,630	3,834	5,966	3,634	6,621	6,849	5,062	3,760	4,693	5,169	4,310	2,322		
Des Moines, Iowa.....	6,464	6,673	6,113	7,644	7,506	3,808	5,759	3,611	6,544	6,730	5,782	3,861	4,069	4,711	4,375	1,787		
Detroit, Mich.....	6,825	7,096	6,533	7,712	7,924	3,797	6,293	3,616	7,601	7,482	6,799	4,462	4,385	4,878	4,375	1,929		
Duluth-Superior, Minn.....	5,456	5,600	5,352	6,151	6,157	2,916	5,178	3,228	5,465	5,605	5,208	3,265	2,881	3,857	...	1,483		
El Paso, Texas.....	5,157	5,448	4,687	6,048	6,716	3,970	4,285	2,469	5,215	5,204	4,406	2,506	2,980	4,222	...	1,473		
Erie, Pa.....	5,736	5,896	5,475	6,337	6,581	3,532	5,299	3,207	5,776	5,927	5,319	3,619	2,702	4,227	...	1,473		
Flint, Mich.....	6,340	6,511	5,876	7,227	7,441	3,309	5,781	3,605	6,508	6,656	5,948	3,894	4,907	5,139	4,944	2,113		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	4,996	5,217	5,137	6,132	5,540	3,218	4,640	2,698	5,351	5,504	5,000	3,269	3,127	3,427	3,408	1,681		
Fort Worth, Texas.....	5,617	5,852	5,437	6,796	6,229	3,009	4,605	2,691	5,888	6,073	5,305	4,988	3,307	3,437	3,100	1,505		
Fresno, Calif.....	5,634	5,916	5,441	6,890	6,490	2,940	4,683	2,913	5,771	6,033	3,041	3,722	4,107	3,000	3,938			
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	6,548	6,708	5,992	7,167	7,724	3,854	6,532	3,719	6,839	6,953	6,787	4,492	4,659	4,938	5,232	1,975		
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	6,329	6,530	5,946	7,327	7,426	3,464	5,635	3,753	6,430	6,589	5,703	4,001	4,128	4,589	4,711	2,341		
Harrisburg, Pa.....	5,882	6,080	5,467	6,760	6,867	3,690	5,359	3,534	5,976	6,160	5,585	3,789	3,936	4,482	4,762	2,118		
Hartford, Conn.....	7,224	7,472	6,480	7,944	8,510	5,031	6,661	4,723	7,279	7,381	5,160	4,437	4,992	4,480	2,198			
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	6,792	7,121	5,529	8,046	8,737	6,344	6,673	3,099	6,305	6,897	6,230	1,260	7,065	7,404	6,747	3,986		
Houston, Texas.....	6,040	6,349	5,815	7,098	6,839	3,421	5,072	2,774	6,682	6,888	3,720	3,386	3,700	3,506	1,673			
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	4,977	5,264	4,897	5,985	5,712	2,786	3,833	2,330	5,033	5,302	3,903	2,379	3,725	3,725	3,725	1,756		
Indianapolis, Ind.....	6,609	6,870	6,123	7,845	7,823	4,010	5,879	3,851	6,923	7,175	6,276	4,383	4,803	4,647	2,369			
Jacksonville, Fla.....	5,345	5,725	5,300	6,427	6,097	3,237	4,032	2,421	5,972	6,235	5,195	3,182	3,102	3,517	3,014	1,738		
Jersey City, N.J.....	6,151	6,339	5,792	6,496	7,195	4,300	6,303	4,468	6,264	6,431	6,393	4,988	4,586	5,988	...	...		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	6,317	6,560	6,026	7,467	7,265	3,680	5,539	3,499	6,574	6,762	5,817	3,996	4,063	4,501	3,570	2,022		
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4,908	5,222	4,792	6,096	5,456	2,685	3,955	2,343	5,087	5,350	4,238	2,588	2,769	3,317	2,846	1,530		
Lancaster, Pa.....	5,810	5,940	5,374	6,695	6,466	3,460	5,579	3,781	5,821	5,993	5,640	3,840	3,578	4,110	...	...		
Lansing, Mich.....	6,177	6,349	5,758	7,282	7,371	3,147	5,743	3,702	6,210	6,371	5,750	3,826	5,182	5,591	...	1,873		
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	7,078	7,486	6,729	8,477	8,262	3,874	6,448	3,824	7,284	7,647	6,594	4,071	5,163	5,656	5,284	2,591		
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	5,758	5,996	5,541	6,693	6,620	3,486	5,040	3,078	6,018	6,233	5,477	3,706	3,402	3,920	3,397	1,528		
Memphis, Tenn.....	4,903	5,311	5,028	6,142	5,554	2,743	3,641	2,186	6,031	6,257	5,427	3,644	2,666	2,982	2,664	1,477		
Miami, Fla.....	5,348	5,631	5,332	6,547	5,999	2,994	4,822	2,960	5,699	5,923	5,229	3,440	3,367	3,668	3,420	2,011		
Milwaukee, Wis.....	6,995	7,243	5,973	7,082	8,204	4,275	6,717	4,234	7,121	7,337	6,816</							

Table 301.--MEDIAN INCOME IN 1959 OF FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY AND AGE AND COLOR OF HEAD, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area	Total										White					Nonwhite					
	All families	Husband-wife families by age of head (years)					Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	Total	Husband-wife families	Other male head	Female head	
		Total	Under 35	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over															
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.																					
Peoria, Ill.....	\$6,304	\$6,477	\$5,966	\$7,307	\$7,080	\$3,331	\$5,649	\$3,347	\$6,376	\$6,529	\$5,720	\$3,618	\$3,749	\$4,487	...	\$1,583					
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	6,433	6,693	6,016	7,198	7,538	4,277	6,099	3,826	6,766	6,943	6,511	4,547	4,291	4,760	\$4,491	2,461					
Phoenix, Ariz.....	5,896	6,150	5,672	7,098	6,675	3,092	5,029	2,947	6,016	6,253	5,215	3,177	3,260	3,690	3,067	1,661					
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	5,954	6,139	5,598	6,464	6,837	3,871	5,907	3,668	6,093	6,254	6,063	4,330	4,058	3,863	4,300	4,087	1,847				
Portland, Oreg.-Wash.....	6,340	6,375	6,136	7,564	7,207	3,325	5,477	3,577	6,384	6,504	6,612	3,652	4,596	4,965	...	2,310					
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.....	5,666	5,862	5,375	6,308	6,530	3,600	5,432	3,522	5,694	5,882	5,462	3,581	3,596	4,045	...	2,112					
Reading, Pa.....	5,799	5,954	5,583	6,625	6,375	3,459	5,458	3,567	5,825	5,971	5,528	3,662	3,569	4,292	...	1,700					
Richmond, Va.....	6,071	6,439	5,708	6,983	7,261	4,511	4,929	3,282	6,817	7,012	6,344	4,564	3,447	3,861	3,373	1,790					
Rochester, N.Y.....	7,177	7,452	6,609	8,071	8,508	4,236	6,551	4,537	7,294	7,542	6,618	4,783	4,335	4,891	2,230						
Sacramento, Calif.....	7,118	7,431	6,700	8,362	8,250	3,981	6,451	3,993	7,253	7,545	6,467	4,190	5,495	5,776	6,350	2,640					
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	6,275	6,539	6,019	7,299	7,142	3,647	5,713	3,322	6,616	6,785	6,137	4,236	3,622	4,236	3,668	1,800					
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	6,265	6,444	5,768	7,311	7,436	3,592	3,595	6,280	6,459	5,911	3,608	4,865	4,933	...							
San Antonio, Texas.....	4,766	5,051	4,402	5,764	5,611	3,300	4,023	2,460	4,907	5,173	4,084	2,651	3,222	3,632	3,388	1,706					
San Bernardino-River-side-Ontario, Calif.....	5,890	6,111	5,763	7,215	6,733	2,921	5,390	3,097	5,967	6,182	5,457	3,206	4,174	4,496	4,400	2,132					
San Diego, Calif.....	6,545	6,853	5,941	7,944	8,007	6,250	2,938	6,639	6,930	6,284	3,093	4,521	5,054	5,788	5,166						
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	7,110	7,499	6,548	8,295	8,389	4,552	6,532	3,885	7,411	7,735	6,751	4,339	5,186	5,674	5,174	2,382					
San Jose, Calif.....	7,493	7,781	6,978	8,794	8,428	3,985	6,766	3,883	7,528	7,817	6,726	3,897	6,277	6,371	7,355	3,378					
Seattle, Wash.....	6,896	7,147	6,490	8,252	8,043	3,771	6,347	3,946	6,947	7,205	6,394	4,078	5,532	5,959	3,804	2,524					
Shreveport, La.....	4,869	5,341	4,947	6,531	5,661	2,513	2,944	1,962	6,091	6,303	5,371	3,268	2,268	2,588	1,961	1,567					
Spokane, Wash.....	6,094	6,328	5,665	7,476	7,110	3,253	5,897	3,308	6,124	6,355	5,884	3,341	4,247	4,525	...	...					
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.....	6,235	6,430	5,698	6,876	7,385	4,030	6,024	4,093	6,285	6,469	6,158	4,216	4,343	4,873	...	2,347					
Syracuse, N.Y.....	6,405	6,600	6,050	7,249	7,466	3,879	5,707	4,080	6,451	6,634	5,773	4,194	4,471	4,903	...	2,116					
Tacoma, Wash.....	5,950	6,164	5,341	6,995	7,134	3,285	5,655	3,033	6,040	6,243	5,693	3,204	3,684	3,945	...	1,763					
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	4,490	4,696	4,938	5,955	5,159	2,847	3,945	2,622	4,691	4,854	4,221	2,942	2,976	3,322	3,161	1,707					
Toledo, Ohio.....	6,333	6,767	6,213	7,389	7,706	3,763	5,980	3,504	6,734	6,923	6,313	3,949	4,213	4,738	3,956	1,882					
Trenton, N.J.....	6,707	6,902	6,079	7,398	8,093	4,624	6,594	4,367	6,948	7,123	6,903	5,031	4,655	5,110	4,821	2,575					
Tucson, Ariz.....	5,690	5,918	5,364	6,849	6,900	3,459	5,048	3,039	5,823	6,030	5,200	3,222	3,184	3,556	2,861	1,647					
Tulsa, Okla.....	5,729	5,980	5,394	6,879	6,444	2,870	4,613	2,706	5,944	6,161	4,997	3,234	2,972	3,495	2,890	1,721					
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	6,022	6,216	5,687	6,808	6,882	3,659	5,637	3,900	6,045	6,231	5,655	3,985	3,748	4,264	4,517						
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	7,640	8,060	6,433	8,843	9,509	5,824	6,526	4,552	8,466	8,730	7,868	5,522	4,763	5,160	4,710	3,050					
Wichita, Kans.....	6,166	6,372	5,799	7,386	6,892	3,494	5,410	3,210	6,308	6,483	5,515	3,604	3,808	4,288	...	1,926					
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	4,722	4,931	4,654	5,190	5,332	3,111	4,460	3,267	4,726	4,933	4,458	3,275	3,421	3,816	3,035						
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	6,746	7,015	6,301	7,832	7,945	4,357	6,026	3,623	7,082	7,349	6,556	4,186	3,926	4,364	3,816	2,035					
Worcester, Mass.....	6,058	6,270	5,687	6,651	7,101	3,989	5,894	3,910	6,074	6,284	5,898	3,928	4,074	4,262	4,074	2,608					
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	6,210	6,357	5,869	6,681	7,086	3,982	6,119	3,792	6,397	6,511	6,360	4,335	4,154	4,497	4,750	4,160					

USCOMM-DO

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

December 27, 1962

PC(S1)-37

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 173, 277, and 288 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

The educational level of the population of the United States continued its steady increase during the decade of the fifties. In 1960, the median number of years of formal schooling by adults (25 years old and over) was 10.6 years, as compared with 9.3 years for the adult population in 1950. The percentage of adults who had completed high school (including those who went on to college) rose from 34 to 41 percent over the decade, and the percentage who had completed four or more years of college went from 6 to 8 percent during the same period of time.

Improvement in the educational status of the population over time can be viewed more clearly through an analysis of educational differences by age in 1960. Only 18 percent of the population 75 years old and over (who had attended school several generations ago) finished high school. Corresponding figures were 25 percent for persons 60 to 64 years old (who were educated about two generations ago), 48 percent for those 40 to 44 years old (whose schooling was completed roughly one generation ago), and 64 percent for those 20 years old (most of whom have just passed through the educational systems).

In general, women tended to have slightly higher educational attainments than men at each age, but men and women had certain characteristic differences in their educational distributions. Among all age groups, smaller percentages of females than males failed to finish the 8th grade and larger percentages of females than males were high school graduates. At most age groups, particularly at the younger adult ages, larger percentages of men than women started and finished college.

The educational attainment of nonwhites was markedly lower than that of whites for all age groups. The data do show, however, a narrowing of the differentials in the median school years completed for whites and nonwhites. For example, among males, the medians were 8.1 years for whites and 3.9 years for nonwhites at ages 75 and over, 10.7 years for whites and 7.4 years for nonwhites at ages 45 to 49, and 12.4 years for whites and 10.5 years for nonwhites at ages 25 to 29.

Among the major regions, the median number of years of school completed in 1960 was highest in the West and lowest in the South at all age groups. Among the geographic divi-



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of  
Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



sions, it was highest for the Pacific Division and lowest in the East South Central Division. Variations in the median educational level by age for standard metropolitan statistical areas tended to conform to variations for broader areas of the country, namely, that they were generally highest for metropolitan areas in the West and lowest for those in the South.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed for 1950 and 1960 represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and finished it, and (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four

(and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics on educational attainment for 1950 were obtained from a 20-percent sample of the population.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Name	Elementary school						Years of school completed						Median school years com- pleted				
			High school			College													
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
UNITED STATES: 1960	Total		1,26,275,551	2,459,222	1,669,405	4,780,980	6,389,217	8,04,805	21,039,333	9,950,252	11,106,702	8,466,882	30,962,797	4,523,067	2,458,040	2,206,133	3,093,419	3,127,917	10.6
14 years and over.....			164,609	148,773	965,387	1,713,668	1,666,420	3,602,053	3,602,053	21,231	1,168,166	6,510,131	792,916	485,052	126,011	10.8			
14 years.....			2,74,360	2,30,113	9,95	19,782	332,234	1,315,825	1,57,057	2,08,057	1,72,057	7,7,65	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	
15 years.....			2,602,230	18,751	27,585	1,35,651	838,527	864,369	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	1,28,057	
16 years.....			2,635,751	19,600	22,928	19,619	75,154	205,507	523,719	1,267,181	1,183,265	20,030	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	1,168,166	
17 years.....			2,677,916	15,427	19,577	19,577	27,133	79,008	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	127,039	
18 years.....			2,496,600	12,077	17,627	17,627	47,617	62,426	134,071	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	175,540	
19 years.....			2,275,337	11,612	18,874	18,847	48,816	55,446	123,184	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	149,992	
20 years.....			2,190,081	12,024	21,700	21,700	48,210	53,561	126,840	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	145,697	
21 years.....			2,020	18,605	11,867	9,968	51,513	49,259	126,400	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	142,466	
22 years.....			2,186,805	21,805	22,909	22,909	57,906	57,906	136,896	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	141,093	
23 years.....			2,106,819	24,343	10,934	22,802	60,193	57,289	122,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	142,620	
24 years.....			2,144,299	13,677	27,969	60,193	57,289	60,193	121,959	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	145,994	
25 years and over.....			90,436,988	3,274,813	1,520,632	1,520,632	6,321,197	17,442,923	6,328,159	2,440,000	5,327,716	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000	2,440,000
26 to 29 years.....			11,707,156	2,793,156	85,988	85,988	22,928	22,928	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	127,906	
30 to 34 years.....			11,523,009	11,523,009	10,916	10,916	102,570	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	
35 to 39 years.....			11,516,216	11,516,216	10,916	10,916	102,570	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	123,712	
40 to 44 years.....			9,479,755	9,479,755	9,479,755	9,479,755	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	
45 to 49 years.....			9,522,022	12,591	43,333	43,333	75,103	75,004	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	199,325	
50 to 54 years.....			8,952	8,952	8,952	8,952	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494		
55 to 59 years.....			7,111,971	7,111,971	5,193	5,193	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	87,153	
60 to 64 years.....			6,455,152	6,455,152	3,172	3,172	16,907	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	
65 to 69 years.....			5,255,238	5,255,238	4,865,152	4,865,152	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	
70 to 74 years.....			4,865,152	4,865,152	3,172	3,172	16,907	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	15,970	
75 years and over.....			5,255,238	5,255,238	4,865,152	4,865,152	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	127,494	
Male, 14 years and over.....			100,000	1,9	1,3	3.8	6.6	6.4	16.7	7.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
14 to 24 years.....			100,000	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	12.1	30.5	30.8	45.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8
15 years.....			100,000	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	4.2	10.4	29.0	45.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3
16 years.....			100,000	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.8	6.0	10.4	28.7	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4
17 years.....			100,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.5	5.4	7.0	12.4	26.9	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2
18 years.....			100,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.4	5.4	6.6	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
19 years.....			100,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	2.1	5.8	6.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
20 years.....			100,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.6	5.8	6.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
21 years.....			100,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	2.2	5.9	6.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
22 years.....			100,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.5	6.3	7.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
23 years.....			100,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.7	6.3	7.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
24 years.....			100,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.7	6.3	7.5	10.4	23.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
25 years and over.....			100,000	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	17.5	64	7.5	5.4	12.6	24.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6
30 to 34 years.....			100,000	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	12.1	30.5	30.8	45.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.8
35 to 39 years.....			100,000	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	4.2	10.4	29.0	45.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3
40 to 44 years.....			100,000	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.5	11.0	14.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
45 to 49 years.....			100,000	1.2	1.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.4	16.2	18.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
50 to 54 years.....			100,000	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.2	8.2	18.2	21.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
55 to 59 years.....			100,000	2.4	2.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.1	9.0	26.1	26.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
60 to 64 years.....			100,000	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	12.7	9.0	26.1	26.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
65 to 69 years.....			100,000	7.4	7.4	10.2	12.5	12.5	10.2	12.5	27.8	27.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
70 to 74 years.....			100,000	8.2	8.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	14.0	7.8	27.8	27.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
75 years and over.....			61,315,362	1,256,602	959,506	2,633,906	4,353,676	4,231,266	10,392,630	4,032,755	5,219,420	4,029,754	13,026,463	2,123,427	2,185,634	1,693,559	2,755,631	2,822,110	10.4
14 to 24 years.....			13,184,793	91,232	84,424	1,016,955	2,679,136	2,07,626	4,09,021	1,771,776	1,913,755	1,771,776	1,913,755	1,913,755	1,913,755	1,913,755	1,913,755	1,913,755	1,913,755
15 years.....			1,022,722	10,955	27,512	47,895	89,798	27,512	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	1,26,131	
16 years.....			1,425,639	10,016	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193	12,193
17 years.....			1,525,639	10,955	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912	11,912
18 years.....			1,525,639	8,648															

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	None	Years of school completed									Median school years com- pleted			
			Elementary school			High school			College						
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.															
Male, 14 years and over—Con.															
25 to 29 years.....	875,072	2,165,079	3,769,538	3,252,400	8,516,328	3,017,975	3,145,206	2,593,853	10,154,337	1,519,502	1,768,104	135,087	2,510,097	2,128,863	
30 to 34 years.....	5,353,222	13,959,593	22,455,763	22,321,461	45,685,763	16,077,038	17,722,073	14,721,922	17,631,496	1,446,046	1,747,718	132,492	216,210	122,3	
35 to 39 years.....	5,849,427	14,648	22,453	22,321	45,685	13,553,023	15,722,073	14,721,922	17,631,496	1,446,046	1,747,718	132,492	216,210	122,3	
40 to 44 years.....	6,089,710	56,355	16,056	16,188	23,838	26,656,098	28,677,777	29,642,402	29,645,762	2,420,473	277,310	121,1	277,310	121,1	
45 to 49 years.....	5,659,411	58,225	14,595	14,575	21,211	22,671	22,671	23,187	24,577	1,452,777	193,841	235,102	235,102	116,6	
50 to 54 years.....	5,184,935	51,864	22,455	22,321	45,685	13,553,023	15,722,073	14,721,922	17,631,496	1,446,046	1,747,718	132,492	216,210	122,3	
55 to 59 years.....	4,754,756	48,948	20,302	20,203	42,247	40,387	40,387	41,207	41,207	1,161,455	165,016	197,421	197,421	103,3	
60 to 64 years.....	4,126,637	44,434	17,793	16,657	34,947	34,947	34,947	34,947	34,947	72,700	197,677	191,677	191,677	94,4	
65 to 69 years.....	3,863,433	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	12,957	87,5	
70 to 74 years.....	2,986,977	17,525	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	18,570	81,3	
75 years and over.....	2,286,575	21,678	100,000	100,000	30,049	338,632	338,632	338,632	338,632	338,632	338,632	338,632	338,632	80,0	
Percent.....	100.0	2.0	1.6	4.3	7.1	6.9	17.0	7.9	8.5	6.6	21.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	
14 to 24 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	14.0	13.3	13.3	11.4	21.5	3.1	1.8	0.7	
14 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.4	2.0	14.8	32.0	43.9	51.1	51.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	
15 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	6.3	11.4	21.1	41.9	41.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
16 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.8	3.3	5.2	12.4	30.3	41.3	41.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
17 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.5	5.3	7.0	11.9	29.6	38.0	35.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	
18 years.....	100.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.3	3.0	6.1	7.6	12.2	20.1	15.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	
19 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.4	2.9	6.1	6.9	8.6	12.4	10.1	1.7	0.3	0.1	
20 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	2.9	7.0	8.3	8.7	12.0	11.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	
21 years.....	100.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.7	2.9	6.6	6.7	8.1	8.0	8.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	
22 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.9	3.1	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	26.5	6.1	0.9	0.9	
23 years.....	100.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	3.2	3.3	7.5	7.5	7.8	6.9	35.2	6.0	6.7	6.7	
24 years.....	100.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	3.3	3.4	6.0	6.8	7.8	7.8	5.4	3.7	7.5	4.4	
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.4	1.8	5.1	7.8	6.8	27.8	63.6	63.6	5.2	22.2	3.2	5.2	4.4	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	0.8	0.7	1.9	3.7	3.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.6	2.4	6.4	6.4	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	0.9	0.9	2.2	4.5	4.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	6.8	28.0	4.5	2.3	2.3	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	29.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.2	3.2	5.7	5.6	11.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.6	6.1	4.9	4.9	
75 years and over.....	100.0	0.9	0.5	4.4	13.1	14.8	26.2	30.3	30.3	2.0	7.0	1.6	2.4	1.5	
Female, 14 years and over.....	64,961,289	1,382,620	709,899	2,047,843	8,813,599	10,845,723	5,118,522	5,887,282	4,377,282	17,939,128	2,399,103	3,242,788	914,807	10,8	
14 to 24 years.....	13,423,670	72,895	105,875	274,751	74,189	1,171,118	1,089,938	1,092,988	1,619,988	3,688,265	564,669	375,406	21,764	21,764	
14 years.....	1,374,116	4,024	16,575	12,688	289,803	699,723	653,966	653,966	653,966	1,037,907	4,807	4,807	4,807	4,807	
15 years.....	1,367,043	8,106	10,713	9,583	40,003	40,003	683,715	683,715	683,715	683,715	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
16 years.....	1,359,112	8,261	10,713	9,583	27,779	40,003	683,715	683,715	683,715	683,715	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
17 years.....	1,350,107	6,950	7,816	7,816	56,922	68,162	68,162	68,162	68,162	68,162	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
18 years.....	1,269,205	6,955	10,551	10,551	37,533	23,383	23,383	23,383	23,383	23,383	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
19 years.....	1,267,190	5,727	11,210	11,210	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
20 years.....	1,265,175	5,506	11,210	11,210	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
21 years.....	1,098,476	5,106	11,210	11,210	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
22 years.....	1,073,125	5,004	11,210	11,210	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
23 years.....	1,073,125	5,004	11,210	11,210	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	25,240	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
24 years.....	1,024,157	6,102	10,971	10,971	26,768	26,768	26,768	26,768	26,768	26,768	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	
25 years and over.....	5,537,104	32,450	66,088	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	165,304	
14 to 24 years.....	6,111,422	39,008	93,125	93,883	21,830	21,830	21,830	21,830	21,830	21,830	42,890	555,073	42,890	12,2	
14 years.....	6,418,536	43,978	41,694	46,968	267,942	267,942	267,942	267,942	267,942	267,942	42,629	540,737	42,629	12,2	
15 years.....	5,917,805	45,612	45,612	45,612	287,809	287,809	287,809	287,809	287,809	287,809	42,447	517,281	42,447	12,2	
16 years.....	5,533,943	56,834	52,997	52,997	363,592	362,465	362,465	362,465	362,465	362,465	42,265	376,376	42,265	12,2	
17 years.....	4,931,766	56,738	56,738	56,738	364,261	364,261	364,261	364,261	364,261	364,261	42,084	376,376	42,084	12,2	
18 years.....	4,411,290	59,089	18,422	59,089	24,427	42,750	42,750	42,750	42,750	42,750	42,084	376,376	42,084	12,2	
19 years.....	3,303,330	85,076	26,772	40,016	31,721	31,721	31,721	31,721	31,721	31,721	39,191	283,125	39,191	8,7	
20 to 24 years.....	2,522,159	171,923	68,398	22,120	33,917	207,948	207,948	207,948	207,948	207,948	207,948	26,569	22,337	26,569	8,7
20 years and over.....	3,072,763	220,773	85,998	23,588	412,617	225,045	225,045	225,045	225,045	225,045	225,045	63,496	27,531	63,496	8,7

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	None	Years of school completed												College		
			Elementary school						High school								
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.	Total—Con.																
Persons, 14 years and over—Con.	100.0	1.8	1.1	3.3	6.2	5.9	16.4	7.9	9.1	6.8	27.6	3.7	3.5	1.7	3.6	1.4	
14 to 24 years	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.8	5.5	12.8	13.3	14.1	12.0	27.0	4.2	2.8	1.7	1.8	0.2	
14 years	100.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	9.3	29.0	32.0	6.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
15 years	100.0	0.6	0.7	3.6	7.5	29.5	50.0	6.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
16 years	100.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.0	3.2	8.3	27.7	49.7	6.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
17 years	100.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.2	4.9	4.7	6.4	42.0	7.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
18 years	100.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.0	4.7	6.4	10.3	22.7	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
19 years	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	2.0	4.8	6.3	8.6	10.8	45.8	12.3	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
20 years	100.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	5.1	6.4	8.8	8.7	43.3	9.5	10.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	
21 years	100.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.1	5.3	6.2	8.6	8.2	44.1	6.0	7.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	
22 years	100.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.3	5.7	6.4	8.6	7.6	44.3	5.5	4.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	
23 years	100.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.2	2.6	6.1	6.1	8.8	7.3	43.4	5.2	3.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	
24 years	100.0	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.4	2.6	6.6	6.7	8.9	7.4	43.4	4.3	2.9	6.6	1.3	1.3	
25 years and over	100.0	2.2	1.3	4.0	7.1	6.0	17.3	6.5	7.8	5.5	27.8	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
25 to 29 years	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.8	3.0	7.3	6.7	6.9	9.1	40.2	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	
30 to 34 years	100.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	8.9	6.9	6.4	6.7	40.1	4.5	4.0	4.4	1.8	1.8	
35 to 39 years	100.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	4.2	4.0	10.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	31.8	3.7	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.9	
40 to 44 years	100.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	5.0	5.1	14.1	7.1	6.8	5.7	27.1	3.5	1.5	4.0	2.1	2.1	
45 to 49 years	100.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	6.5	6.5	17.8	7.3	7.0	6.4	24.6	4.0	2.0	4.2	2.1	2.1	
50 to 54 years	100.0	1.4	1.2	3.8	7.8	7.4	20.6	7.0	6.4	5.2	21.2	3.5	1.5	4.6	2.1	2.1	
55 to 59 years	100.0	2.3	1.7	5.3	9.7	8.3	23.9	7.3	7.3	6.3	16.8	3.8	1.5	5.2	2.1	2.1	
60 to 64 years	100.0	2.0	6.6	11.0	8.5	26.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	3.8	12.1	2.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.5	
65 to 69 years	100.0	5.8	2.6	8.1	12.8	8.4	26.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	11.2	2.8	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.9	
70 to 74 years	100.0	6.8	2.7	8.2	12.8	8.2	27.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	11.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	
75 years and over	100.0	7.2	2.8	9.6	13.4	7.4	29.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	11.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	
White																	
Male, 14 years and over	922,884	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2,673,459	9,583,611	4,326,455	4,708,780	3,628,884	12,221,615	2,011,177	2,074,886	1,041,008	2,628,876	2,144,011
14 to 24 years	61,064	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1,522,255	1,560,119	1,522,255	1,522,255	1,632,664	1,632,664	1,632,664	1,632,664	1,632,664	1,632,664	
25 to 29 years	48,803	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
30 to 34 years	51,526	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
35 to 39 years	26,074	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
40 to 44 years	51,261	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
45 to 49 years	39,572	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
50 to 54 years	50,094	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
55 to 59 years	50,094	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
60 to 64 years	42,586	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
65 to 69 years	42,969	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
70 to 74 years	42,969	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
75 years and over	42,969	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
Female, 14 years and over	929,072	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3,170,927	9,728,592	4,728,467	4,728,467	5,252,053	5,252,053	5,252,053	5,252,053	5,252,053	5,252,053	
14 to 24 years	11,771,372	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	1,613,731	
25 to 29 years	43,298,805	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
30 to 34 years	31,526	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
35 to 39 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
40 to 44 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
45 to 49 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
50 to 54 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
55 to 59 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
60 to 64 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
65 to 69 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
70 to 74 years	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
75 years and over	31,164	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
White																	
Male, 14 years and over	55,036,197	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2,673,459	9,583,611	4,326,455	4,708,780	3,628,884	12,221,615	2,011,177	2,074,886	1,041,008	2,628,876	2,144,011
14 to 24 years	11,764,343	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
25 to 29 years	87,077	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
30 to 34 years	57,379	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	2,065,504	
35 to 39 years	57,379	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2,065,504										

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950—Con.

Area, census year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed										Median school years com- pleted						
		Elementary school					High school											
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2					
<b>UNITED STATES: 1960—Cont.</b>																		
Males, 14 years and over.....	6,279,165	333,718	349,639	777,079	849,927	557,407	810,019	493,275	510,640	400,870	804,848	112,230	110,728	52,551	96,755	79,099	8.4	
Males, 14 years and over.....	6,279,165	333,718	349,639	777,079	849,927	557,407	810,019	493,275	510,640	400,870	804,848	112,230	110,728	52,551	96,755	79,099	8.4	
14 to 24 years.....	4,671,764	23,370	65,628	166,893	235,377	213,499	221,499	213,499	221,499	228,462	257,708	23,166	11,925	9,151	3,393	9.6		
25 to 29 years.....	807,892	326,269	631,421	683,034	390,432	574,114	207,796	206,855	227,185	546,805	497,542	67,626	11,756	9,151	3,393	9.6		
30 to 34 years.....	623,863	11,928	49,896	42,563	63,887	50,256	50,256	50,256	50,256	45,232	19,505	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	10.5	
35 to 39 years.....	628,222	12,524	19,299	47,071	71,081	51,338	76,250	50,256	63,936	48,388	11,962	10,957	10,957	10,957	10,957	10,957	9.7	
40 to 44 years.....	554,590	21,289	25,082	26,025	61,191	51,186	61,203	46,386	52,910	42,131	105,984	12,523	16,325	16,325	16,325	16,325	16,325	8.9
45 to 49 years.....	524,449	21,879	30,731	51,913	51,277	72,002	52,957	52,957	52,957	52,957	26,621	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	8.3	
50 to 54 years.....	449,760	31,631	81,216	82,896	43,270	61,638	52,956	52,956	52,956	52,956	23,005	13,367	13,367	13,367	13,367	13,367	7.4	
55 to 59 years.....	410,034	43,119	75,450	36,140	72,793	61,140	53,285	53,285	53,285	53,285	17,073	6,992	6,992	6,992	6,992	6,992	6.8	
60 to 64 years.....	284,421	35,421	32,507	31,132	49,917	16,943	32,979	32,979	32,979	32,979	12,863	4,756	4,756	4,756	4,756	4,756	5.5	
65 to 69 years.....	246,389	33,979	37,884	37,884	50,200	40,917	16,943	16,943	16,943	16,943	10,756	3,196	3,196	3,196	3,196	3,196	4.7	
70 to 74 years.....	166,036	32,650	25,426	25,426	31,208	10,756	15,522	15,522	15,522	15,522	10,756	1,073	1,073	1,073	1,073	1,073	4.4	
75 years and over.....	176,144	45,206	24,225	39,293	9,446	14,760	31,011	2,652	2,652	2,652	2,652	1,244	627	1,244	1,244	1,244	1,244	3.9
Females, 14 years and over.....	6,874,464	253,548	239,280	59,182	866,916	621,007	924,656	600,160	635,229	508,827	1,113,212	131,938	126,177	57,830	140,416	62,886	8.9	
25 years and over.....	1,689,322	14,887	24,434	35,542	116,605	143,367	236,510	236,510	236,510	236,510	200,988	323,720	25,501	15,545	16,322	2,651	10.2	
25 to 29 years.....	605,142	8,005	7,242	7,242	45,793	45,793	52,446	52,446	52,446	52,446	80,364	87,452	86,976	86,976	86,976	86,976	86,976	9.3
30 to 34 years.....	721,782	10,273	10,408	10,408	30,694	65,792	50,256	50,256	50,256	50,256	78,456	70,217	70,217	70,217	70,217	70,217	11.1	
35 to 39 years.....	709,634	12,135	12,135	12,135	25,228	47,181	83,832	66,101	93,392	97,682	66,152	52,155	52,155	52,155	52,155	52,155	10.5	
40 to 44 years.....	619,512	14,341	19,395	19,395	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	45,597	9.7	
45 to 49 years.....	565,450	17,700	22,478	63,755	100,253	62,957	52,956	52,956	52,956	52,956	26,224	26,224	26,224	26,224	26,224	26,224	8.7	
50 to 54 years.....	469,618	19,942	23,853	61,635	91,761	67,586	67,586	67,586	67,586	67,586	26,233	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	11,756	8.1	
55 to 59 years.....	426,400	26,724	26,724	26,724	26,724	26,724	62,965	62,965	62,965	62,965	21,055	12,346	12,346	12,346	12,346	12,346	7.6	
60 to 64 years.....	307,817	27,065	25,097	25,097	59,103	59,103	27,876	27,876	27,876	27,876	22,122	7,023	7,023	7,023	7,023	7,023	6.9	
65 to 69 years.....	272,054	32,989	27,772	27,772	52,962	52,962	27,772	27,772	27,772	27,772	21,122	6,483	6,483	6,483	6,483	6,483	6.4	
70 to 74 years.....	182,243	26,401	26,401	26,401	19,984	43,752	32,121	32,121	32,121	32,121	20,864	5,385	5,385	5,385	5,385	5,385	5.6	
75 years and over.....	205,420	43,051	26,369	43,753	24,453	12,270	21,099	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4,548	4.5	
<b>UNITED STATES: 1950</b>																		
Total, 14 years and over.....	11,121,148,186	2,417,850	2,276,747	5,168,710	9,470,113	7,781,961	21,132,630	10,798,725	3,384,597	2,883,134	6,139,924	23,437,211	3,125,262	3,503,553	1,633,26	5,613,147	9.7	
14 to 24 years.....	2,350,740	203,086	255,659	1,497,542	1,798,449	1,798,449	1,798,449	1,798,449	1,798,449	1,798,449	2,932,180	2,364,199	5,707,277	5,707,277	5,707,277	5,707,277	5,707,277	10.3
14 years.....	2,146,626	23,893	85,396	57,395	381,372	381,372	622,200	622,200	622,200	622,200	1,257,745	1,257,745	1,257,745	1,257,745	1,257,745	1,257,745	1,257,745	9.9
15 years.....	2,139,440	20,400	17,288	17,288	17,288	17,288	12,707	12,707	12,707	12,707	605,541	727,655	727,655	727,655	727,655	727,655	9.9	
16 years.....	2,089,347	17,193	26,303	44,400	26,303	26,303	26,303	26,303	26,303	26,303	523,321	523,321	523,321	523,321	523,321	523,321	9.7	
17 years.....	2,103,912	20,193	20,193	20,193	20,193	20,193	98,181	98,181	98,181	98,181	226,912	226,912	226,912	226,912	226,912	226,912	10.6	
18 years.....	2,193,509	15,072	15,072	15,072	15,072	15,072	95,552	95,552	95,552	95,552	193,403	193,403	193,403	193,403	193,403	193,403	11.4	
19 years.....	2,173,891	15,075	19,801	23,897	89,921	89,921	87,246	87,246	87,246	87,246	182,956	182,956	182,956	182,956	182,956	182,956	12.1	
20 years.....	2,203,566	19,258	20,081	44,777	93,223	93,223	93,223	93,223	93,223	93,223	203,035	121,545	121,545	121,545	121,545	121,545	12.1	
21 years.....	2,289,743	17,979	22,004	47,732	101,334	101,334	98,133	98,133	98,133	98,133	223,370	161,960	161,960	161,960	161,960	161,960	11.6	
22 years.....	2,304,752	18,731	23,353	51,642	104,077	104,077	100,854	100,854	100,854	100,854	233,425	168,222	168,222	168,222	168,222	168,222	12.1	
23 years.....	2,344,895	18,468	24,018	54,402	105,402	105,402	100,688	100,688	100,688	100,688	105,317	165,322	165,322	165,322	165,322	165,322	12.1	
24 years.....	2,365,997	19,239	25,089	56,644	105,409	105,409	99,012	99,012	99,012	99,012	105,409	123,561	123,561	123,561	123,561	123,561	12.1	
25 years and over.....	87,197,446	2,216,765	2,021,088	7,972,571	5,983,606	17,747	17,747	17,747	17,747	17,747	5,145,326	5,826,932	5,826,932	5,826,932	5,826,932	5,826,932	9.3	
25 to 29 years.....	12,261,532	10,199	13,515	54,475	1,321,314	59,789	59,789	59,789	59,789	59,789	1,313,561	1,313,561	1,313,561	1,313,561	1,313,561	1,313,561	12.1	
30 to 34 years.....	11,512,996	11,385	11,993	9,936	1,399,809	62,111	62,111	62,111	62,111	62,111	1,621,788	1,621,788	1,621,788	1,621,788	1,621,788	1,621,788	11.6	
35 to 39 years.....	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	11,193,331	10.5	
40 to 44 years.....	10,131,150	13,244	16,731	16,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	18,731	9.2	
45 to 49 years.....	50 to 54 years.....	17,225,809	384,465	421,79	1,121,567	1,780,390	1,384,192	4,139,571	1,042,955	685,084	633,150	3,578,184	1,332,113	1,332,113	1,332,113	1,332,113	1,332,113	8.8
55 to 59 years.....	60 to 64 years.....	13,205,765	590	590,049	447,020	1,209,907	1,638,571	1,781,961	1,781,961	1,781,961	1,781,961	3,144,821	1,332,693	1,332,693	1,332,693	1,332,693	1,332,693	8.8
65 to 69 years.....	70 to 74 years.....																	

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950 AND 1950-51.

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950 AND 1950—Con.  
(Percent, not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, age, color, and sex All persons	None	Elementary school						High school						College						College									
		1 and 2		3 and 4		5 and 6		7		8		1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4			
<b>UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.</b>																													
<b>Male, 14 years and over—Con.</b>																													
25 years and over.....	100.0	2.7	6.9	9.7	7.2	12.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.4	4.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2			
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	0.9	1.3	5.3	4.8	10.5	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4			
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	1.0	1.5	3.5	5.5	14.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4			
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	1.2	1.8	7.5	7.0	18.4	6.9	8.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7			
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	1.5	2.1	4.3	8.7	21.6	6.7	8.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	2.3	2.8	7.2	11.0	8.5	25.9	5.9	6.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5			
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	4.6	3.9	10.4	13.3	8.3	27.0	4.7	4.6	2.4	10.5	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	6.9	5.0	13.0	14.7	8.1	26.7	3.7	3.4	1.9	8.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	8.2	5.4	14.1	15.8	7.6	27.4	2.9	2.6	1.4	7.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	6.9	5.0	12.0	12.7	8.1	26.7	3.7	3.4	1.9	8.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	8.2	5.4	14.1	15.8	7.6	27.4	2.9	2.6	1.4	7.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
75 years and over.....	1,180,408	1,008,706	2,651,677	4,560,818	10,519,871	4,166,839	4,523,360	3,262,225	13,523,926	1,653,735	1,821,679	801,976	2,532,636	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	
<b>Female, 14 years and over.....</b>	<b>1,57,289,678</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,006,193</b>	<b>2,28,153</b>	<b>615,381</b>	<b>299,522</b>	<b>423,986</b>	<b>1,434,403</b>	<b>1,662,000</b>	<b>1,157,350</b>	<b>1,211,184</b>	<b>3,340,380</b>	<b>3,222,058</b>	<b>288,120</b>	<b>10.8</b>														
14 to 24 years.....	12,302,386	9,181	104,199	232,306	11,949	224,110	1,066,110	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100		
14 years.....	1,051,894	1,051,894	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949		
15 years.....	1,056,393	1,056,393	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949	22,306	11,949		
16 years.....	1,030,636	1,030,636	7,980	16,813	48,514	57,353	123,815	294,122	269,746	91,501	13,501	1,157,350	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100		
17 years.....	1,043,528	1,043,528	7,209	15,728	38,040	40,454	86,383	111,250	82,699	123,333	365,473	91,380	13,601	1,157,350	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	1,166,100	
18 years.....	1,105,014	1,105,014	7,163	16,808	36,248	38,040	87,976	97,350	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976	87,976		
19 years.....	1,110,177	1,110,177	7,069	7,912	16,585	37,493	76,104	94,397	76,104	94,397	76,104	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397	94,397		
20 years.....	1,142,766	1,142,766	8,733	9,271	18,944	41,386	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391	42,391		
21 years.....	1,164,038	1,164,038	8,153	8,431	16,408	41,704	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638	45,638		
22 years.....	1,179,472	1,179,472	8,638	9,501	22,077	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030	48,030		
23 years.....	1,217,661	1,217,661	9,381	10,669	24,077	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433	48,433		
25 years and over.....	4,987,292	4,987,292	1,085,227	904,513	2,927,132	3,945,427	2,981,481	8,901,372	2,722,426	3,059,360	2,051,021	1,231,346	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350	1,157,350		
25 to 29 years.....	6,305,561	6,305,561	44,951	44,951	60,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600	130,600			
30 to 34 years.....	5,222,267	5,222,267	52,928	52,928	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936	165,936			
35 to 39 years.....	5,359,176	5,359,176	60,785	79,759	111,970	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189	140,189			
40 to 44 years.....	6,266,548	6,266,548	200,902	552,248	794,878	520,201	1,706,612	359,994	342,583	182,746	109,427	507,303	69,403	40,930	20,075	29,048	21,134	13,045	40,930	29,048	21,134	13,045	40,930	29,048	21,134	13,045	40,930		
45 to 49 years.....	4,04,606	4,04,606	256,058	162,029	44,929	577,297	577,297	217,814	289,342	144,035	599,746	76,283	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895	1,166,895		
50 to 54 years.....	2,127,565	2,127,565	134,873	78,257	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814	217,814			
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	2.1	1.																										

Table 173.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE,<sup>1</sup> COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1950 AND 1950—Con.

Area, color, year, age, color, and sex	All persons	Years of school completed										Median school years completed				
		Elementary school					High school									
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	2	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
UNITED STATES: 1950—Con.																
White																
Males, 25 years and over.....	211,264	232,682	2,112,926	3,226,150	2,649,970	8,466,324	2,220,202	2,594,261	1,715,028	7,245,269	375,416	1,258,637	567,052	2,954,357	7.3	
25 to 29 years.....	37,009	47,365	102,726	211,171	219,715	617,933	337,134	449,500	356,122	1,643,362	207,907	243,738	152,522	237,196	12.1	
30 to 34 years.....	34,567	46,483	116,151	222,956	248,183	764,369	321,742	456,475	377,322	1,647,562	206,435	211,615	91,769	475,129	11.9	
35 to 39 years.....	38,226	54,463	119,215	252,990	314,032	911,159	325,650	459,155	386,562	1,655,950	205,522	216,292	72,726	425,357	10.7	
40 to 44 years.....	43,320	56,413	161,113	312,510	312,499	981,435	389,253	365,277	293,578	1,659,392	211,227	160,837	63,550	396,132	9.9	
45 to 49 years.....	123,287	137,115	439,182	742,210	632,353	2,041,215	454,360	523,569	272,375	1,067,261	170,797	228,393	87,961	553,567	8.3	
50 to 54 years.....	7,660,571	7,660,571	542,523	756,693	483,452	1,659,686	289,299	322,195	125,133	647,551	105,130	140,365	53,343	331,636	3.4	
55 to 59 years.....	1,592,678	232,559	179,211	522,821	286,920	1,007,990	138,225	69,407	316,406	51,123	63,596	26,093	163,756	8.2		
60 to 64 years.....	3,692,170	203,636	149,705	427,095	522,821	245,703	119,212	42,297	41,569	22,435	218,744	20,500	23,741	16,942	64,226	8.1
75 years and over.....	1,699,744	96,153	67,510	207,907	207,907	245,703	119,212	42,297	41,569	22,435	218,744	20,500	23,741	16,942	64,226	8.1
Females, 25 years and over.....	14,703,640	616,347	1,770,818	3,160,498	2,565,697	8,379,763	2,479,883	2,840,862	1,905,173	9,792,554	1,286,375	1,427,830	605,313	2,08,019	10.0	
25 to 29 years.....	35,433	37,226	82,172	123,723	193,239	556,427	339,415	450,969	362,365	2,029,376	233,719	220,353	98,116	343,691	12.2	
30 to 34 years.....	32,702	32,702	32,702	57,155	235,269	238,456	75,252	362,375	427,179	1,905,763	135,709	199,952	59,534	328,643	12.1	
35 to 39 years.....	36,399	42,422	102,208	267,152	282,324	88,966	362,522	442,255	294,181	1,777,221	162,921	186,226	72,226	322,236	11.2	
40 to 44 years.....	41,908	45,492	131,166	300,156	312,429	919,786	311,692	382,638	236,383	1,075,937	151,403	192,701	91,950	313,110	10.5	
45 to 49 years.....	7,875,204	142,893	126,050	366,074	595,363	1,932,922	469,338	543,207	362,649	1,435,727	222,535	301,300	117,225	432,342	9.0	
50 to 54 years.....	150,128	150,128	147,343	702,432	481,326	1,656,056	344,206	322,728	185,620	944,216	127,662	132,612	67,934	246,866	6.6	
55 to 59 years.....	6,121,238	188,932	112,511	358,026	519,339	309,117	1,139,557	195,547	176,980	106,232	97,473	67,801	94,324	35,067	127,342	8.4
60 to 64 years.....	4,063,227	57,472	190,286	272,950	136,393	595,815	72,983	67,643	40,130	285,459	281,578	40,065	13,230	54,378	2.3	
70 to 74 years.....	1,995,240	97,834	36,038	20,702	25,115	13,513	4,456	6,814	1,870	960	2,609	480	505	365	1,352	3.1
Kansas																
Males, 25 years and over.....	14,026,998	317,253	363,893	723,380	700,484	342,231	140,337	192,878	170,470	109,660	302,319	40,946	48,808	22,602	83,599	6.5
20 to 29 years.....	633,749	15,699	20,951	71,705	95,611	59,583	47,192	47,317	31,803	31,521	31,335	12,167	7,723	14,825	2.4	
30 to 34 years.....	583,246	17,767	33,202	93,447	92,660	63,262	35,165	37,500	31,520	65,593	55,321	9,222	4,179	15,221	7.9	
35 to 39 years.....	525,200	20,000	13,654	96,205	96,056	55,480	69,721	32,902	27,597	48,232	6,086	7,243	6,086	13,646	7.1	
40 to 44 years.....	510,772	28,341	45,074	96,433	96,058	49,372	60,276	27,793	21,465	4,760	2,173	1,218	1,218	2,173	6.5	
45 to 49 years.....	10,591	93,520	91,171	175,936	159,894	70,328	93,309	23,875	12,770	40,085	6,190	7,803	2,885	14,543	5.8	
50 to 54 years.....	600,491	60,972	66,907	114,856	87,002	34,304	47,444	13,931	10,699	5,471	19,225	3,106	4,212	1,667	8,448	4.9
55 to 59 years.....	325,488	67,262	53,212	76,648	46,128	16,248	23,927	6,458	2,547	8,652	1,361	1,796	925	4,306	4.0	
60 to 64 years.....	122,289	36,038	20,702	25,115	13,513	4,456	6,814	1,870	1,480	960	2,609	480	505	365	1,352	3.1
70 to 74 years.....	14,293,632	245,968	267,566	656,706	784,939	425,784	522,553	215,958	145,668	355,492	14,342	60,791	26,048	98,497	7.2	
20 to 29 years.....	717,255	12,558	19,819	57,702	102,274	72,138	85,911	60,594	49,824	52,422	12,428	12,574	9,792	11,127	9.0	
30 to 34 years.....	629,547	12,024	21,844	63,236	105,272	69,772	83,903	45,136	45,589	56,099	25,111	62,453	4,721	16,962	8.7	
35 to 39 years.....	637,644	16,169	27,617	78,152	122,848	89,136	86,898	31,266	26,046	15,747	3,684	4,681	9,824	12,234	7.5	
40 to 44 years.....	525,832	18,877	30,563	80,804	110,033	83,903	72,150	38,903	29,242	15,324	4,530	12,702	3,238	13,218	6.4	
45 to 49 years.....	48,785	66,543	161,389	178,045	104,684	83,648	104,905	38,875	15,788	11,855	19,389	2,880	4,924	1,960	15,364	5.6
50 to 54 years.....	465,398	43,420	104,905	92,446	38,875	50,556	42,500	15,788	6,135	11,355	19,389	1,431	2,300	895	3,130	4.4
55 to 59 years.....	37,106	49,528	82,901	27,866	8,284	5,766	3,195	9,830	1,431	2,300	895	470	890	235	1,050	3.4
60 to 64 years.....	341,379	37,039	20,785	27,528	16,132	5,642	7,931	1,760	3,616	3,616	810	810	810	810	810	
65 to 69 years.....	122,326	37,039	20,785	27,528	16,132	5,642	7,931	1,760	3,616	3,616	810	810	810	810	810	
70 to 74 years.....	122,326	37,039	20,785	27,528	16,132	5,642	7,931	1,760	3,616	3,616	810	810	810	810	810	
75 years and over.....	122,326	37,039	20,785	27,528	16,132	5,642	7,931	1,760	3,616	3,616	810	810	810	810	810	

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

Table 277.—MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX,  
BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total, 14 years old and over	Male										Female										
		25 years old and over										25 years old and over										
		14 to 24 years	Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	14 to 24 years	Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
United States	10.6	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	9.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	11.0	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	
Regions:																						
Northeast:	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.2	8.1	11.3	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.4	
North Central	10.7	10.8	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.5	8.4	
South:	9.9	10.1	9.1	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.6	10.5	9.9	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.7	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.7	
West:	11.8	11.0	11.8	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.1	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.9	8.7	
New England:																						
New England:	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.3	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.9	9.3	8.7	8.6	
Middle Atlantic:	10.6	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.3	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.0	8.7	8.3	8.3	
North Central:																						
E. N. Central	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.2	8.7	8.2	8.1	11.2	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.4	8.3	
W. N. Central	10.8	11.0	9.9	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	11.4	11.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	
South:																						
South Atlantic:	10.0	10.1	9.3	12.0	11.2	11.0	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.0	10.6	10.2	12.1	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.6	8.5	8.2	7.9	
E. S. Central	9.1	9.8	8.6	11.4	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.5	8.0	6.8	6.1	10.3	9.0	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.4	
W. S. Central	10.1	10.3	9.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.7	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.4	10.5	10.2	12.1	11.9	11.1	10.0	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.6	
West:																						
Mountain:	11.5	10.8	11.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	11.0	8.9	8.5	8.3	10.9	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.1	8.8	8.6	
Pacific:	11.6	11.1	11.9	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	11.5	9.1	8.6	8.4	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.2	8.9	8.7	
New England:																						
Maine	10.7	10.3	10.2	12.1	11.5	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.9	
New Hampshire	10.7	10.7	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.9	8.5	8.4	11.1	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	
Vermont	10.7	10.4	9.8	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.5	9.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	11.1	11.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.2	9.1	8.9	8.9	
Massachusetts	11.3	10.9	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.2	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.5	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	9.7	8.7	8.6	
Rhode Island	10.1	10.9	9.8	12.1	11.4	11.3	11.3	9.4	8.6	8.1	7.9	11.1	9.8	12.2	12.1	11.9	10.6	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.2	
Connecticut	10.8	10.6	10.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	10.0	8.8	8.2	8.1	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.4	
Middle Atlantic:																						
New York	10.8	10.8	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.4	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.3	
New Jersey	10.6	10.7	10.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.0	8.7	8.1	8.0	11.1	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	9.9	8.7	8.2	8.3	
Pennsylvania	10.4	10.7	10.0	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.4	8.5	8.0	7.6	11.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.2	
E. N. Central:																						
Ohio	10.8	10.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.5	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.5	8.4	
Indiana	10.7	10.8	10.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	10.4	8.7	8.3	8.2	11.0	10.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	
Illinois	10.6	10.8	10.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.2	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.3	8.8	8.4	
Michigan	10.8	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.2	8.7	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.6	8.9	8.5	8.4	
Wisconsin	10.6	10.9	9.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.7	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	11.5	10.8	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.7	8.4	
W. N. Central:																						
Minnesota	10.9	11.1	9.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	11.7	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	
Iowa	11.2	11.0	10.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.4	8.3	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.5	8.7	8.6	
Missouri	10.1	10.8	9.2	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	11.1	9.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.0	8.7	8.4	8.3	
North Dakota	10.0	10.7	8.9	12.3	11.9	12.0	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.4	8.7	8.3	
South Dakota	10.5	10.7	9.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	10.5	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.0	8.6	
Nebraska	11.5	11.2	10.7	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.2	8.7	8.2	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.6	8.9	8.6	
Kansas	11.5	11.3	11.0	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	10.9	8.8	8.5	8.2	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.7	8.5	
South Atlantic:																						
Delaware	10.9	10.5	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.2	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.0	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.6	9.0	8.6	
Maryland	10.5	10.5	10.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.2	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.8	10.8	10.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.5	10.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	
District of Columbia	11.6	11.3	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.5	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.8	9.9	8.8	
Virginia	10.1	10.2	9.9	12.0	12.0	10.9	10.3	8.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.9	8.4	7.8	7.6	
West Virginia	9.1	9.9	8.7	12.0	12.0	10.7	10.4	9.4	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.8	10.5	8.9	12.0	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.8	8.8	8.1	
North Carolina	9.5	10.0	8.5	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.1	8.9	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.5	10.5	9.5	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.1	8.6	7.7	7.5	
South Carolina	9.2	9.7	8.4	10.7	10.2	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.0	5.9	5.4	10.1	9.1	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.5	
Georgia	9.5	9.9	8.8	11.7	10.9	10.4	9.3	8.2	7.4	6.5	5.7	10.4	9.3	11.7	11.2	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.7	8.0	7.3	
Florida	10.7	10.3	10.5	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.2	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.0	10.7	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.7	
E. S. Central:																						
Kentucky	8.9	9.7	8.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.2	6.7	10.2	8.8	11.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.5	9.7	8.8	
Tennessee	9.2	10.0	8.6	11.4	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.0	6.1	10.4	9.0	11.7	11.1	11.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	8.1	7.3	
Alabama	9.5	9.8	8.9	11.9	10.9	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.6	6.4												

Table 288.-MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

Area	Total, 14 years old and over	Male									Female									
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							14 to 24 years		
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
<b>STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS</b>																				
Chicago-Northwestern	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.4	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.2	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.3	8.3	
Indiana.....																				
New York-Northeastern	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.0	11.4	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.2	
New Jersey.....																				
<b>STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS</b>																				
Total.....	11.0	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.7	8.9	8.5	8.4	
Akron, Ohio.....	11.1	10.6	11.0	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.2	11.2	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	10.9	10.8	10.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.6	9.0	8.5	8.4	
Albuquerque, N.Mex.....	12.1	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	9.6	8.7	8.3	11.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	10.8	9.1	8.6		
Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	10.1	11.0	9.7	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	11.3	9.7	12.3	12.1	11.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	
Atlanta, Ga.....	11.1	10.8	11.0	12.2	11.7	10.2	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.2	11.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	10.6	8.9	8.3	8.0	
Bakersfield, Calif.....	10.7	10.6	10.5	12.2	12.0	12.0	10.1	8.6	8.2	7.6	10.6	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.6	9.0	8.5	8.3	
Baltimore, Md.....	9.9	10.3	9.4	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.8	10.7	9.7	12.0	11.5	10.9	9.2	8.3	7.8	7.8	
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.4	12.1	11.8	10.0	8.2	7.0	6.4	10.9	10.9	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.4	8.6	8.0	7.2	
Birmingham, Ala.....	10.3	10.9	9.9	12.2	11.7	11.1	9.3	8.1	6.9	6.7	10.9	10.4	12.1	12.0	11.3	10.1	8.5	8.0	7.2	
Boston, Mass.....	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.0	8.7	8.4	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	9.0	8.8		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	10.5	10.5	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.0	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	
Buffalo, N.Y.....	10.5	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.6	10.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	11.2	10.4	12.3	12.3	11.9	9.8	8.8	8.4		
Canton, Ohio.....	10.7	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.1	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.4	
Charleston, W.Va.....	10.3	10.4	9.9	12.4	12.1	11.7	9.0	8.3	7.4	7.0	11.0	10.0	12.2	12.2	11.5	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.6	
Charlotte, N.C.....	11.4	10.3	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.8	8.1	7.5	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.3	11.0	9.6	8.5	8.4		
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	9.8	10.0	9.4	11.8	11.3	10.7	8.9	8.3	7.7	6.6	10.5	9.6	11.9	11.3	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.6	
Chicago, Ill.....	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.8	8.3	8.1	11.3	10.7	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.1	8.3	
Cincinnati, Ohio-KY.....	10.3	10.5	10.1	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	10.8	10.2	12.2	12.1	11.3	10.1	8.8	8.2		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	11.0	10.7	10.9	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	8.8	8.0	7.5	11.2	11.0	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.7	9.8	8.2	8.2	
Columbia, S.C.....	10.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.8	11.0	9.5	8.2	7.2	7.1	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.9	11.7	10.5	8.8	8.0	7.8	
Columbus, Ohio.....	11.9	11.5	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.4	9.3	8.5	8.3	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.9	8.8	8.6	
Dallas, Texas.....	11.5	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.9	9.1	8.4	7.6	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.5	10.2	8.9	8.5	
Des Moines, Iowa.....	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.6	22.5	12.4	12.1	9.7	8.6	8.4	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.2	9.0	8.7	8.7	
Detroit, Mich.....	10.8	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.8	11.2	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.4	8.8	8.3		
Duluth-Superior, Minn-Minn. Wis.....	11.0	10.9	10.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	10.4	8.7	8.1	7.7	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.2	8.4	8.2		
El Paso, Texas.....	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.6	8.3	7.0	10.4	10.6	12.0	11.2	11.8	10.2	8.4	8.2		
Erie, Pa.....	11.0	10.7	10.7	12.4	12.1	12.1	10.6	8.7	8.3	8.1	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.9	8.6	8.5	
Flint, Mich.....	10.8	10.6	10.4	12.1	11.7	11.6	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.6	8.5	
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood- Wood, Fla.....	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	10.6	9.6	8.7	10.5	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.9	9.9	8.8		
Fort Worth, Texas.....	11.2	10.6	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.6	8.8	8.2	7.6	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.3	9.8	8.8	8.3	
Fresno, Calif.....	10.5	10.1	12.3	11.9	12.0	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.4	10.8	10.7	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.5	8.7	8.4	8.3		
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	10.6	10.6	10.2	12.2	12.0	11.8	9.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	11.0	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.1	8.7	8.2	8.1	
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	10.9	10.7	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.8	8.4	8.1	11.4	11.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	9.0	8.6	8.5		
Harrisburg, Pa.....	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.6	8.8	8.2	7.6	10.8	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	9.0	8.8	8.4		
Hartford, Conn.....	11.1	10.5	11.0	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.5	9.9	8.3	8.0	11.2	11.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.6	8.3	
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.3	9.1	7.9	6.2	4.4	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	9.8	7.3	5.2	4.0	
Houston, Texas.....	11.1	10.4	11.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.5	8.6	8.0	7.2	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.0	9.3	8.5	8.1	
Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	9.7	10.2	9.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	10.4	9.6	12.1	11.7	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.3	8.2	
Indianapolis, Ind.....	11.1	10.7	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.1	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.3	9.3	8.7	8.5		
Jacksonville, Fla.....	10.7	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.0	11.5	9.7	8.6	8.2	7.7	10.8	10.8	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	
Jersey City, N.J.....	9.6	10.4	9.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	8.9	8.4	7.5	7.3	10.9	9.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.8	8.9	8.5	7.9	
Johnstown, Pa.....	9.6	10.5	8.8	12.2	11.6	10.6	8.7	8.2	6.7	5.9	11.1	9.3	12.2	12.2	11.1	9.0	8.4	7.5	7.3	
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	11.7	10.9	11.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.1	8.9	8.5	8.2	11.4	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.6	
Knoxville, Tenn.....	10.2	10.3	9.7	12.1	11.9	11.2	8.9	8.3	7.2	6.3	10.9	10.9	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.5	8.5	7.7	
Lancaster, Pa.....	9.7	10.0	9.1	11.7	11.0	10.8	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.3	10.7	9.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	
Lansing, Mich.....	12.0	11.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.3	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.7	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	12.0	11.1	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.0	10.0	8.8	8.5	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.5	9.0	8.8		
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	10.1	10.1	9.6	12.1	11.5	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	10.8	10.0	12.1	11.9	11.2	9.9	8.7	8.4	8.3	
Memphis, Tenn.....	10.6	10.8	10.1</td																	

Table 288.-MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	Total, 14 years old and over	Male										Female													
		14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							14 to 24 years	25 years old and over							14 to 24 years							
			Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74		Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	Total	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74
<b>STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.</b>																									
Pearl, Ill.....	10.8	11.1	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.7	8.2	11.3	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.7	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3			
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	10.6	10.9	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	9.6	8.6	8.0	11.2	10.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	9.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3			
Phoenix, Ariz.....	11.2	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	10.7	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5			
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	10.7	10.8	10.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.8	8.5	7.5	7.1	11.5	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	9.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1			
Portland, Ore.-Wash.....	11.8	10.9	11.6	12.6	12.5	11.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7			
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.....	10.0	10.5	9.7	12.1	11.4	10.9	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.8	11.0	9.7	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1			
Reading, Pa.....	9.6	10.4	9.0	12.1	11.2	10.8	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	11.1	9.2	12.2	12.1	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.9						
Richmond, Va.....	10.9	10.4	10.4	12.2	11.9	11.3	9.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	11.2	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.8	9.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5			
Rochester, N.Y.....	11.0	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.0	11.4	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3			
Sacramento, Calif.....	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.0	9.4	8.5	8.3	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.3	9.0	8.8	8.8						
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	10.0	10.6	9.6	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.6	12.2	12.1	11.3	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.1						
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	10.1	8.8	8.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.6	8.9	8.7							
San Antonio, Texas.....	10.3	10.8	10.0	12.2	11.7	11.4	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.9	10.3	10.0	12.0	11.2	11.1	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.0						
San Bernardino-River- side-Ontario, Calif.....	11.5	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.4	9.5	8.7	8.5	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.1	10.6	9.2	8.8						
San Diego, Calif.....	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.0	9.8	8.9	8.7	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.6	9.8	9.2						
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	9.4	8.6	8.4	11.7	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.4	9.0	8.8						
San Jose, Calif.....	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	11.9	9.1	8.5	8.3	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.1	10.1	8.9	8.8							
Seattle, Wash.....	12.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1	9.6	8.6	8.4	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.8	8.9	8.8							
Shreveport, La.....	10.8	10.4	10.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	9.8	8.3	6.6	5.1	10.8	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1	10.7	8.9	7.7	6.8						
Spokane, Wash.....	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.2	8.6	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	10.7	9.0	8.7							
Springfield-Chicopee- Holyoke, Mass.....	10.7	10.7	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.0	10.1	8.9	8.3	8.0	11.6	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.3						
Syracuse, N.Y.....	11.3	11.1	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.7	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.6	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.0	9.5	8.7	8.7						
Tacoma-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	11.4	11.4	11.1	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.0	8.9	8.4	8.3	11.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.0	9.8	8.8	8.5							
Toledo, Ohio.....	10.5	10.1	10.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.7	9.6	8.9	8.8						
Trenton, N.J.....	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	9.6	8.5	7.5	7.3	11.3	10.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.6	8.6	8.1	8.0						
Tucson, Ariz.....	11.8	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.7	9.5	8.7	8.4	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.8							
Tulsa, Okla.....	11.5	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.1	8.8	8.3	7.8	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.8	9.4	8.7	8.3							
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	10.4	10.6	10.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	9.7	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.1	10.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	9.9	8.8	8.4	8.4						
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	12.2	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.2	10.3	8.8	8.5	8.5	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.9	9.6	9.6	8.8						
Wichita, Kans.....	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.0	9.1	8.7	8.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.1	10.4	8.9	8.5						
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	9.9	10.8	9.3	12.4	12.1	11.3	8.9	8.3	6.3	5.9	11.6	9.5	12.4	12.2	11.9	8.9	8.3	6.9	6.8						
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	11.0	10.5	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	10.3	8.8	8.4	8.0	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.8	9.0	8.7	8.4						
Worcester, Mass.....	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	11.2	10.8	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1	8.6	8.6						
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.3	12.1	11.9	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.3	11.3	10.9	12.3	12.3	12.1	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.2						

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

December 28, 1962

PC(S1)-38

FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 181, 182, 186, 188, 280, 281, 282, and 291 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

In 39.6 million families, or seven out of eight of the 45.1 million families in the United States in 1960, the head was a married man with his wife present in the household. Of these husband-wife families, 23.5 million had own children (unmarried children under 18 years old) living in the household. The proportion of husband-wife families with children was highest (86 percent) where the head was 25 to 44 years old and lowest (14 percent) where the head was 55 years old and over.

There were 5.5 million families with no spouse of the head present. Of these, 2.2 million, or 40 percent, had own children under 18 living in the household. There were 1.9 million families with a female head and children, as compared with only 300,000 families with a male head with children but no wife present. Families with female heads under 35 with children numbered 662,000, or 9 out of 10 of the families with a female head of this age. Nonwhite families with female heads included a larger proportion with children than did white families. This was true in most age groups of heads.

There were 64.0 million unmarried persons under 18 years of age in the United States in April 1960. About 56.3 million, or 7 out of 8,

were children living with both parents, 5.8 million were children living with only one parent, and 1.8 million were classified as living with neither parent. Of the children living with one parent, 5.1 million, or 88 percent, lived with their mothers. There were 2.4 million children living in homes with a married mother who lived apart from her spouse because she was separated or for other reasons. About 1.3 million children lived with a widowed mother, 1.2 million lived with a divorced mother, and 221,000 lived with a mother reported as never married.

In the 25.7 million families with own children under 18, about 21 percent of the family heads had completed one or more years of college, 49 percent had completed one to four years of high school but had not attended college, 14 percent had completed elementary school and no more, and 16 percent had not completed elementary school.

Husband-wife families with own children under 18 and with the head but no other member in the labor force numbered 13.7 million. In an additional 6.2 million husband-wife families with children, both the head and wife were in the labor force, and in 816,000 husband-wife families with children there were no members



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



in the labor force. Most heads of families with no members working were widows or elderly men who had retired from the labor force. Furthermore, many family heads not in the labor force derive income from sources such as pensions, investments, and public assistance payments, which often provide a large part if not all of their support. Among husband-wife families with head 45 to 64 years old and own children under 18 years old, 33 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. This figure was higher than that for any other age group of head. Of the white husband-wife families with children, 26 percent had both husband and wife in the labor force. The corresponding proportion for nonwhite families was 35 percent.

The term "United States" refers to the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The term "conterminous United States" refers to the United States exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample,

consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
 (Percent not above where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)		
	Total in house- holds	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand- child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter- in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Resi- dent em- ployee			
		Total (number of house- holds)	Married, wife present								Primary	Secondary		
UNITED STATES														
Total	174,423,977	53,023,935	39,602,537	39,474,924	69,246,044	2,576,043	2,574,681	672,752	2,158,637	2,028,830	2,393,425	274,706	7,996,805	
Total.....	100.0	30.4	22.7	39.7	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	...	...	
Percent.....														
Male	85,181,290	43,873,070	39,602,537	35,700,526	1,334,800	603,866	353,330	938,179	947,430	1,375,274	54,815	2,995,203	1,328,121	
Percent.....	51.5	46.5	...	41.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.1	...	...	
Under 5 years.....	10,213,383	...	...	9,575,710	551,915	...	...	3,726	131,277	48,784	1,971	...	35,400	
5 to 9 years.....	9,445,087	...	...	8,981,339	322,979	...	...	6,469	98,212	37,753	1,517	...	31,362	
10 to 14 years.....	8,486,070	1,799	1,038	8,077,280	238,198	...	...	22,800	103,529	40,251	1,991	...	34,377	
15 to 19 years.....	6,042,302	179,843	147,564	5,381,074	156,173	82	17,636	81,192	122,460	96,337	7,538	28,920	95,015	
20 to 24 years.....	4,446,745	2,187,401	1,990,665	4,707,226	50,301	1,959	85,462	103,251	93,359	212,473	5,286	160,370	205,200	
25 to 29 years.....	5,088,145	4,001,104	3,744,735	719,976	13,573	137	70,813	73,505	56,115	147,113	3,141	199,339	139,008	
30 to 34 years.....	5,658,691	4,960,044	4,673,335	427,824	922	1,207	50,002	65,216	45,736	104,786	2,847	203,002	101,121	
35 to 39 years.....	5,928,424	5,384,635	5,072,333	302,298	516	1,399	38,711	66,980	36,998	94,207	2,702	207,893	91,624	
40 to 44 years.....	5,519,259	5,094,890	4,770,815	203,354	186	3,758	31,004	69,615	30,343	82,786	3,323	203,988	81,225	
45 to 49 years.....	5,253,529	4,877,630	4,508,174	145,256	89	9,182	24,198	79,030	29,283	84,613	4,248	233,802	84,152	
50 to 54 years.....	4,649,843	4,316,562	3,926,608	97,069	40	16,739	16,037	82,112	32,942	84,896	4,624	256,428	82,233	
55 to 59 years.....	4,076,266	3,763,706	3,351,041	56,831	15	32,188	10,096	79,941	43,840	82,299	5,250	245,981	84,720	
60 to 64 years.....	3,285,184	3,039,525	2,644,615	16,363	55,316	4,768	67,253	24,410	73,130	...	...	284,436	74,746	
65 to 69 years.....	2,796,540	2,553,505	2,147,050	6,046	14	84,623	2,440	54,824	24,992	87,103	2,993	259,355	67,760	
70 to 74 years.....	2,061,717	1,823,621	1,449,267	2,836	...	114,744	1,019	40,357	24,196	53,355	1,729	275,720	53,376	
75 to 79 years.....	1,252,632	1,052,791	774,720	15	3	115,323	503	25,268	21,443	36,354	9,900	202,108	10,342	
80 to 84 years.....	583,838	447,064	298,369	8	8	91,175	243	11,74	15,053	18,385	320	102,893	18,520	
85 years and over.....	290,378	186,180	105,228	21	...	73,025	123	5,666	13,240	14,389	1,341	51,368	12,261	
Median age.....	28.8	45.1	44.4	9.6	...	6,8	74,740	30,3	43,3	21,0	55,0	40,7	55.1	
14 years and over.....	58,317,254	43,873,070	39,602,537	10,375,054	258,386	603,866	353,330	912,301	634,709	1,256,660	49,878	2,995,203	1,233,824	
Under 18 years.....	32,461,748	22,199	15,610	30,558,755	1,226,055	58	4,010	72,547	406,217	162,454	9,453	4,598	135,493	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	12.1	...	...	26.8	41.3	...	...	0.4	13.9	3.5	3.6	...	2.7	
5 to 9 years.....	11.1	...	...	25.2	24.8	...	...	0.7	10.4	2.7	2.8	...	2.4	
10 to 14 years.....	10.0	...	...	22.8	17.8	...	...	0.1	21.4	2.9	3.6	...	2.6	
15 to 19 years.....	7.1	0.4	0.4	15.1	11.7	...	...	5.0	8.7	12.9	7.0	13.8	1.0	
20 to 24 years.....	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.8	0.3	24.2	11.0	9.9	15.4	9.6	5.4	15.5	
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	9.1	9.5	2.0	1.0	...	20.0	7.8	5.9	10.7	5.7	6.7	10.3	
30 to 34 years.....	6.6	11.3	11.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	14.2	7.0	4.8	7.6	5.2	6.8	7.6	
35 to 39 years.....	7.0	12.3	12.8	0.8	...	0.6	11.0	7.1	3.9	6.9	4.9	6.9	6.9	
40 to 44 years.....	6.5	11.6	12.0	0.6	...	0.6	8.8	7.4	3.2	6.0	6.1	6.8	6.1	
45 to 49 years.....	6.2	11.1	11.4	0.4	...	1.5	6.8	8.4	3.1	6.2	7.7	7.8	6.3	
50 to 54 years.....	5.5	9.8	9.9	0.3	...	3.1	4.5	8.8	3.5	6.0	8.4	8.6	6.2	
55 to 59 years.....	4.8	8.6	8.5	0.2	...	5.5	2.9	5.5	4.6	6.1	9.8	9.5	6.4	
60 to 64 years.....	3.9	6.9	6.7	...	...	9.2	1.3	7.2	2.6	5.3	7.7	9.5	3.6	
65 to 69 years.....	3.3	5.8	5.4	...	...	14.0	0.7	5.8	2.6	4.9	5.5	10.0	3.1	
70 to 74 years.....	2.4	4.2	3.7	...	...	19.0	0.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.2	9.2	4.0	
75 to 79 years.....	1.5	2.4	2.0	...	...	19.1	0.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.7	6.7	2.7	
80 to 84 years.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	...	...	15.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	3.4	1.4	
85 years and over.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	12.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.9	
14 years and over.....	68.5	100.0	100.0	29.1	19.4	100.0	100.0	97.2	67.0	91.4	91.0	100.0	92.9	
Under 18 years.....	38.1	0.1	...	85.6	91.9	...	1.1	7.7	42.9	11.8	17.2	0.2	10.2	
Female <sup>a</sup> .....	89,242,687	9,150,865	...	39,474,924	33,545,518	1,241,243	1,970,815	319,422	1,220,458	1,081,040	1,018,151	219,891	5,001,602	1,109,402
Percent.....	10.3	...	...	44.2	37.6	1.4	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.2	...	...
Under 5 years.....	9,959,827	...	...	9,238,706	535,854	...	...	3,941	134,050	45,244	2,032	...	32,174	
5 to 9 years.....	9,138,566	...	...	8,676,769	314,833	...	...	7,018	101,290	37,049	1,607	...	30,491	
10 to 14 years.....	8,203,735	793	...	5,253	7,795,663	223,473	57	1,102	25,541	109,382	39,193	1,978	402	33,270
15 to 19 years.....	6,211,525	57,9	...	729,061	4,873,581	128,420	2,498	76,889	88,000	136,916	104,782	12,776	38,092	103,833
20 to 24 years.....	5,244,828	271,207	...	3,330,247	11,169,369	28,808	231	96,184	83,384	78,009	18,356	137,208	167,397	
25 to 29 years.....	5,471,247	348,678	...	4,378,166	6,94,185	8,286	182	49,382	54,697	42,147	84,311	11,213	82,041	
30 to 34 years.....	6,000,505	454,195	...	5,050,974	354,176	1,058	2,192	30,514	52,816	35,249	59,101	9,928	12,797	
35 to 39 years.....	6,366,694	372,437	...	5,307,225	295,033	340	4,962	21,507	60,261	31,566	51,806	11,557	157,847	
40 to 44 years.....	5,852,933	564,823	...	4,781,738	221,259	120	16,849	16,035	72,373	27,557	47,912	14,287	214,195	
45 to 49 years.....	5,480,069	760,473	...	4,306,436	170,381	20	41,135	12,673	91,656	28,796	49,504	18,987	305,940	
50 to 54 years.....	4,853,541	846,754	...	3,566,823	125,898	12	45,781	7,702	108,899	38,654	50,643	22,353	420,051	
55 to 59 years.....	4,329,546	948,001	...	2,884,832	81,222	8	155,19	1,133	120,044	55,774	54,100	26,313	557,070	
60 to 64 years.....	3,647,903	1,006,621	...	2,311,190	28,864	3	239,385	1,605	128,638	40,843	52,334	25,690	664,817	
65 to 69 years.....	3,222,213	1,084,976	...	1,569,507	12,969	...	317,393	807	118,180	48,773	50,848	19,750	753,473	
70 to 74 years.....	2,431,181	962,032	...	890,712	6,039	...	363,402	383	97,031	53,288	45,164	13,130	686,289	
75 to 79 years.....	1,561,335	675,560	...	395,958	40	...	80,478	200	67,458	49,113	35,693	6,827	481,594	
80 to 84 years.....	789,124	342,259	...	114,730	34	...	223,562	179	33,118	37,736	23,195	2,331	238,634	
85 years and over.....	437,895	164,054	...	30,442	28	6.3	175,607	24.2	23.2	23,8	32.5	51.6	32.2	
Median age.....	30.3	58.2	41.0	9.3	6.3	71.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14 years and over.....	63,273,633	9,150,865	...	39,474,924	9,087,104	200,627	1,970,815	319,422	1,192,332	758,036	904,755	214,753	5,001,602	1,020,239
Under 18 years.....	31,417,689	8,909	...	171,996	29,365,850	1,170,188	294	30,401	79,286	421,836	158,679	10,256	4,572	131,004
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.2	...	...	27.5	43.2	...	...	0.3	12.4	4.4	0.9	...	2.9	
5 to 9 years.....	10.2	...	...	25.9	28.1	...	...	0.6	9.4	3.6	0.7	...	2.7	
10 to 14 years.....	9.2	...	...	23.2	18.0	...	...	0.3	2.1	10.1	3.8	0.9	...	
15 to 19 years.....	7.0	0.6	...	1.8	14.5	10.3	0.1	24.1	7.2	12.7	10.3	5.8	0.8	
20 to 24 years.....	5.9	3.0	...	8.4	3.5	2.3	...	30.1	6.8	7.2	16.6	8.3	2.7	
25 to 29 years.....	6.1	3.8	...	11.1	1.5	0.7	...	15.5	4.5	3.9	8.3	5.1	2.3	
30 to 34 years.....	6.8	5.0	...	12.8	1.1	0.1	...	30.1	6.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	
35 to 39 years.....	7.1	6.3	...	13.4	0.9	0.1	...	5.0	5.9	2.5	4.7	6.5	4.9	
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	7.2	...	12.1	0.7	0.9	...	...	...	...				

Table 161.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household										Unrelated individuals (in households)				
	Total in house- holds	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand- child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter- in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other rela- tive of head	Lodger	Resi- dent em- ployee	Primary	Second- ary	
		Total (number of house- holds)	Married, wife present										Primary	Second- ary	
UNITED STATES--Con.															
Total--Con.															
Female--Con.															
Percent--Con.															
45 to 49 years.....	6.1	8.3	...	10.9	0.5	...	2.1	4.0	7.5	2.7	4.9	8.6	6.1	5.6	
50 to 54 years.....	5.4	9.3	...	9.0	0.4	...	4.4	8.9	3.6	5.0	10.2	8.4	6.1	6.1	
55 to 59 years.....	4.9	10.4	...	7.3	0.2	...	7.9	1.3	9.8	5.2	5.3	12.0	11.1	6.9	
60 to 64 years.....	4.1	11.0	...	5.4	0.1	...	12.1	0.5	9.9	3.8	5.1	11.7	13.3	6.8	
65 to 69 years.....	3.6	11.9	...	4.0	...	...	16.1	0.3	9.7	4.4	5.0	9.0	15.1	6.2	
70 to 74 years.....	2.7	10.5	...	2.3	...	...	18.4	0.1	8.0	4.9	4.4	6.0	13.7	5.1	
75 to 79 years.....	1.7	7.4	...	1.0	...	...	16.8	0.1	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.1	9.6	3.8	
80 to 84 years.....	0.9	3.7	...	0.3	...	...	12.0	0.1	2.7	3.5	2.3	1.1	4.8	2.3	
85 years and over...	0.5	1.8	...	0.1	...	...	8.9	...	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.4	2.1	1.7	
14 years and over...	70.9	100.0	...	100.0	27.1	16.2	100.0	97.7	70.1	88.9	97.7	100.0	92.0		
Under 18 years.....	35.2	0.1	...	0.4	87.5	94.3	...	9.5	6.5	39.0	15.6	4.7	0.1	11.8	
White															
Total.....	154,584,507	47,868,537	36,434,030	36,292,041	60,863,259	1,573,082	2,321,295	555,616	1,775,614	1,325,969	1,794,175	214,019	7,056,502	1,871,594	
Percent.....	100.0	31.0	23.6	23.5	39.4	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	...	...	...	
Male.....	75,683,956	40,102,376	36,434,030	31,481,190	820,617	550,225	295,505	760,242	608,594	1,019,740	45,467	2,567,217	1,004,423		
Percent.....	100.0	53.0	48.1	41.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.1	...	...	...	
Under 5 years.....	8,842,733	...	...	8,401,585	342,505	...	...	2,272	6,571	30,182	1,618	...	...	23,179	
5 to 9 years.....	8,160,460	...	...	7,893,713	188,137	...	...	4,118	49,397	23,837	1,258	...	...	20,643	
10 to 14 years.....	7,428,252	1,530	878	7,175,951	145,489	11	...	1,77	16,154	59,461	27,780	1,669	...	24,179	
15 to 19 years.....	5,295,293	164,348	133,722	4,784,755	101,564	71	...	14,655	62,305	80,876	79,632	7,103	25,656	80,607	
20 to 24 years.....	3,913,752	1,996,492	1,826,328	1,492,784	32,480	1,705	69,685	75,654	61,441	17,442	4,603	14,295	175,337		
25 to 29 years.....	4,539,134	3,641,360	3,422,041	624,682	8,901	111	57,919	53,785	36,976	12,822	2,778	170,450	109,496		
30 to 34 years.....	5,083,922	4,516,273	4,279,370	371,395	931	141	41,124	48,152	29,896	72,916	2,152	167,947	71,798		
35 to 39 years.....	5,339,957	4,903,382	4,649,052	264,155	305	1,080	32,478	51,338	24,353	60,785	4,081	167,064	60,337		
40 to 44 years.....	4,992,495	4,648,501	4,381,526	181,388	99	2,887	26,981	55,853	21,163	52,994	2,629	164,812	53,091		
45 to 49 years.....	4,752,476	4,447,904	4,139,959	130,860	81	7,322	21,307	65,391	20,900	55,460	3,231	191,467	56,075		
50 to 54 years.....	4,219,647	3,947,088	3,617,321	87,728	36	15,907	14,169	70,502	24,420	56,186	3,611	214,211	57,052		
55 to 59 years.....	3,683,221	3,432,609	3,082,675	49,790	15	28,435	8,983	69,584	30,932	58,586	4,287	240,651	60,275		
60 to 64 years.....	3,012,850	2,804,924	2,460,314	14,644	...	49,566	4,232	60,455	19,578	55,874	3,577	247,987	57,105		
65 to 69 years.....	2,559,123	2,349,668	1,993,302	5,349	14	76,639	49,455	20,497	52,900	2,412	...	262,662	53,556		
70 to 74 years.....	1,901,839	1,689,770	1,352,365	2,379	...	105,497	888	36,872	20,762	44,226	1,445	249,000	44,357		
75 to 79 years.....	1,153,203	992,966	721,021	7	...	106,679	436	23,187	18,449	30,759	720	182,604	30,766		
80 to 84 years.....	542,229	416,205	278,728	4	8	85,520	204	10,462	13,516	16,051	259	95,125	15,966		
85 years and over...	263,370	168,856	95,428	21	...	67,864	97	4,703	11,406	10,318	105	46,319	10,204		
Median age.....	29.6	45.2	44.5	9.6	6.8	...	30.6	45.1	33.9	38.9	55.8	...	34.8		
14 years and over...	52,463,646	40,102,376	36,434,030	9,172,991	167,236	550,225	295,505	742,922	447,379	943,673	41,339	2,567,517	941,143		
Under 18 years.....	28,144,119	19,359	14,041	26,793,249	51	51	3,304	53,045	221,132	109,317	8,391	3,804	96,014		
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.7	...	...	26.7	41.7	...	0.3	10.6	3.0	3.6	...	...	2.3		
5 to 9 years.....	10.8	...	...	25.1	22.9	...	0.5	8.1	2.3	2.8	...	...	2.1		
10 to 14 years.....	9.8	...	...	22.8	17.7	...	0.1	2.1	9.8	2.7	...	...	8.0		
15 to 19 years.....	7.0	0.4	0.4	15.2	12.4	...	5.0	8.2	13.3	7.8	10.1	10.5	11.5		
20 to 24 years.....	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.0	0.3	23.6	10.0	10.1	17.5	10.5	5.5	17.5		
25 to 29 years.....	6.0	9.1	9.4	2.0	1.1	...	19.6	7.1	6.1	11.1	5.7	6.6	10.9		
30 to 34 years.....	6.7	11.3	11.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	13.9	6.3	4.9	7.2	4.7	6.5	7.1		
35 to 39 years.....	7.1	12.2	12.8	0.8	...	0.2	11.0	6.8	4.0	6.0	4.6	6.5	6.0		
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	11.6	12.0	0.6	...	0.5	9.1	7.3	3.5	5.2	5.8	6.4	5.3		
45 to 49 years.....	6.3	11.1	11.4	0.4	...	1.3	7.2	8.6	3.4	5.4	7.2	7.5	5.6		
50 to 54 years.....	5.6	9.8	9.9	0.3	...	2.9	4.8	9.3	4.0	5.5	7.9	8.3	5.7		
55 to 59 years.....	4.9	8.6	8.6	0.2	...	5.2	3.0	9.2	5.1	5.7	9.4	9.4	6.0		
60 to 64 years.....	4.0	7.0	6.8	...	...	9.0	1.4	8.0	3.2	5.5	7.9	9.7	5.7		
65 to 69 years.....	3.5	5.9	5.5	...	...	13.9	0.7	6.5	3.4	5.2	5.3	10.2	5.3		
70 to 74 years.....	2.5	4.2	3.7	...	...	19.2	0.3	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.2	9.7	4.4		
75 to 79 years.....	1.5	2.1	2.0	...	...	19.4	0.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.6	7.1	3.1		
80 to 84 years.....	0.7	1.0	0.8	...	...	15.5	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	1.6		
85 years and over...	0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	12.3	...	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6		
14 years and over...	69.3	100.0	100.0	29.1	20.4	100.0	100.0	97.7	73.5	92.3	90.9	100.0	93.7		
Under 18 years.....	37.2	...	...	85.7	91.4	...	1.1	7.0	36.3	10.7	18.5	0.1	9.6		
Female.....	78,900,551	7,766,161	...	36,292,041	29,382,069	752,465	1,771,070	260,111	1,015,372	717,375	774,435	169,452	4,488,985	867,171	
Percent.....	100.0	9.8	...	45.0	37.2	1.0	2.2	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.2	...	...	...	
Under 5 years.....	8,495,532	...	...	8,069,530	329,221	...	...	2,217	65,508	27,376	1,680	...	...	20,721	
5 to 9 years.....	7,853,138	...	...	7,591,747	181,949	...	...	4,366	50,498	11,240	1,136	...	...	19,863	
10 to 14 years.....	7,150,071	603	...	4,521	689,691	136,220	43	910	17,853	61,634	26,845	1,731	314	23,446	
15 to 19 years.....	5,424,855	4,937	...	665,076	4,311,017	132,821	2,170	63,699	65,842	88,262	86,693	9,828	35,386	87,732	
20 to 24 years.....	4,575,868	212,441	...	3,036,493	980,237	17,175	175	77,312	54,620	47,537	137,984	11,894	123,171	138,381	
25 to 29 years.....	4,787,945	245,694	...	3,968,732	400,908	4,421	130	38,953	35,521	25,042	61,464	7,080	97,114	61,479	
30 to 34 years.....	5,331,437	318,310	...	4,590,740	293,376	419	1,560	24,279	35,936	23,622	39,032	6,163	99,750	40,080	
35 to 39 years.....	5,658,445	424,188	...	4,855,101	253,307	347	3,273	17,336	44,586	20,600	32,878	6,829</			

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household											Unrelated individuals (in households)			
	Total in house- holds	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand- child or head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter- in-law or head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger	Resi- dent em- ployee			
		Total (number of house- holds)	Married, wife present									Primary	Secondary		
UNITED STATES--Con.															
White--Con.															
Female--Con.															
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Under 5 years.....	10.8	...	...	27.5	43.8	...	0.2	9.1	3.5	1.0	...	...	2.4		
5 to 9 years.....	10.0	...	...	25.8	24.2	...	0.4	7.0	3.0	0.8	...	...	2.3		
10 to 14 years.....	9.1	...	...	23.5	18.1	...	0.4	8.6	3.5	1.0	...	...	2.7		
15 to 19 years.....	6.9	0.6	...	1.8	14.7	11.0	0.1	0.3	6.5	12.3	11.2	5.8	0.8		
20 to 24 years.....	5.8	2.7	...	8.4	3.3	2.3	...	24.5	5.4	6.6	17.8	7.0	2.7		
25 to 29 years.....	6.1	3.2	...	10.9	1.4	0.6	...	29.7	3.5	3.3	7.9	4.2	2.2		
30 to 34 years.....	6.8	4.1	...	12.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	15.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.6	2.2		
35 to 39 years.....	7.2	5.5	...	13.4	0.9	...	0.2	9.3	4.4	2.9	4.2	4.0	2.7		
40 to 44 years.....	6.6	6.6	...	12.1	0.7	...	0.7	6.7	5.7	2.6	4.0	5.4	3.8		
45 to 49 years.....	6.2	7.9	...	10.9	0.5	...	1.8	5.2	7.5	2.9	4.4	7.7	5.0		
50 to 54 years.....	5.6	9.2	...	9.1	0.4	...	4.0	4.2	9.3	4.1	4.9	9.9	8.2		
55 to 59 years.....	5.0	10.5	...	7.4	0.2	...	7.4	2.6	10.5	5.9	5.4	12.8	7.0		
60 to 64 years.....	4.2	11.6	...	5.5	0.1	...	12.0	1.4	10.8	4.7	5.6	13.4	7.3		
65 to 69 years.....	3.7	12.5	...	4.1	...	...	16.1	0.5	10.7	3.5	5.2	10.6	6.8		
70 to 74 years.....	2.9	11.4	...	2.3	...	...	18.8	0.3	8.9	6.4	5.1	7.2	4.3		
75 to 79 years.....	1.8	8.1	...	1.0	...	...	17.3	0.1	6.2	6.0	4.0	3.8	1.0		
80 to 84 years.....	0.9	4.1	...	0.3	...	...	12.4	0.1	3.1	4.7	2.7	1.3	5.0		
85 years and over.....	0.5	1.9	...	0.1	...	...	9.2	0.1	1.4	4.0	2.1	0.4	2.0		
14 years and over.....	71.7	100.0	...	27.0	16.7	100.0	98.2	77.0	90.8	97.5	100.0	93.2	...		
Under 18 years.....	34.4	0.1	...	0.4	87.9	94.3	...	9.7	5.6	31.7	13.7	5.1	0.1	10.6	
Nonwhite															
Total.....	19,839,470	5,155,398	3,168,507	3,182,883	8,382,785	1,002,961	253,386	117,136	383,023	702,861	599,250	59,787	940,303	565,929	
Percent.....	100.0	26.0	16.0	16.0	42.3	5.1	1.3	0.6	1.9	3.5	3.0	0.3	...	...	
Male.....	9,497,334	3,770,694	3,168,507	...	4,219,336	514,183	53,641	57,825	177,937	338,836	355,534	9,348	427,686	323,698	
Percent.....	100.0	39.7	33.4	...	44.4	5.4	0.5	0.5	1.9	3.5	3.7	0.1	...	...	
Under 5 years.....	1,470,650	...	...	1,174,125	209,410	...	...	...	1,454	66,706	18,602	383	...	12,221	
5 to 9 years.....	1,287,627	...	...	1,087,626	134,660	...	...	...	2,351	48,815	13,916	259	...	10,719	
10 to 14 years.....	1,057,818	269	160	901,329	92,709	...	74	...	6,646	44,068	12,471	252	...	9,896	
15 to 19 years.....	747,012	15,465	10,842	596,319	54,609	11	3,000	18,887	41,584	16,702	425	3,264	14,408	...	
20 to 24 years.....	532,996	190,939	164,337	214,442	17,421	254	15,777	27,597	31,918	34,044	604	19,295	29,763	...	
25 to 29 years.....	549,349	362,744	322,674	95,294	4,672	26	12,894	19,720	19,139	34,297	563	29,089	29,512	...	
30 to 34 years.....	574,682	443,241	393,965	56,429	389	276	8,878	17,064	15,840	31,870	695	35,053	39,323	...	
35 to 39 years.....	588,467	481,253	423,281	38,123	211	317	6,233	15,642	12,645	33,422	621	40,829	31,287	...	
40 to 44 years.....	526,764	446,389	389,289	21,966	87	871	4,023	13,762	9,180	29,792	694	39,176	28,134	...	
45 to 49 years.....	501,053	429,726	368,215	14,396	8	1,860	2,891	13,639	8,383	29,153	997	42,335	28,077	...	
50 to 54 years.....	430,196	369,274	309,207	9,241	4	2,832	1,888	11,610	8,522	25,712	1,013	42,310	25,160	...	
55 to 59 years.....	393,045	321,097	261,366	7,041	...	4,753	1,113	10,327	12,908	24,713	1,063	42,330	24,445	...	
60 to 64 years.....	292,334	234,601	184,301	1,719	...	5,750	5,798	4,823	4,485	17,456	642	36,149	17,341	...	
65 to 69 years.....	237,417	203,827	153,748	697	...	7,984	251	5,369	4,495	14,201	583	36,473	14,204	...	
70 to 74 years.....	159,878	133,851	96,902	477	...	9,247	131	3,485	3,434	8,969	284	26,726	9,019	...	
75 to 79 years.....	99,429	79,825	53,699	8	3	8,644	59	2,081	2,994	5,605	200	18,504	5,976	...	
80 to 84 years.....	41,609	30,859	19,641	4	...	5,635	41	912	1,539	2,538	61	7,766	2,554	...	
85 years and over.....	27,008	17,324	9,800	...	...	5,611	26	563	1,834	2,071	29	5,049	2,097	...	
Medium age.....	21.7	44.4	43.5	9.3	6.8	71.0	28.9	33.6	16.2	37.4	46.0	50.6	39.2	...	
14 years and over.....	5,853,608	3,770,694	3,168,507	1,202,063	91,150	53,641	57,825	169,379	187,330	32,987	8,539	427,686	292,681	...	
Under 18 years.....	4,317,629	2,840	1,569	...	3,579,506	475,764	7	706	19,500	185,085	53,137	1,062	794	39,479	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Female.....	10,342,136	1,384,704	...	3,182,883	4,163,449	488,778	199,75	59,311	205,086	364,025	243,716	50,439	512,617	242,231	...
Percent.....	100.0	13.4	...	30.8	40.3	4.7	1.9	0.6	2.0	3.5	2.4	0.5	...	...	
Under 5 years.....	1,464,295	...	...	1,169,176	206,633	...	...	1,724	68,542	17,668	352	...	11,453	...	
5 to 9 years.....	1,285,428	...	...	1,085,020	132,884	...	...	2,652	50,792	13,809	271	...	10,628	...	
10 to 14 years.....	1,053,664	190	...	712	897,272	87,253	14	192	7,688	47,748	247	88	9,854	...	
15 to 19 years.....	786,670	8,165	...	64,885	562,564	45,589	328	13,290	22,158	48,654	18,089	2,943	2,706	16,101	
20 to 24 years.....	668,960	58,766	...	293,754	189,132	11,633	56	18,872	28,907	30,472	30,906	6,462	13,857	28,653	
25 to 29 years.....	683,302	102,984	...	409,434	93,277	3,865	52	10,429	19,176	17,105	22,847	4,133	19,111	20,562	
30 to 34 years.....	719,068	136,185	...	460,234	60,802	639	632	6,235	16,880	13,627	20,069	3,765	26,047	18,704	
35 to 39 years.....	698,249	148,249	...	452,124	41,526	193	1,689	4,171	15,675	10,966	18,928	4,728	34,628	19,668	
40 to 44 years.....	609,748	143,946	...	388,855	24,318	58	5,078	2,407	14,508	8,631	16,857	5,090	44,860	18,814	

Table 181.--PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS BY RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY TYPE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons by relationship to head of household										Unrelated individuals (in households)			
	Total in house- holds	Head of household		Wife of head	Child of head	Grand- child of head	Parent of head or wife	Sis- ter or daughter- in-law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other rela- tive of head	Lodger			
		Total (number of house- holds)	Married, wife present								Primary	Second- ary		
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>														
Nonwhite--Con.														
Females--Con.														
45 to 49 years.....	555,681	143,344		340,444	16,392	16	9,712	1,744	15,202	7,708	15,187	5,932	52,735	18,841
50 to 54 years.....	460,659	130,521		261,367	11,356	8	15,211	918	14,015	9,062	12,692	5,509	53,927	16,643
55 to 59 years.....	415,500	130,290		208,712	8,092	4	24,346	540	13,081	13,598	12,193	4,644	59,839	15,606
60 to 64 years.....	301,077	108,963		131,743	2,445	3	27,411	198	10,756	7,291	9,255	3,012	54,459	11,580
65 to 69 years.....	266,101	110,573		94,659	1,329		32,030	143	9,143	7,984	8,457	1,783	60,024	9,859
70 to 74 years.....	177,239	78,459		47,785	724		29,829	64	6,170	7,236	6,040	932	43,578	6,688
75 to 79 years.....	110,121	49,815		20,329	16		24,845	44	4,217	6,069	4,363	423	27,821	4,656
80 to 84 years.....	50,635	21,597		5,614	4		15,152	43	1,937	4,070	2,066	152	12,255	2,162
85 years and over....	35,739	12,657		2,232	4		13,360	21	1,197	4,470	1,742	56	6,682	1,759
Median age.....	24.3	48.3		39.0	9.2	6.4	67.4	24.3	36.1	16.5	31.5	42.3	55.7	36.3
14 years and over....	6,711,648	1,384,704		3,182,883	1,157,513	75,097	199,745	59,311	195,239	205,645	201,902	49,609	512,617	212,028
Under 18 years.....	4,308,039	1,782		17,649	3,551,473	460,781	49	5,071	22,422	194,706	52,548	1,558	553	38,840
Percent.....	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	14.2	...		28.1	42.3		...	...	0.8	18.8	7.3	0.7	...	4.7
5 to 9 years.....	12.4	...		26.1	27.2		...	...	1.3	14.0	5.7	0.5	...	4.4
10 to 14 years.....	10.2	...		21.6	17.9		0.3	3.7	13.1	5.1	0.5	...	4.1	
15 to 19 years.....	7.6	0.6		2.0	13.5	9.3	0.2	22.4	10.8	13.4	7.4	5.8	0.5	6.6
20 to 24 years.....	6.5	4.2		9.2	4.5	2.4	...	31.8	14.1	8.4	12.7	12.8	2.7	11.8
25 to 29 years.....	6.6	7.4		12.9	2.2	0.8	...	17.6	9.4	4.7	9.4	8.2	3.7	8.5
30 to 34 years.....	7.0	9.8		14.5	1.5	0.1	0.3	10.5	8.2	3.7	8.2	7.5	5.1	7.7
35 to 39 years.....	6.8	10.7		14.2	1.0	...	0.8	7.0	7.6	3.0	7.8	9.4	6.8	8.1
40 to 44 years.....	5.9	10.4		12.2	0.6	...	2.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	6.9	10.1	8.8	7.8
45 to 49 years.....	5.4	10.4		10.7	0.4	...	4.9	2.9	7.4	2.1	6.2	11.8	10.3	7.8
50 to 54 years.....	4.5	9.4		8.2	0.3	...	7.6	1.5	6.8	2.5	5.2	10.9	10.5	6.9
55 to 59 years.....	4.0	9.4		6.6	0.2	...	12.2	0.9	6.4	3.7	5.0	9.2	11.7	6.4
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	7.9		4.1	0.1	...	13.7	0.3	5.2	2.0	3.8	6.0	10.6	4.8
65 to 69 years.....	2.6	8.0		3.0	...	...	16.0	0.2	4.5	2.2	3.5	3.5	11.7	4.1
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	5.7		1.5	...	...	14.9	0.1	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	8.5	2.8
75 to 79 years.....	1.1	3.6		0.6	...	...	12.4	0.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	5.4	1.9
80 to 84 years.....	0.5	1.6		0.2	...	...	7.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.9
85 years and over....	0.3	0.9		0.1	...	...	6.7	...	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.7
14 years and over....	64.9	100.0		100.0	27.8	15.4	100.0	100.0	95.2	56.5	82.8	98.4	100.0	87.5
Under 18 years.....	41.7	0.1		0.6	85.3	94.3	...	8.5	10.9	53.5	21.6	3.1	0.1	16.0

Table 182.--PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF QUARTERS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1. Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area, age, and color	Total in group quarters	Male							Female						
		Total	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Institution		Other	Total	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Institution		Other	
						Resident staff	Inmate					Resident staff	Inmate		
<b>UNITED STATES--TOTAL</b>															
Total.....	4,901,676	3,121,877	400,208	867,803	455,350	30,738	1,116,888	250,890	1,779,799	233,524	373,762	59,773	770,079	342,661	
Percent.....		100.0	12.8	27.8	14.6	1.0	35.8	6.0	100.0	13.1	21.0	3.4	43.3	19.3	
Under 14 years.....	216,020	123,773	37,768	31	...	...	75,957	10,048	92,247	34,064	...	51,100	7,083		
14 years.....	31,282	19,220	2,425	1,000	...	48	14,570	1,846	12,082	1,993	...	8,210	1,505		
15 to 19 years.....	1,033,604	656,532	48,067	276,217	216,070	1,401	93,595	21,182	377,072	36,190	225,973	3,861	40,176	70,872	
15 to 17 years.....	183,128	127,427	9,960	42,139	7,653	513	58,184	8,978	55,701	7,944	9,927	10,900	8,185		
18 and 19 years.....	850,476	529,105	38,187	234,078	208,421	888	35,411	12,204	321,371	28,246	216,056	3,476	29,977	62,684	
20 to 24 years.....	1,111,589	836,480	79,035	419,637	214,122	3,089	88,106	32,471	275,109	37,231	142,859	3,843	15,355	59,223	
25 to 29 years.....	310,656	244,799	32,757	75,316	21,433	2,993	84,231	28,067	65,857	14,343	3,697	27,783	21,702	21,392	
30 to 34 years.....	242,600	181,683	23,952	42,115	3,725	2,435	85,770	23,686	60,917	11,048	1,233	2,580	27,698	16,358	
35 to 39 years.....	223,198	161,356	23,549	27,609	...	2,263	83,536	24,379	61,842	10,320	...	2,917	32,396	16,209	
40 to 44 years.....	195,004	130,152	21,179	14,301	...	2,446	73,634	18,572	64,852	9,796	...	3,873	34,710	16,473	
45 to 49 years.....	195,276	121,406	22,723	5,806	...	2,925	72,040	17,912	73,870	10,710	...	5,659	38,841	18,660	
50 to 54 years.....	193,118	114,893	22,794	3,067	...	3,866	67,928	17,238	78,225	11,428	...	7,654	40,031	19,112	
55 to 59 years.....	190,135	108,391	22,219	1,385	...	3,796	65,012	15,979	81,744	11,400	...	9,022	42,961	18,361	
60 to 64 years.....	178,810	99,312	18,504	351	...	2,874	64,377	13,246	79,498	10,374	...	7,717	45,075	16,332	
65 to 69 years.....	169,010	86,893	15,943	303	...	1,528	59,281	9,838	81,117	9,516	...	4,302	52,858	14,441	
70 to 74 years.....	168,228	77,260	12,343	127	...	635	57,292	8,863	90,978	8,294	...	2,049	69,043	11,592	
75 to 79 years.....	163,380	65,396	8,730	49	...	272	52,156	4,189	97,984	6,990	...	868	81,619	8,507	
80 to 84 years.....	145,244	51,326	4,949	1,160	...	106	42,141	2,970	93,918	5,134	...	365	81,729	6,690	
85 years and over.....	135,512	43,005	3,271	7	...	61	37,262	2,404	92,507	4,687	...	234	81,675	5,911	
Median age.....		25.9	24.6	30.0	21.9	20.3	46.2	42.2	36.7	35.5	27.5	19.1	51.5	63.0	29.9
Percent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	4.4	4.0	9.4	...	...	...	6.8	4.0	5.2	14.6	...	6.6	2.1		
14 years.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	...	0.1	1.1	0.4	
15 to 19 years.....	21.1	21.0	12.0	31.8	47.5	4.6	8.4	8.4	21.2	15.5	60.5	6.5	5.2	20.7	
15 to 17 years.....	3.7	4.1	2.5	4.9	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.7	0.6	3.8	2.4	
18 and 19 years.....	17.4	16.9	9.5	27.0	45.8	2.9	3.2	4.9	18.1	12.1	57.8	5.8	1.4	18.3	
20 to 24 years.....	22.7	26.8	19.7	48.4	47.0	10.0	7.9	12.9	15.5	15.9	38.2	9.8	2.6	20.2	
25 to 29 years.....	6.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	4.7	9.7	7.5	11.2	3.7	6.1	1.0	4.7	2.8	6.8	
30 to 34 years.....	4.9	5.8	6.0	4.9	0.8	7.9	7.7	9.4	3.4	4.7	0.3	4.3	3.6	5.4	
35 to 39 years.....	4.6	5.2	5.9	3.2	...	7.4	7.5	9.7	3.5	4.4	...	4.9	4.2	4.7	
40 to 44 years.....	4.0	4.2	5.3	1.6	...	8.0	6.6	7.4	3.6	4.2	...	6.5	4.3	4.8	
45 to 49 years.....	4.0	3.9	5.7	0.7	...	9.5	6.5	7.1	4.2	4.6	...	9.5	5.0	5.4	
50 to 54 years.....	3.9	3.7	5.7	0.4	...	12.6	6.5	6.9	4.4	4.6	...	12.3	3.2	5.6	
55 to 59 years.....	3.9	3.5	5.6	0.2	...	12.3	5.8	6.4	4.6	4.9	...	12.9	2.9	4.8	
60 to 64 years.....	3.6	3.2	4.6	...	...	9.1	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	...	7.2	6.9	4.2	
70 to 74 years.....	3.4	2.5	3.1	...	...	2.1	5.1	2.7	5.1	3.6	...	3.4	9.0	3.4	
75 to 79 years.....	3.3	2.1	2.2	...	...	0.9	4.7	1.7	5.5	3.0	...	1.5	10.6	2.5	
80 to 84 years.....	3.0	1.6	1.2	0.1	...	0.3	3.8	1.2	5.5	2.2	...	0.6	10.6	2.0	
85 years and over.....	2.8	1.4	0.8	...	...	0.2	3.3	1.0	5.2	2.0	...	0.4	10.6	1.7	
<b>UNITED STATES--WHITE</b>															
Total.....	4,253,172	2,663,813	313,514	786,801	429,532	27,243	889,201	217,522	1,589,339	167,118	348,501	56,428	692,410	324,902	
Percent.....		100.0	11.8	29.5	16.1	1.0	33.4	8.2	100.0	10.5	21.9	3.6	43.6	20.4	
Under 14 years.....	155,901	91,282	18,462	...	...	...	64,596	8,224	64,619	15,318	...	43,773	5,528		
14 years.....	24,196	14,821	1,579	294	...	48	11,216	1,684	9,375	1,170	...	46	6,822	1,335	
15 to 19 years.....	946,219	598,653	42,181	259,221	207,208	1,209	69,991	18,643	347,566	30,151	213,207	3,876	33,151	67,361	
15 to 17 years.....	152,418	106,977	7,220	39,925	7,016	463	44,349	7,904	45,441	5,259	8,590	371	24,039	7,182	
18 and 19 years.....	793,801	491,676	34,861	219,496	200,192	746	25,642	10,739	302,125	26,912	204,617	3,705	9,092	60,199	
20 to 24 years.....	990,227	743,718	68,776	382,417	200,680	2,511	61,327	28,007	246,509	29,227	131,282	5,184	15,783	65,033	
25 to 29 years.....	238,383	186,346	24,313	62,652	18,249	2,290	55,517	23,025	52,037	8,774	2,993	2,410	16,679	21,220	
30 to 34 years.....	180,705	132,502	16,862	34,979	3,095	2,046	55,872	19,648	48,203	6,352	1,059	2,240	21,492	17,060	
35 to 39 years.....	172,028	121,571	16,998	23,632	...	1,928	57,787	21,226	50,437	6,159	...	2,664	26,396	15,238	
40 to 44 years.....	157,394	102,266	15,692	12,305	...	2,152	55,589	16,388	55,068	6,380	...	3,592	29,267	15,829	
45 to 49 years.....	162,115	98,010	17,206	5,035	...	2,637	57,440	15,692	64,103	7,347	...	5,359	33,444	17,935	
50 to 54 years.....	164,955	95,320	17,966	2,704	...	3,280	56,281	14,818	69,266	8,437	...	7,323	35,036	18,470	
55 to 59 years.....	164,186	91,402	17,848	1,241	...	3,550	54,911	13,852	72,784	8,534	...	8,703	37,739	17,808	
60 to 64 years.....	159,953	87,195	15,526	312	...	2,743	56,856	11,738	72,758	8,445	...	7,535	40,789	15,969	
65 to 69 years.....	153,085	77,221	13,691	277	...	1,809	53,428	9,016	75,164	7,902	...	4,230	48,906	14,126	
70 to 74 years.....	157,082	71,108	10,918	120	...	605	53,006	6,459	85,974	7,257	...	2,017	65,401	11,299	
75 to 79 years.....	153,538	61,374	7,837	45	...	272	49,262	3,958	94,164	6,413	...	856	78,560	8,333	
80 to 84 years.....	140,269	49,022	4,659	1,160	...	102	40,321	2,780	91,247	4,859	...	365	79,497	6,526	
85 years and over.....	131,296	41,233	3,020	7	...	61	35,801	2,344	90,063	4,393	...	234	79,675	5,771	
Median age.....		25.2	24.2	30.4	21.7	20.2	47.7	46.1	37.2	37.6	29.4	19.1	52.1	63.6	30.6
Percent.....		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	3.7	3.4	5.9	...	...	...	7.3	3.8	4.1	9.2	...	6.3	1.7		

Table 182.--PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF QUARTERS, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1. Median not shown where base is less than 200)

Area, age, and color	Total in group quarters	Male						Female						
		Total	Rooing or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormi- tory	Institution		Other	Total	Rooing or boarding house	College dormi- tory	Institution		
						Resident staff	Inmate					Resident staff	Inmate	
<b>UNITED STATES--NONWHITE</b>														
Total.....	648,504	458,064	86,694	81,002	25,818	3,495	227,687	33,368	190,440	66,406	25,261	3,345	77,669	17,759
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	18.9	17.7	5.6	0.8	49.7	7.3	100.0	34.9	13.3	1.8	40.8	9.3
Under 14 years.....	60,119	32,491	19,306	...	...	...	11,361	1,824	27,628	18,746	...	...	7,327	1,555
14 years.....	7,086	4,399	846	37	...	...	3,354	1,162	2,687	829	...	...	1,688	170
15 to 19 years.....	87,385	57,879	5,886	16,796	8,862	192	23,604	2,339	29,506	6,039	12,766	185	7,025	3,491
15 to 17 years.....	30,710	20,450	2,640	2,214	639	50	13,835	1,074	10,260	2,705	1,327	14	5,208	1,006
18 and 19 years.....	56,675	37,429	3,246	14,582	8,225	142	9,769	1,465	19,246	3,334	11,439	171	1,817	2,485
20 to 24 years.....	121,362	92,762	10,259	37,240	13,442	578	26,779	4,464	28,600	8,004	11,577	657	4,172	4,190
25 to 29 years.....	72,273	58,453	8,444	12,666	2,884	703	28,714	5,042	13,820	5,569	744	373	5,023	2,111
30 to 34 years.....	61,895	49,181	7,090	7,136	630	389	29,898	4,038	12,714	4,696	174	340	6,206	1,298
35 to 39 years.....	51,170	39,785	6,551	3,977	...	335	25,769	3,153	11,385	4,161	...	253	6,000	971
40 to 44 years.....	37,610	27,826	5,487	1,796	...	294	18,065	2,184	9,784	3,416	...	281	5,443	644
45 to 49 years.....	33,161	23,396	5,517	771	...	288	14,600	2,200	9,765	3,363	...	300	5,397	703
50 to 54 years.....	28,523	19,464	4,848	3,939	...	286	11,647	2,420	8,959	2,991	...	331	4,995	642
55 to 59 years.....	25,049	16,989	4,370	144	...	246	10,101	2,277	8,960	2,866	...	319	5,222	553
60 to 64 years.....	18,857	12,117	2,978	39	...	131	7,481	1,488	6,740	1,929	...	182	4,286	343
65 to 69 years.....	14,925	8,972	2,225	26	...	19	5,853	622	5,353	1,614	...	72	3,952	315
70 to 74 years.....	11,156	6,552	1,425	7	...	30	4,286	404	5,004	1,037	...	32	3,642	293
75 to 79 years.....	7,842	4,022	1,293	4	...	4	2,894	231	3,820	577	...	10	3,059	174
80 to 84 years.....	4,975	2,304	290	...	...	4	1,020	190	2,571	275	...	1	2,232	164
85 years and over.....	4,216	1,772	251	...	...	1,461	60	2,444	294	...	10	2,000	140	
Median age.....	28.3	28.5	29.2	23.2	21.5	32.5	33.3	33.3	27.5	24.7	15.9	37.3	41.3	24.4
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 14 years.....	9.3	7.1	22.3	...	...	5.0	5.5	14.5	28.2	...	...	9.4	8.8	8.8
14 years.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	...	...	2.2	1.0	1.0
15 to 19 years.....	13.5	12.6	6.8	20.7	34.3	5.5	10.4	7.6	15.5	9.1	50.5	5.5	9.0	19.7
15 to 17 years.....	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.4	6.1	3.2	5.4	4.1	5.3	0.4	6.7	5.7
18 and 19 years.....	8.7	6.2	3.7	18.0	31.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	10.1	5.0	45.3	5.1	2.3	14.0
20 to 24 years.....	18.7	20.3	11.8	46.0	52.1	16.5	11.8	13.4	12.0	12.1	42.6	19.6	5.4	23.6
25 to 29 years.....	11.1	12.6	9.7	15.6	11.2	20.1	12.6	19.1	7.3	8.4	2.9	11.2	6.5	11.9
30 to 34 years.....	9.5	10.7	8.2	8.8	2.4	11.1	13.1	12.1	6.7	7.1	0.7	10.2	8.0	7.3
35 to 39 years.....	7.9	8.7	7.6	4.9	...	9.6	11.3	9.4	6.0	6.3	...	7.6	7.7	5.5
40 to 44 years.....	5.8	6.1	6.3	2.2	...	8.4	7.9	6.5	5.1	5.1	...	8.4	7.0	3.6
45 to 49 years.....	5.1	5.1	6.4	1.0	...	8.2	6.4	6.7	5.1	5.1	...	9.0	6.9	4.0
50 to 54 years.....	4.4	4.3	5.6	0.4	...	8.2	5.1	7.3	4.7	4.5	...	9.9	6.4	3.6
55 to 59 years.....	4.0	3.7	5.0	0.2	...	7.0	4.4	6.4	4.7	4.3	...	9.5	6.7	3.1
60 to 64 years.....	2.9	2.6	3.4	...	...	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	...	5.4	5.5	1.9
65 to 69 years.....	2.3	2.0	2.6	...	...	0.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.4	...	2.2	5.1	1.8
70 to 74 years.....	1.7	1.3	1.6	...	...	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.6	...	1.0	4.7	1.6
75 to 79 years.....	1.2	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.9	...	0.3	3.9	1.0
80 to 84 years.....	0.8	0.5	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.4	...	...	2.9	0.9
85 years and over.....	0.7	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.4	...	0.3	2.6	0.8

4777278  
359718

9

Table 186.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, type of family, and age of head	All families						Nonwhite families						Negro families, total	
	Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					Total	Number of own children under 18 years old						
		None	1	2	3	4 or more		None	1	2	3	4 or more		
<b>UNITED STATES: 1960</b>														
Total	45,126,305	19,467,523	8,305,943	8,112,034	4,869,281	4,373,467	4,255,521	1,858,087	667,978	543,538	408,735	777,183	3,950,316	
All families.....	45,126,305	32,721	35,041	10,754	2,747	...	40,422	21,303	13,170	4,495	1,451	...	38,961	
Husband-wife.....	39,640,911	16,170,855	7,375,793	7,520,590	5,456,226	4,027,447	3,185,803	1,340,491	492,935	436,979	317,017	618,381	2,929,091	
Head under 25.....	2,144,048	747,714	802,996	420,341	129,250	43,747	178,601	44,636	56,779	41,204	21,769	13,533	168,532	
Head 25 to 34.....	8,429,173	1,175,841	1,774,308	2,549,483	1,665,050	1,264,491	722,673	131,234	128,775	141,700	118,079	202,879	660,321	
Head 35 to 44.....	9,849,087	1,384,152	1,781,099	2,775,757	1,948,170	1,959,909	816,043	212,907	134,867	126,353	102,495	251,411	740,670	
Head 45 to 54.....	8,440,118	3,560,693	2,136,630	1,450,759	674,933	677,103	328,263	108,968	73,942	53,244	115,461	62,887	62,887	
Head 55 to 64.....	6,000,242	4,750,993	749,798	283,985	111,177	103,589	454,004	325,647	54,999	21,924	17,230	28,299	420,418	
Head 65 to 74.....	3,999,013	3,415,008	117,145	35,835	14,897	16,168	251,163	219,692	15,824	6,108	3,638	5,901	236,468	
Head 75 and over.....	1,179,230	1,156,454	13,817	4,430	2,089	2,440	83,336	78,132	2,723	1,022	562	897	77,795	
Other male head.....	1,293,634	993,649	143,417	81,321	39,642	35,605	180,672	125,174	22,905	13,163	7,787	11,643	163,588	
Head under 35.....	195,676	136,431	22,657	18,596	10,123	7,859	37,149	24,777	4,654	3,188	1,932	2,598	33,220	
Head 35 to 44.....	227,561	134,844	24,463	27,592	15,400	15,262	36,207	19,794	5,751	3,766	2,408	4,488	32,795	
Head 45 to 64.....	510,679	376,406	76,381	32,584	15,205	11,603	69,598	46,565	10,174	5,648	3,179	4,212	62,648	
Head 65 and over.....	359,718	345,968	9,716	2,549	804	681	37,718	34,036	2,326	741	268	345	34,925	
Female head.....	4,193,760	2,303,019	786,733	510,183	283,413	310,412	889,046	392,422	152,138	113,396	83,931	147,159	87,637	
Head under 35.....	741,724	80,203	190,307	193,386	128,089	149,739	255,479	21,441	53,468	55,726	45,119	79,725	346,269	
Head 35 to 44.....	864,191	182,436	250,821	194,681	109,387	126,866	216,106	55,027	47,290	34,926	25,922	52,941	208,944	
Head 45 to 64.....	1,621,284	1,089,101	333,309	120,288	45,266	33,340	294,319	197,683	47,704	22,102	12,555	14,275	283,667	
Head 65 and over.....	966,361	951,279	12,296	1,828	691	467	123,142	118,271	3,676	642	335	218	118,797	
Percent.....	100.0	43.1	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	43.7	15.7	12.8	9.6	18.3	...	
Husband-wife.....	100.0	40.8	18.6	19.0	11.5	10.3	100.0	42.1	15.5	13.1	10.0	19.4	...	
Head under 25.....	100.0	34.9	37.5	19.6	6.0	2.0	100.0	25.0	31.8	23.5	12.2	7.6	...	
Head 25 to 34.....	100.0	13.9	21.0	30.2	19.8	15.0	100.0	18.2	17.8	19.6	16.3	28.1	...	
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	14.1	18.1	28.2	19.8	19.9	100.0	26.1	15.3	15.2	12.6	30.8	...	
Head 45 to 54.....	100.0	42.0	25.3	17.2	8.0	7.5	100.0	44.3	16.0	10.9	7.8	17.0	...	
Head 55 to 64.....	100.0	79.2	12.5	4.7	1.9	1.7	100.0	71.7	12.1	6.2	3.8	6.2	...	
Head 65 to 74.....	100.0	94.9	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	87.5	6.3	2.4	1.4	2.3	...	
Head 75 and over.....	100.0	98.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	93.8	3.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	...	
Other male head.....	100.0	76.8	11.1	6.3	3.1	2.8	100.0	69.3	12.7	7.3	4.3	6.4	...	
Head under 35.....	100.0	69.7	11.6	9.5	5.2	4.0	100.0	66.7	12.5	8.6	5.2	7.0	...	
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	59.3	15.1	12.1	6.8	6.7	100.0	54.7	15.9	10.4	6.7	12.4	...	
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	72.7	15.0	6.4	2.6	2.3	100.0	66.9	14.6	7.9	4.6	6.1	...	
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	96.2	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	90.2	6.2	2.0	0.7	0.9	...	
Female head.....	100.0	54.9	18.8	12.2	6.8	7.4	100.0	44.1	17.1	12.8	9.4	16.6	...	
Head under 35.....	100.0	10.8	25.7	26.1	17.3	20.2	100.0	8.4	20.9	21.8	17.7	31.2	...	
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	21.1	29.0	22.5	12.7	14.7	100.0	25.5	21.9	16.2	12.0	24.5	...	
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	67.2	20.6	7.4	2.8	2.1	100.0	67.2	16.2	7.5	4.3	4.9	...	
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	...	100.0	94.0	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	
<b>Urban</b>														
All families.....	31,939,950	14,011,138	6,029,569	5,827,386	3,356,882	2,714,975	3,228,964	1,427,750	539,792	434,841	314,520	512,061	3,023,626	
Percent.....	100.0	43.9	18.9	18.2	10.5	8.5	100.0	44.2	16.7	13.5	9.7	15.9	...	
Secondary families.....	81,242	43,263	27,808	8,195	1,976	...	35,926	19,280	11,376	3,870	1,200	...	34,886	
Husband-wife.....	27,723,614	11,500,516	5,285,327	5,360,739	3,110,496	2,466,336	2,377,623	1,029,646	391,552	327,849	238,550	390,026	2,202,279	
Head under 25.....	1,541,214	970,202	370,453	285,752	86,106	28,701	138,941	36,407	44,948	32,058	15,959	9,569	132,523	
Head 25 to 34.....	6,033,880	329,704	1,320,241	1,621,240	1,147,289	812,399	575,905	114,369	109,697	117,495	93,220	141,124	531,984	
Head 35 to 44.....	7,003,193	1,184,160	2,040,969	1,370,438	1,225,320	634,657	182,130	105,129	103,518	81,857	161,823	580,280	...	
Head 45 to 54.....	5,850,688	2,542,993	5,114,126	1,013,285	437,291	343,391	265,767	83,594	53,810	35,761	60,652	459,303	...	
Head 55 to 64.....	4,447,429	3,368,421	493,091	175,210	61,510	49,189	322,802	244,487	37,491	17,096	9,725	14,003	301,028	
Head 65 to 74.....	2,296,026	2,293,804	67,686	19,129	6,994	6,413	160,916	144,097	9,221	3,332	1,794	2,510	152,311	
Head 75 and over.....	731,120	739,738	7,417	2,154	888	873	47,418	540	234	345	44,850	...	...	
Other male head.....	914,421	706,821	103,115	56,870	26,399	21,216	133,606	93,733	17,658	9,644	5,391	7,180	122,521	
Head under 35.....	155,785	111,941	17,363	13,609	7,301	5,267	31,425	21,110	4,018	2,682	1,247	2,068	28,465	
Head 35 to 44.....	170,971	103,381	26,522	20,800	10,756	9,512	29,127	16,420	4,843	3,153	1,807	2,904	26,719	
Head 45 to 64.....	351,635	263,210	53,417	21,151	7,971	5,886	49,921	35,130	7,396	3,442	1,891	2,062	43,608	
Head 65 and over.....	236,030	228,285	5,813	1,310	371	251	23,133	21,073	1,403	367	146	146	21,729	
Female head.....	3,301,915	1,803,801	641,127	409,777	227,223	207,735	304,371	130,582	97,348	70,579	114,855	698,826	...	
Head under 35.....	626,513	524,546	166,789	163,837	105,024	118,287	297,224	49,311	30,912	40,299	67,139	220,772	...	
Head 35 to 44.....	705,979	160,759	212,382	158,624	84,961	89,353	182,112	49,164	42,134	30,204	21,562	39,048	177,385	
Head 45 to 64.....	1,268,293	874,246	253,133	86,034	29,202	19,378	226,340	137,038	36,669	15,832	8,473	8,528	220,634	
Head 65 and over.....	707,130	696,290	8,823	1,282	470	303	81,849	78,996	2,468	400	245	140	80,035	
Rural Nonfarm														
All families.....	9,855,870	3,944,817	1,759,973	1,788,197	1,161,233	1,201,650	747,122	318,269	97,005	81,421	70,190	180,237	667,342	
Percent.....	100.0	40.0	17.9	18.1	11.8	12.2	100.0	42.6	13.0	10.9	9.4	24.1	...	
Secondary families.....	15,045	6,791	5,648	2,018	588	...	3,506	1,602	1,227	509	168	...	3,180	
Husband-wife.....	8,875,846	3,376,832	1,603,632	1,680,381	1,094,999	1,119,799	573,012	224,261	75,005	65,312	57,248	151,186	508,855	
Head under 25.....	519,744	155,020	201,219	115,276	36,124	12,105	30,134	6,279	9,114	7,486	4,394	2,861	26,971	
Head 25 to 34.....	1,991													

Table 186.--FAMILIES BY TYPE, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND AGE AND RACE OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, 1960, AND FOR CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, type of family, and age of head	All families						Nonwhite families						Negro families, total			
	Total	Number of own children under 18 years old					Total	Number of own children under 18 years old								
		None	1	2	3	4 or more		None	1	2	3	4 or more				
<b>UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.</b>																
<b>Rural Farm</b>																
All families.....	3,332,485	1,511,568	516,401	496,511	351,166	456,839	279,435	112,068	31,181	27,276	24,025	84,885	259,348			
Percent.....	100.0	45.4	15.5	14.9	10.5	13.7	100.0	40.1	11.2	9.8	8.6	30.4	...			
Secondary families.....	4,976	2,667	1,585	541	183	...	990	424	367	116	83	...	995			
Husband-wife.....	3,041,451	1,293,504	486,834	479,270	340,731	441,112	235,163	86,584	26,378	23,818	21,219	77,169	217,957			
Head under 25.....	83,090	22,492	31,324	19,313	7,020	2,941	9,526	1,290	2,717	2,360	1,416	1,103	9,038			
Head 25 to 34.....	403,366	32,025	63,208	115,810	93,791	97,432	31,461	2,160	3,200	4,128	4,810	16,073	28,814			
Head 35 to 44.....	673,080	64,467	96,759	161,082	139,378	211,394	51,440	6,818	4,277	4,893	5,216	30,236	46,713			
Head 45 to 54.....	779,897	271,339	186,210	177,011	79,266	105,881	30,699	18,035	7,605	6,774	6,080	22,205	46,624			
Head 55 to 64.....	616,843	447,435	91,322	40,003	18,350	19,731	45,391	26,074	6,133	4,233	2,901	6,051	48,427			
Head 65 to 74.....	372,350	345,036	16,001	3,410	2,602	3,901	27,630	22,561	2,119	2,954	671	1,325	26,142			
Head 75 and over.....	112,825	109,710	1,710	649	324	432	8,801	8,006	328	166	125	176	8,199			
Other male head.....	131,261	108,053	9,959	5,999	3,022	4,198	13,780	9,132	1,467	983	658	1,540	12,649			
Head under 35.....	9,302	6,814	895	805	386	402	1,323	949	151	55	70	98	1,092			
Head 35 to 44.....	16,573	11,004	1,553	1,352	1,045	1,619	1,936	939	215	135	123	526	1,732			
Head 45 to 64.....	59,928	46,359	6,360	3,481	1,487	2,041	6,049	3,318	801	647	427	856	5,665			
Head 65 and over.....	45,458	43,676	1,151	361	134	136	4,470	3,926	300	146	38	60	4,160			
Female head.....	159,773	110,011	19,608	11,242	7,383	11,529	30,487	16,352	3,336	2,475	2,148	6,176	28,742			
Head under 35.....	8,575	938	1,486	1,753	1,490	2,908	3,419	300	429	448	495	1,747	3,150			
Head 35 to 44.....	18,466	2,706	3,981	3,347	2,809	5,623	5,808	956	710	563	668	2,911	5,447			
Head 45 to 64.....	69,590	44,061	13,517	6,027	3,032	2,953	13,562	7,750	1,956	1,407	951	1,498	12,828			
Head 65 and over.....	63,142	62,306	624	115	52	45	7,698	7,346	241	57	34	20	7,317			
<b>CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES</b>																
<b>1960</b>																
All families.....	44,990,646	19,413,402	8,272,012	8,074,422	4,843,401	4,347,409	4,163,504	1,830,119	651,348	525,270	395,307	761,460	3,948,258			
Percent.....	100.0	43.2	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	100.0	44.0	15.6	12.6	9.5	18.3	...			
Secondary families.....	100,594	52,371	34,820	10,679	2,724	...	39,999	21,088	13,039	4,440	1,432	...	38,954			
Husband-wife.....	39,444,519	16,126,646	7,346,063	7,486,273	4,522,281	4,003,254	3,107,790	1,320,093	478,642	400,491	304,681	603,882	2,927,176			
Other male head.....	1,286,498	988,888	142,428	80,665	39,258	35,259	175,195	121,421	22,233	12,706	7,483	11,352	165,565			
Female head.....	4,179,629	2,297,866	783,521	507,484	281,862	308,896	880,519	388,605	150,473	112,073	83,143	146,225	877,517			
<b>1950</b>																
All families.....	38,453,391	18,606,530	8,058,035	6,339,975	5,448,851	3,432,036	1,775,019	569,119	391,730	696,168	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Percent.....	100.0	48.4	21.0	16.5	14.2	100.0	51.7	16.6	11.4	20.3	(1)	(1)	...			
Secondary families.....	678,224	441,295	149,306	55,474	32,149	233,977	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...			
Husband-wife.....	33,486,233	15,170,042	7,323,018	5,944,268	5,048,905	2,665,235	1,338,792	432,945	312,090	581,408	...	...	...			
Other male head.....	1,396,047	1,121,100	123,821	71,430	69,676	162,131	116,230	18,692	11,021	16,188	...	...	...			
Female head.....	3,571,071	2,313,388	601,136	324,277	320,270	604,670	319,997	117,482	68,619	98,572	...	...	...			

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Table 188.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, MEMBERS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND EDUCATION, AGE, COLOR, AND OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and subject	All families	Years of school completed by head						Number of members in the labor force				Head only in labor force	Head and wife in labor force		
		Elementary school		High school		College		None	1	2	3 or more				
		0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more								
UNITED STATES: 1960															
Total															
All families.....	45,128,397	9,894,487	7,810,736	8,898,502	10,279,448	4,027,483	4,217,741	4,840,337	23,462,634	13,595,355	3,230,071	21,255,246	11,172,317		
With own children under 18.....	25,660,794	4,133,938	3,515,199	5,561,234	7,074,314	2,325,183	2,850,666	3,143,364	15,180,915	7,095,885	1,944,630	14,722,223	6,221,643		
Husband-wife.....	39,641,003	8,252,460	6,777,456	7,823,898	9,191,791	3,642,212	3,953,106	3,640,871	20,932,437	12,231,610	3,836,085	19,634,076	11,172,317		
Head under 35.....	10,573,221	1,048,885	1,001,491	2,424,960	3,468,500	1,259,718	1,369,667	488,306	6,987,805	2,965,307	170,803	6,788,472	2,634,003		
With own children under 18.....	8,649,666	898,204	855,680	2,034,113	2,819,119	969,369	1,073,181	395,147	6,295,127	1,867,700	127,692	6,162,639	1,752,766		
With own children under 6.....	7,669,555	765,730	733,320	1,752,723	2,529,629	881,117	1,007,038	368,075	5,726,778	1,480,744	93,958	5,645,684	1,365,272		
Head 35 to 44.....	9,849,091	1,370,982	1,261,619	2,114,293	2,916,760	994,433	1,191,005	258,734	5,566,803	3,322,394	701,154	5,448,478	3,166,893		
With own children under 18.....	8,464,939	1,128,283	1,059,445	1,791,733	2,534,100	872,524	1,078,854	229,055	5,047,745	2,595,868	599,271	4,960,985	2,419,156		
With own children under 6.....	4,244,730	597,778	510,166	839,647	1,216,481	437,382	643,276	131,053	2,996,287	949,169	168,221	2,962,128	775,906		
Head 45 to 64.....	14,440,444	3,744,016	3,251,558	2,749,540	3,413,336	1,124,995	1,126,999	620,146	6,644,967	5,369,103	1,806,226	6,267,707	4,839,434		
With own children under 18.....	6,148,682	1,498,615	1,239,322	1,159,072	1,147,094	307,968	596,611	146,032	6,856,878	2,247,178	1,069,594	2,580,520	2,020,807		
With own children under 6.....	2,068,557	1,262,788	525,107	393,195	263,066	255,434	2,273,685	613,804	157,902	1,109,420	342,007	41,049	28,914		
Head 65 and over.....	4,778,247	114,835	42,715	18,950	13,751	8,451	8,079	52,921	77,405	49,406	27,049				
With own children under 18.....	206,781	114,835	42,715	18,950	13,751										
Other male head.....	1,293,634	431,971	263,845	212,255	219,537	85,111	80,915	160,130	625,703	395,837	111,962	475,235	...		
With own children under 18.....	299,985	88,648	49,638	59,027	60,020	21,710	20,932	26,205	189,177	62,105	22,496	181,310	...		
Female head.....	4,191,760	1,209,976	769,435	862,349	888,120	300,160	183,720	1,039,336	1,904,492	967,908	282,024	1,165,935	...		
With own children under 18.....	1,890,741	405,353	268,399	498,389	145,161	73,009	597,004	522,583	273,628	98,526	795,722	...			
With related children under 18.....	27,054,456	4,834,225	3,792,649	5,758,759	7,206,210	2,675,186	2,882,327	1,612,620	15,657,578	7,561,973	2,222,285	14,995,153	6,421,791		
1 related child under 18.....	8,824,619	1,615,233	1,355,551	2,867,090	2,892,920	855,417	848,408	560,688	4,624,477	2,859,056	790,396	4,334,735	2,470,497		
2 related children under 18.....	5,449,412	1,187,484	1,076,348	1,805,348	2,470,003	886,335	1,026,042	437,974	5,022,291	2,373,289	616,658	4,843,009	2,093,838		
3 related children under 18.....	5,080,484	784,467	658,272	1,102,786	1,421,147	616,739	616,739	285,431	1,184,896	1,249,339	360,818	3,090,737	1,048,742		
4 or more related children under 18.....	4,689,541	1,247,039	709,268	983,495	1,022,340	335,695	391,804	328,927	2,825,914	1,080,289	454,411	2,720,672	808,714		
Percent.....	100.0	21.9	17.3	19.7	22.8	8.9	9.3	10.7	52.0	30.1	7.2	47.1	24.8		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	16.1	13.7	21.7	27.6	9.8	11.1	5.6	59.2	27.7	7.6	57.4	24.2		
Husband-wife.....	100.0	20.8	17.1	19.7	22.2	9.2	10.0	9.2	52.8	30.9	7.2	49.5	26.2		
Head under 35.....	100.0	9.9	9.5	22.9	32.8	11.9	13.0	4.6	66.1	27.7	1.6	64.2	26.7		
With own children under 6.....	100.0	10.4	9.9	23.5	32.6	11.2	12.4	4.6	72.4	21.6	1.5	71.2	20.3		
Head 35 to 44.....	100.0	10.0	9.6	22.9	32.0	11.5	13.1	4.8	74.7	19.3	1.2	72.6	17.8		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	13.9	12.8	21.5	29.6	10.1	12.1	2.6	56.5	33.7	7.1	55.3	32.2		
With own children under 6.....	100.0	13.3	12.5	21.2	29.9	10.3	12.7	2.6	59.6	30.7	7.1	58.6	28.6		
Head 45 to 64.....	100.0	14.1	12.0	19.8	28.7	10.3	15.2	3.1	70.6	22.4	4.0	69.8	18.3		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	25.9	22.5	19.0	16.7	7.8	8.0	4.3	46.0	37.2	12.5	43.4	33.5		
With own children under 6.....	100.0	24.4	20.2	18.9	18.7	8.3	9.7	2.4	43.7	36.5	17.4	42.0	32.9		
Head 65 and over.....	100.0	43.7	26.4	11.2	8.2	5.5	4.9	4.7	36.3	12.8	3.3	23.2	7.2		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	55.5	20.7	9.2	6.7	4.1	3.9	2.9	37.4	23.9	3.1	19.9	14.0		
Other male head.....	100.0	33.4	20.4	16.4	17.0	6.6	6.3	12.4	48.4	30.6	8.7	36.7	...		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	29.6	16.5	19.7	20.0	7.2	7.0	8.7	63.1	20.7	7.5	60.4	...		
Female head.....	100.0	28.9	18.3	20.6	20.7	7.2	4.4	2.8	45.4	23.1	6.7	27.8	...		
With own children under 18.....	100.0	21.4	14.2	26.4	26.5	7.7	3.9	31.6	48.7	14.5	5.2	42.1	...		
With related children under 18.....	100.0	17.9	14.0	21.3	26.6	9.5	10.7	6.0	57.9	28.0	8.2	55.4	23.7		
1 related child under 18.....	100.0	18.3	15.3	21.1	26.0	9.7	9.6	6.3	52.3	32.4	8.9	49.1	28.0		
2 related children under 18.....	100.0	14.1	12.7	21.4	29.2	10.5	12.1	5.2	59.4	28.1	7.3	57.4	24.8		
3 related children under 18.....	100.0	15.4	13.0	21.7	28.0	9.8	12.1	5.6	62.7	24.6	7.1	60.8	20.6		
4 or more related children under 18.....	100.0	26.6	15.1	21.0	21.8	7.2	8.4	7.0	60.3	23.0	9.7	58.0	17.2		
White															
All families.....	40,672,876	7,832,351	7,275,583	8,094,934	9,735,879	3,850,909	4,083,220	4,293,384	21,601,055	12,182,854	2,795,583	19,668,899	9,990,582		
Percent.....	100.0	19.2	17.8	19.8	21.8	9.4	10.0	10.5	52.8	29.8	6.8	48.1	24.4		
With own children under 18.....	23,263,360	3,147,453	3,216,535	5,013,638	6,704,173	2,413,167	2,768,394	1,165,903	14,016,647	6,376,564	1,704,246	13,635,349	5,567,172		
Husband-wife.....	36,455,200	6,698,710	6,384,957	7,260,036	8,779,199	3,500,613	3,841,616	3,371,817	19,523,228	11,060,384	2,499,803	18,350,012	9,990,582		
Head under 35.....	9,671,947	801,152	900,039	2,167,376	3,273,538	1,198,958	1,230,463	442,391	922,170	1,047,797	357,260	1,320,096	2,499,458		
With own children under 6.....	7,924,842	691,954	772,594	1,825,859	2,665,978	1,265,220	1,047,797	983,378	922,170	1,047,797	357,260	5,751,935	1,525,170		
With own children under 18.....	9,034,848	587,576	663,504	1,570,354	2,393,371	840,061	983,378	933,124	5,339,864	1,291,670	69,568	5,268,501	1,184,918		
Head 35 to 44.....	9,033,158	1,155,677	1,157,677	1,947,033	2,789,903	952,300	1,154,010	223,863	5,268,477	1,049,513	202,658	5,107,113	2,803,049		
With own children under 18.....	7,861,803	979,584	983,515	1,669,354	2,128,558	843,179	1,049,513	2,127,438	4,761,242	3,265,417	532,486	4,684,463	2,179,022		
With own children under 6.....	3,872,111	436,654	463,560	766,959	1,160,163	419,045	624,991	116,866	2,791,623	827,612	136,008	2,763,103	657,818		
Head 45 to 64.....	13,206,457	3,038,054	3,098,436	2,617,466	2,333,386	1,091,697	1,127,418	556,232	6,200,771	4,924,666	1,624,566	5,873,183	4,343,088		
With own children under 18.....	5,668,605	1,201,964	1,177,380	1,101,768	1,121,638	493,547	582,310	125,110	2,501,161	2,074,148	968,183	2,411,010	1,899,638		
With own children under 6.....	4,443,748	1,826,357	1,230,835	518,161	381,952	256,688	229,755	2,139,331	1,612,456	556,730	131,231	1,049,620	304,937		
Head 65 and over.....	170,106	85,192	39,704	17,083	12,682	7,849	7,596	43,227	64,074	41,175	21,630	34,692	23,342		
Other male head.....	1,112,962	331,326	242,501	184,547	199,758	78,698	76,132	137,484	347,074	338,338	90,066	415,161	...		
With own children under 18.....	244,487	58,445	42,918	49,112	54,246	19,860	19,906	19,282	156,935	51,101	17,169	151,206	...		
Female head.....	3,304,714	802,306	648,125	660,351	756,922	271,568</td									

Table 188.—FAMILIES BY TYPE, MEMBERS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND EDUCATION, AGE, COLOR, AND OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 OF HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, census year, and subject	All families	Years of school completed by head						Number of members in the labor force				Head only in labor force	Head and wife in labor force		
		Elementary school		High school		College		None	1	2	3 or more				
		0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more								
UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.															
Nonwhite															
All families.....	4,255,521	2,062,136	535,153	803,568	543,569	176,574	134,521	546,953	1,861,579	1,412,501	424,488	1,586,347	1,181,735		
Percent.....	100.0	48.5	12.6	18.9	12.8	4.1	3.2	12.9	43.7	33.2	10.2	37.3	27.8		
With own children under 18....	2,397,434	986,485	296,664	547,656	370,341	112,016	82,272	273,461	1,164,268	719,321	240,384	1,086,874	654,471		
Husband-wife.....	3,185,803	1,553,821	392,499	573,862	412,592	141,569	111,460	269,054	1,409,209	1,171,256	336,284	1,264,064	1,181,735		
Head under 35.....	901,274	247,732	101,452	277,584	194,342	60,760	39,204	45,915	487,051	325,787	42,521	468,375	324,535		
With own children under 18.....	725,424	206,250	83,156	208,254	153,141	46,199	28,424	37,887	422,643	233,480	31,414	410,704	227,596		
With own children under 6.....	635,329	178,154	71,813	182,367	136,258	41,056	25,679	34,951	386,914	189,074	24,390	377,183	180,354		
Head 35 to 44.....	816,043	337,827	105,972	167,258	126,857	41,133	36,996	24,871	397,562	343,956	89,653	341,365	363,804		
With own children under 18.....	603,136	248,599	75,930	122,379	95,542	31,345	29,341	19,397	286,503	230,451	66,785	276,520	240,134		
With own children under 6.....	372,619	161,124	46,606	72,688	55,619	18,297	18,285	14,187	204,662	121,597	32,213	199,023	118,088		
Head 45 to 64.....	1,133,987	705,962	133,122	132,074	79,950	33,298	29,581	63,914	444,196	444,439	181,438	394,524	456,326		
With own children under 18.....	480,079	296,630	61,942	57,307	35,456	14,421	14,301	20,922	184,714	173,030	101,411	169,510	181,169		
Head 65 and over.....	334,499	262,300	31,953	16,946	11,243	6,378	5,679	134,354	120,400	97,074	22,671	59,800	37,070		
With own children under 18.....	36,675	29,643	3,011	1,867	1,069	602	483	9,694	13,331	8,231	5,419	6,397	5,572		
Other male head.....	180,672	100,645	21,344	27,708	19,779	6,413	4,783	22,646	78,631	57,499	21,896	60,074	...		
With own children under 18.....	55,498	30,203	6,720	9,925	5,774	1,820	1,026	6,923	32,242	11,004	5,329	30,102	...		
Female head.....	889,045	407,670	121,310	201,998	111,198	28,592	18,278	255,253	373,739	183,746	76,308	262,209	...		
With own children under 18.....	496,624	175,140	67,905	147,924	79,359	17,599	8,697	178,638	224,835	63,125	30,024	193,681	...		
With related children under 18.....	2,841,966	1,290,663	351,071	596,339	395,330	120,451	88,112	342,447	1,317,661	853,637	328,221	1,184,419	727,108		
1 related child under 18.....	806,183	353,355	97,870	158,146	121,183	41,241	34,390	97,500	362,119	267,757	78,809	316,616	228,057		
2 related children under 18.....	639,114	249,429	77,263	141,313	104,865	34,180	28,064	72,214	294,136	204,355	68,409	264,984	177,705		
3 related children under 18.....	472,194	193,264	58,988	110,407	73,462	21,236	14,837	57,919	223,644	138,995	51,636	203,649	118,915		
4 or more related children under 18.....	924,473	494,613	116,950	186,473	91,820	23,794	10,821	114,814	437,762	242,430	129,367	399,170	202,431		

Table 280.—FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS BY TYPE OF QUARTERS, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Families			Unrelated individuals (in households)			Persons in group quarters					
	Number of families	Persons in families <sup>1</sup>	Persons per family	Primary	Secondary	Total	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Institutions	Other	
United States	45,128,397	164,603,305	3.65	7,996,805	2,437,523	4,901,676	633,732	867,803	829,112	90,511	1,886,967	593,551
Regions:												
Northeast:	11,473,669	40,786,928	3.55	2,075,791	672,435	1,264,607	178,699	112,821	194,708	36,135	555,919	186,325
North Central	15,118,834	47,548,104	3.62	2,284,492	699,568	1,255,938	173,239	82,578	224,949	26,136	551,643	167,393
South:	13,512,034	51,033,431	3.78	2,025,548	666,479	1,494,816	179,754	394,716	262,765	17,963	495,562	124,056
West:	7,023,860	25,234,842	3.59	1,610,974	399,041	886,315	102,040	277,688	96,690	10,277	285,843	115,777
Northeast:												
New England	2,653,831	9,545,250	3.60	466,484	141,653	379,273	41,952	57,304	78,958	11,491	136,196	53,372
Middle Atlantic	8,819,838	31,241,678	3.54	1,609,307	530,782	885,334	136,747	55,517	115,750	24,644	419,723	132,953
North Central:												
E. N. Central	9,186,150	33,415,444	3.64	1,544,341	498,542	841,498	124,876	26,292	169,312	17,434	361,069	112,515
W. N. Central	3,932,684	14,132,660	3.59	740,151	201,026	424,440	48,363	46,286	85,637	6,702	170,574	54,878
South:												
South Atlantic	6,345,029	23,912,668	3.77	942,937	377,894	814,610	109,638	239,534	135,632	9,421	259,652	60,733
E. S. Central	2,937,924	11,352,801	3.86	375,666	119,942	273,132	32,119	51,594	63,594	4,237	97,731	23,897
W. S. Central	4,229,081	15,767,962	3.73	706,945	168,643	407,074	37,997	103,588	83,539	4,305	138,179	39,466
West:												
Mountain	1,670,204	6,319,783	3.78	308,095	76,353	179,832	23,740	37,320	34,852	2,117	56,599	25,204
Pacific	5,353,656	18,915,059	3.53	1,302,879	322,688	706,483	78,300	240,368	61,638	8,160	227,244	90,573
New England:												
Maine	240,245	883,323	3.68	40,691	15,187	33,811	3,998	8,652	5,812	858	9,250	4,941
New Hampshire	153,241	545,014	3.56	27,041	8,951	24,451	2,348	2,805	7,048	902	7,862	3,446
Vermont	94,319	350,008	3.71	16,618	8,100	14,988	1,245	375	6,246	498	5,165	1,459
Massachusetts	1,292,404	4,660,058	3.61	244,301	66,468	192,166	22,416	21,202	39,799	6,018	74,909	27,822
Rhode Island	219,754	775,385	3.53	37,790	6,956	39,734	1,739	17,298	5,951	861	9,155	4,730
Connecticut	653,868	2,331,462	3.57	100,043	35,991	74,123	10,206	6,972	14,062	2,354	29,555	10,974
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	4,336,041	15,148,505	3.49	925,435	304,073	460,266	69,233	17,695	53,638	12,722	237,419	69,559
New Jersey	1,581,186	5,624,972	3.56	229,429	75,287	132,701	26,951	30,909	12,569	4,275	58,711	18,986
Pennsylvania	2,902,611	10,468,201	3.61	454,443	148,422	272,367	40,563	6,913	49,543	7,347	123,593	44,408
E. N. Central:												
Ohio	2,465,117	8,987,086	3.65	392,813	133,897	211,088	32,648	1,875	45,802	3,431	99,005	28,327
Indiana	1,198,152	4,319,179	3.60	191,868	51,017	109,072	14,712	3,262	31,425	2,893	46,805	9,975
Illinois	2,592,326	9,206,327	3.55	498,650	143,717	261,347	43,111	25,181	39,336	6,397	109,811	37,511
Michigan	1,943,960	7,252,270	3.73	299,965	110,670	163,311	22,452	4,338	25,431	2,409	80,940	17,741
Wisconsin	986,595	3,648,582	3.70	161,045	59,241	96,680	11,953	1,636	17,318	2,304	44,508	18,961
W. N. Central:												
Minnesota	836,723	3,131,418	3.74	156,193	54,597	87,932	14,013	1,488	17,337	2,185	40,881	12,028
Iowa	711,716	2,524,654	3.57	130,269	34,378	69,309	6,358	148	20,834	1,890	31,705	8,371
Missouri	1,133,046	3,937,932	3.48	228,832	52,706	116,687	13,310	22,546	19,213	1,898	43,240	16,480
North Dakota	149,753	588,918	3.93	23,834	9,470	17,665	2,521	1,991	3,873	471	6,295	2,514
South Dakota	167,071	633,893	3.79	27,932	8,810	20,522	2,866	2,196	3,794	487	6,349	4,830
Nebraska	365,734	1,299,565	3.55	68,148	16,734	38,887	4,409	3,922	7,912	774	17,560	4,310
Kansas	568,621	1,998,280	3.51	104,943	24,331	63,238	4,886	13,995	12,674	997	24,541	6,145
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	111,942	409,225	3.66	17,072	7,826	13,585	1,898	2,917	2,099	234	5,172	1,275
Maryland	763,412	2,851,427	3.74	102,331	52,933	95,484	10,408	23,783	12,434	2,039	34,448	12,352
Dist. of Columbia	173,695	611,243	3.52	80,404	32,672	41,131	9,793	4,423	7,721	415	16,227	4,522
Virginia	934,720	3,615,636	3.79	121,617	63,406	166,477	16,012	72,205	23,417	1,716	45,008	8,119
West Virginia	462,078	1,797,347	3.80	60,001	21,631	32,264	5,615	5,615	8,855	7,276	15,844	2,579
North Carolina	1,091,656	4,255,418	3.90	115,329	49,946	141,543	13,384	42,517	34,035	1,655	40,941	8,831
South Carolina	341,358	2,226,981	4.11	63,250	20,295	81,498	5,042	34,287	16,060	432	21,655	4,022
Georgia	949,408	3,696,152	3.89	123,244	44,126	109,277	17,496	27,813	17,532	778	40,975	4,683
Florida	1,296,760	4,489,039	3.46	299,189	84,897	133,311	29,990	31,494	15,036	1,077	41,362	14,330
E. S. Central:												
Kentucky	752,671	2,837,060	3.77	100,513	28,735	80,767	9,347	20,072	13,197	1,417	26,529	10,205
Tennessee	893,622	3,343,970	3.74	111,486	38,681	78,225	9,984	13,390	18,081	1,324	26,614	6,832
Alabama	790,710	3,079,284	3.93	95,172	31,336	65,136	7,791	7,620	15,842	683	27,195	4,207
Mississippi	500,921	2,062,487	4.12	68,495	21,190	51,002	5,197	10,512	16,474	813	15,393	2,613
W. S. Central:												
Arkansas	452,471	1,686,347	3.73	71,840	16,672	33,890	3,382	2,638	8,996	727	15,377	2,770
Louisiana	771,252	3,064,726	3.97	122,374	35,727	66,765	8,326	5,696	15,425	546	26,028	10,744
Oklahoma	612,790	2,133,350	3.48	122,534	19,160	66,126	5,871	15,599	14,519	831	25,542	3,764
Texas	2,392,568	8,883,739	3.71	390,197	97,084	240,293	20,418	79,655	44,599	2,201	71,232	22,188
Mountain:												
Montana	165,777	618,089	3.73	36,706	7,880	17,169	2,248	2,566	3,330	312	6,135	2,778
Idaho	166,206	627,901	3.78	27,763	5,468	12,616	1,318	1,455	3,703	135	4,159	1,846
Wyoming	83,550	308,084	3.69	15,735	3,979	7,087	1,233	1,003	204	126	3,420	801
Colorado	436,813	1,592,245	3.63	91,399	22,713	56,009	6,186	12,784	11,513	755	19,781	4,990
New Mexico	221,951	892,789	4.02	29,649	7,612	24,509	4,144	8,471	3,624	313	2,484	2,473
Arizona	312,036	1,191,604	3.82	55,392	14,955	36,246	3,989	6,276	6,112	223	9,731	10,215
Utah	209,373	836,318	3.99	32,281	8,449	16,808	2,773	1,076	5,497	172	5,923	1,367
Nevada	72,496	232,753	3.49	19,210	5,297	9,083	1,849	3,669	569	81	1,966	934
Pacific:												
Washington	724,685	2,570,745	3.55	170,679	34,458	89,761	8,292	25,476	13,368	1,027	35,013	6,565
Oregon	459,812	1,615,454	3.51	99,171	22,653	43,362	5,177	2,103	11,491	658	21,395	4,308
California	3,991,500	13,983,679	3.90	999,705	251,103	506,276	57,791	168,197	166,089	5,629	164,859	73,511
Alaska	46,788	183,697	3.93	10,637	3,704	25,749	1,406	19,519	398	48	1,181	3,197
Hawaii	130,871	561,484	4.29	22,687	10,770	39,335	5,634	25,073	472	398	4,796	2,962

<sup>1</sup> The number of persons in families shown here exceeds the difference between the total population and persons not in families (unrelated individuals in households and persons in group quarters shown in this table) because of differences in the methods of inflating the sample.

Table 281.—CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, Division, and State	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Both parents	Children living with--									
			One parent									
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	62,118,437	56,286,681	116,773	1,499,186	230,405	863,849	228,803	1,311,334	128,397	1,210,244	21,493	221,072
Regions:												
Northeast	14,357,639	13,143,296	28,073	375,167	50,053	162,881	56,125	285,663	20,281	183,832	5,621	46,627
North Central	18,197,367	16,835,269	22,442	318,176	58,831	153,193	58,988	311,378	36,220	352,181	4,292	46,097
South	19,660,176	17,330,606	52,036	617,801	85,317	392,922	84,662	588,433	40,192	377,623	8,661	111,921
West	9,903,255	8,977,208	14,222	188,042	36,204	134,853	29,028	155,860	31,904	296,588	2,919	16,427
Northeast:												
New England	3,480,449	3,211,876	4,162	61,839	10,636	45,439	12,304	62,837	5,693	60,341	786	4,776
Middle Atlantic	10,877,190	9,931,620	23,911	313,328	39,417	117,462	43,821	222,846	14,588	123,511	4,835	41,851
North Central:												
E. N. Central	12,752,392	11,757,488	17,630	250,965	40,995	103,558	41,922	219,523	26,793	253,194	3,210	37,114
W. N. Central	5,444,975	5,078,081	4,812	67,211	17,836	49,635	17,066	91,855	9,427	98,987	1,082	8,983
South:												
South Atlantic	9,087,543	7,976,267	28,437	315,200	39,188	206,116	37,459	258,839	17,155	148,015	4,393	56,474
E. S. Central	4,393,769	3,836,307	11,367	145,899	21,009	84,133	22,544	142,567	9,301	87,575	2,331	30,736
W. S. Central	6,178,864	5,518,034	12,232	156,702	25,120	102,673	24,659	157,027	13,736	142,033	1,937	24,711
West:												
Mountain	2,658,628	2,442,018	3,081	37,097	10,705	35,119	8,370	46,240	6,483	64,617	654	4,264
Pacific	7,244,627	6,935,190	11,141	150,945	25,499	119,734	20,658	109,620	25,421	231,971	2,265	12,183
New England:												
Maine	340,109	313,527	476	3,511	1,323	5,777	1,154	6,761	867	8,274	40	399
New Hampshire	201,708	187,087	125	2,420	758	2,887	729	3,427	445	3,630	10	190
Vermont	136,879	127,409	233	1,642	456	1,785	477	2,396	256	2,082	16	127
Massachusetts	1,680,539	1,548,665	1,906	31,834	4,868	20,679	6,068	32,182	2,386	29,382	425	2,144
Rhode Island	274,916	247,987	424	5,537	745	7,803	4,059	4,977	387	5,386	102	509
Connecticut	846,298	789,001	998	16,895	2,486	6,488	2,817	13,074	1,352	11,587	193	1,407
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	5,197,656	4,726,439	11,696	166,304	19,775	55,679	21,444	107,686	6,616	57,207	2,753	22,057
New Jersey	1,972,319	1,819,191	4,499	30,883	6,617	18,821	7,045	36,812	2,417	20,100	742	5,192
Pennsylvania	3,707,215	3,385,990	7,716	96,141	13,025	42,962	15,332	76,348	5,355	46,204	1,340	14,602
E. N. Central:												
Ohio	3,419,470	3,137,611	4,749	27,605	10,600	27,717	10,752	58,213	8,271	74,622	708	6,622
Indiana	1,653,163	1,530,008	1,800	22,419	5,045	13,960	5,208	29,184	3,945	38,428	314	2,842
Illinois	3,359,755	3,059,621	5,719	97,496	11,097	25,789	11,694	62,610	6,458	61,947	1,265	15,077
Michigan	2,886,603	2,662,764	4,422	61,366	10,247	23,910	9,080	45,995	5,975	54,488	564	7,372
Wisconsin	1,433,401	1,347,484	940	11,897	3,996	12,162	3,188	23,521	2,144	23,709	359	2,021
W. N. Central:												
Minnesota	1,272,986	1,202,291	677	9,873	3,967	11,174	3,828	19,295	1,682	18,986	229	984
Iowa	979,847	925,853	566	6,513	3,000	6,419	2,943	15,010	1,882	16,814	151	699
Missouri	1,414,616	1,278,053	2,470	36,164	4,802	15,351	5,100	29,731	3,081	33,928	339	5,597
North Dakota	232,729	241,550	132	1,107	966	920	4,498	213	2,184	61	114	
South Dakota	264,355	250,114	198	1,749	803	1,990	909	4,450	283	3,617	45	197
Nebraska	499,621	470,743	292	3,823	1,486	4,231	1,443	7,307	797	8,719	100	480
Kansas	759,821	709,477	477	7,982	2,812	8,316	1,893	11,364	1,489	14,739	137	915
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	155,322	141,336	409	4,601	535	1,990	664	2,575	223	1,955	130	904
Maryland	1,077,807	923,262	3,618	33,909	3,848	15,413	3,888	19,968	2,014	13,936	794	7,197
District of Columbia	201,430	157,531	1,537	19,035	1,273	5,812	902	5,763	432	5,464	369	3,312
Virginia	1,775,910	1,215,713	3,982	34,172	5,866	47,721	5,400	32,027	2,641	20,251	689	6,448
West Virginia	671,507	594,100	1,530	13,137	3,115	15,013	3,149	22,625	1,759	13,370	240	3,449
North Carolina	1,643,923	1,449,752	6,246	59,909	7,345	35,470	6,955	49,536	1,771	16,817	332	9,790
South Carolina	902,550	782,249	3,262	32,519	4,466	23,008	4,663	35,235	1,179	7,760	457	7,752
Georgia	1,448,238	1,255,118	3,955	58,845	6,021	29,403	6,535	49,362	2,569	25,412	619	10,399
Florida	1,610,856	1,407,206	3,878	59,073	6,719	31,286	5,303	41,748	4,567	43,090	763	7,263
E. S. Central:												
Kentucky	1,085,259	978,439	1,826	18,523	6,285	19,789	4,978	30,056	2,548	29,324	589	3,892
Tennessee	1,239,316	1,093,505	2,993	35,674	5,766	20,874	5,468	35,365	2,958	30,125	568	5,820
Alabama	1,220,063	1,047,849	3,397	48,261	5,845	26,323	6,206	44,400	2,970	22,618	770	11,864
Mississippi	843,131	746,514	3,191	43,441	3,113	17,147	5,892	32,736	1,225	12,308	404	9,160
W. S. Central:												
Arkansas	641,762	566,153	1,609	18,422	2,811	12,340	2,907	21,393	1,478	12,233	197	2,197
Louisiana	1,257,723	1,096,485	3,006	55,314	5,375	22,894	5,948	37,667	1,918	18,533	513	9,050
Oklahoma	791,853	709,188	786	11,340	3,121	13,048	2,643	19,154	2,475	26,166	298	3,632
Texas	3,487,526	3,146,208	6,011	71,426	13,813	34,391	13,159	78,813	7,885	85,079	929	9,832
Mountain:												
Montana	227,186	229,250	287	2,186	1,017	3,084	721	4,341	682	5,323	49	248
Idaho	267,474	250,725	168	2,262	975	2,726	619	3,584	750	5,341	21	103
Wyoming	127,282	128,530	146	1,015	779	1,666	422	1,758	245	2,336	48	128
Colorado	636,621	583,597	808	11,267	2,154	8,149	1,953	10,331	1,509	13,984	177	922
New Mexico	377,025	387,775	470	6,404	1,958	6,374	1,839	9,130	842	9,474	156	1,543
Arizona	498,248	448,503	837	9,947	2,010	8,352	1,697	10,747	1,441	13,727	88	999
Utah	376,580	354,054	146	2,508	1,286	3,214	832	5,240	537	6,486	105	1,722
Nevada	96,940	87,975	219	1,508	526	1,554	287	1,109	477	3,346	10	129
Pacific:												
Washington	1,010,718	929,164	979	14,438	3,475	15,259	2,415	13,344	3,268	27,197	359	860
Oregon	622,899	576,309	704	7,314	2,019	7,202	1,536	6,819	1,977	16,321	199	499
California	5,265,268	4,734,380	9,101	127,269	18,183	87,274	14,975	82,276	18,093	161,981	1,970	10,186
Alaska	82,629	77,341	96	655	320	1,055	309	1,203	284	1,181	43	142
Hawaii	243,093	217,996	261	1,269	1,502	8,944	1,423	3,978	1,799	5,331	94	496

Table 282.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY RACE OF HEAD, SIZE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD, AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Region, division, and State	All families	Race of head			Members in family						Own children under 18					Members 18 and over other than head and wife				
		White	Negro	Other	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	None	1	2	3	4 or more	None	1	2	3 or more	
	United States	100.0	90.6	8.8	0.7	32.7	21.6	19.9	12.8	6.7	6.3	43.1	18.4	18.0	10.8	9.7	73.9	19.1	5.3	1.6
Regions:																				
Northeast:	100.0	94.0	5.8	0.2	32.4	22.8	21.1	12.8	6.2	4.7	45.0	18.8	18.5	10.1	7.6	69.8	21.5	6.6	2.1	
North Central:	100.0	94.1	5.7	0.2	33.7	21.0	19.4	12.9	7.0	6.1	43.3	17.6	17.6	11.2	10.3	75.5	18.5	4.7	1.3	
South:	100.0	82.8	16.9	0.2	31.3	21.8	19.3	12.4	6.9	8.3	42.5	18.9	17.4	10.4	10.8	73.0	19.1	5.8	2.0	
West:	100.0	93.5	3.4	3.1	34.1	20.5	20.1	13.2	6.8	5.4	40.9	18.4	19.0	11.9	9.8	79.3	16.2	3.6	0.9	
New England:	100.0	97.9	2.0	0.1	31.9	22.4	20.6	13.3	6.7	5.1	44.0	18.2	18.2	11.0	8.7	70.7	21.1	6.3	1.9	
Middle Atlantic:	100.0	92.8	7.0	0.2	32.6	22.9	21.3	12.6	6.1	4.6	45.4	19.0	18.6	9.9	7.2	69.6	21.7	6.6	2.1	
North Central:	E. N. Central	100.0	93.0	6.8	0.2	32.9	21.2	19.8	13.1	7.0	6.1	43.0	17.9	17.9	11.2	10.1	74.7	18.9	5.0	1.4
W. N. Central	100.0	96.5	3.1	0.3	35.5	20.4	18.6	12.5	6.9	6.2	44.2	17.0	17.0	11.1	10.6	77.5	17.5	4.1	1.0	
South:	South Atlantic	100.0	81.5	18.3	0.2	31.0	22.0	19.5	12.5	7.0	8.0	42.6	19.2	17.6	10.3	9.3	72.1	19.4	6.2	2.2
E. S. Central	100.0	81.4	18.5	0.1	30.1	22.1	18.9	12.2	7.1	9.6	42.9	18.6	16.7	10.0	11.8	70.4	20.7	6.6	2.3	
W. S. Central	100.0	85.8	13.8	0.4	32.5	21.3	19.3	12.4	6.7	7.7	42.1	18.5	17.6	10.8	11.0	76.1	17.6	4.7	1.6	
West:	Mountain	100.0	96.2	1.6	2.2	30.9	19.7	19.7	14.1	8.1	7.4	37.4	18.1	18.8	12.9	12.8	80.0	15.5	3.6	1.0
Pacific	100.0	92.6	4.0	3.4	35.0	20.8	20.2	12.9	6.4	4.8	42.0	18.5	19.1	11.6	8.8	73.0	16.4	3.6	0.9	
New England:	Maine	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.2	32.5	21.3	19.1	13.1	7.2	6.7	42.9	17.9	17.0	11.4	10.7	73.9	19.2	5.4	1.5
New Hampshire	100.0	99.7	0.2	...	34.0	21.8	19.5	12.8	6.7	5.2	44.3	18.0	17.7	10.9	9.1	74.5	19.3	4.9	1.3	
Vermont	100.0	99.9	0.1	...	33.0	20.4	18.1	13.5	7.9	7.2	43.0	16.8	16.7	11.8	11.7	73.7	19.7	5.0	1.6	
Massachusetts	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2	31.8	22.4	20.3	13.4	6.8	5.2	44.8	17.8	17.7	10.9	8.8	68.8	22.1	6.9	2.2	
Rhode Island	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.2	32.6	23.6	20.8	12.5	5.9	4.6	44.7	19.3	18.1	10.2	7.7	69.9	21.7	6.4	2.0	
Connecticut	100.0	96.3	3.6	0.1	31.0	22.8	22.2	13.6	6.3	4.1	42.6	18.8	19.8	11.2	7.5	72.2	20.2	5.9	1.7	
Middle Atlantic:	New York	100.0	92.3	7.3	0.4	33.9	22.8	21.2	12.1	5.7	4.3	46.1	19.0	18.6	9.6	6.8	69.7	22.0	6.3	2.0
New Jersey	100.0	92.7	7.1	0.1	31.2	23.2	22.3	13.0	6.1	4.2	43.8	19.5	19.6	10.2	6.8	70.2	21.1	6.6	2.0	
Pennsylvania	100.0	93.5	6.4	0.1	31.5	22.8	20.9	13.0	6.6	5.2	45.1	18.7	18.0	10.2	8.1	69.0	21.6	7.1	2.3	
E. N. Central:	Ohio	100.0	92.9	7.0	0.1	32.3	21.4	20.1	13.2	6.9	6.0	42.6	18.1	18.2	11.2	9.8	74.4	19.0	5.1	1.4
Indiana	100.0	95.0	4.9	0.1	33.6	21.4	19.7	12.8	6.7	5.8	42.7	18.3	18.0	11.1	9.8	77.0	17.7	4.3	1.1	
Illinois	100.0	91.1	8.7	0.3	34.2	22.0	19.8	12.4	6.3	5.3	45.0	18.3	17.6	10.3	8.8	73.4	19.9	5.3	1.5	
Michigan	100.0	91.8	8.0	0.2	31.3	20.4	19.8	13.9	7.8	6.8	40.8	17.5	18.1	12.0	11.6	75.5	18.3	4.9	1.3	
Wisconsin	100.0	98.1	1.6	0.3	33.0	20.3	18.8	13.3	7.5	7.1	43.0	16.6	17.0	11.6	11.9	74.5	19.2	4.9	1.3	
W. N. Central:	Minnesota	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.4	32.6	19.5	18.7	13.6	8.1	7.4	41.4	16.3	17.0	12.2	13.1	76.0	18.4	4.5	1.1
Iowa	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.1	36.0	20.0	18.6	12.7	6.9	5.8	44.3	16.5	17.1	11.4	10.6	78.5	16.9	3.7	0.8	
Missouri	100.0	92.3	7.6	0.1	37.9	21.5	18.2	11.1	5.8	5.5	47.8	17.6	16.4	9.5	8.8	75.9	18.4	4.5	1.2	
North Dakota	100.0	98.6	0.1	1.3	29.3	19.1	18.6	14.2	9.1	9.6	37.6	16.7	17.1	12.9	13.6	76.2	18.0	4.5	1.3	
South Dakota	100.0	97.4	0.1	2.4	32.1	19.3	18.3	13.6	8.6	8.2	40.4	16.1	16.9	12.6	14.1	78.1	16.9	3.9	1.0	
Nebraska	100.0	97.9	1.8	0.3	36.3	20.0	18.6	12.7	7.0	5.5	44.4	16.6	17.1	11.4	10.4	79.2	16.4	3.6	0.8	
Kansas	100.0	96.2	3.6	0.2	36.3	20.6	19.2	12.5	6.4	5.0	44.0	17.6	17.8	11.2	9.4	80.3	15.7	3.3	0.7	
South Atlantic:	Delaware	100.0	88.6	11.2	0.2	30.3	23.2	21.1	12.9	6.8	5.8	40.9	19.8	19.1	10.9	9.3	74.8	18.1	5.5	1.6
Maryland	100.0	86.2	13.6	0.2	39.4	22.5	21.1	13.3	7.1	6.7	41.1	19.6	18.8	11.0	9.5	71.9	19.6	6.2	2.2	
District of Columbia	100.0	47.6	51.6	0.8	40.6	21.3	15.2	9.5	5.7	7.7	53.9	17.5	12.9	7.4	8.3	65.9	22.9	7.7	3.3	
Virginia	100.0	82.7	17.1	0.1	39.1	22.9	20.4	12.9	7.1	7.7	41.1	20.0	18.4	10.6	9.6	75.9	19.3	6.6	2.6	
West Virginia	100.0	95.9	4.1	...	39.9	22.3	19.4	12.7	7.3	8.4	42.9	18.6	16.9	10.5	11.1	70.0	21.0	6.8	2.3	
North Carolina	100.0	79.7	19.7	0.6	27.2	22.9	20.7	12.9	7.3	9.1	40.0	20.2	18.4	10.4	11.0	70.4	20.1	6.9	2.6	
South Carolina	100.0	71.4	24.5	0.1	26.0	21.3	19.3	13.2	8.1	8.8	38.8	19.2	17.3	11.0	13.7	69.1	20.5	7.3	3.1	
Georgia	100.0	76.4	23.6	0.1	39.0	22.0	19.6	12.7	7.2	9.5	41.2	19.0	17.6	10.5	11.6	70.7	20.3	6.5	2.5	
Florida	100.0	85.9	13.9	0.1	39.2	20.7	17.7	11.1	5.8	5.5	47.8	17.8	16.4	9.5	8.4	77.9	16.8	4.2	1.1	
E. S. Central:	Kentucky	100.0	93.6	6.4	...	31.6	22.3	18.5	11.9	7.1	8.6	43.7	18.5	16.3	9.9	11.7	71.5	20.4	6.2	2.0
Tennessee	100.0	86.1	13.8	0.1	30.6	23.0	19.7	12.2	6.8	7.8	43.6	19.4	17.3	9.8	9.9	70.2	20.8	6.7	2.3	
Alabama	100.0	75.2	24.7	0.1	28.8	21.8	19.2	12.7	7.3	10.2	43.5	19.0	17.0	10.5	12.0	70.1	20.8	6.6	2.5	
Mississippi	100.0	64.6	35.2	0.2	29.1	20.3	17.5	12.1	7.6	13.4	42.6	17.0	15.5	9.9	14.9	24.6	20.8	7.0	2.6	
W. S. Central:	Arkansas	100.0	82.5	17.4	0.1	34.5	21.3	17.9	11.4	6.3	8.7	45.5	17.9	16.0	9.5	11.1	74.3	19.2	5.1	1.4
Louisiana	100.0	72.6	27.3	0.1	28.8	20.8	18.6	13.2	8.0	10.6	40.6	17.6	16.6	11.3	13.9	71.8	19.7	5.2	2.3	
Oklahoma	100.0	92.4	5.5	2.1	36.7	21.6	19.2	11.6	5.8	5.0	44.7	18.7	17.9	10.2	8.4	79.5	16.1	3.5	0.8	
Texas	100.0	88.9	10.9	0.1	32.3	21.4	19.7	12.6	6.7	7.3	43.3	18.9	18.1	11.0	10.6	76.9	17.0	4.5	1.6	
Mountains:	Montana	100.0	97.6	0.2	2.2	32.2	19.5	19.1	14.4	8.1	6.8	38.9	17.0	18.4	13.1	12.5	80.5	15.7	3.1	0.6
Idaho	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.9	31.4	19.1	19.3	14.3	8.5	7.4	37.4	17.5	18.3	13.1	13.7	81.9	14.6	2.9	0.6	
Wyoming	100.0	98.4	0.6	1.0	31.7	20.2	20.5	14.4	7.4	5.9	37.5	18.5	19.5	13.3	11.2	82.5	14.0	2.9	0.6	
Colorado	100.0	97.4	2.0	0.6	33.4	20.1	20.4	13.5	7.1	5.6	40.2	18.0	19.2	12.3	10.4	80.1	15.6	3.4	0.9	
New Mexico	100.0	94.0	1.7	4.4	26.2	20.1	20.3	14.7	8.7	10.0	32.8	18.9	19.5	13.5	15.3	79.1	15.			

Table 291.--CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960

Area	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Both parents	Children living with--											
			One parent											
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed				Divorced		Single	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS														
Chicago-Northwestern Indiana.....	2,277,964	2,053,524	4,280	81,406	7,682	15,339	8,502	44,146	4,026	44,029	1,087	13,943		
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	4,460,269	4,036,611	9,900	156,219	16,106	46,080	18,637	96,483	4,647	49,191	2,756	21,639		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS														
Total.....	32,412,210	29,272,120	61,764	918,838	111,585	405,722	110,815	615,065	68,850	708,972	12,142	125,337		
Akron, Ohio.....	185,912	171,973	259	3,294	492	1,287	657	2,675	498	4,488	17	292		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	212,765	196,410	402	4,944	930	2,309	814	3,961	310	2,341	39	305		
Albuquerque, N. Mex.....	107,127	97,599	107	1,564	437	1,521	272	1,999	199	3,135	14	280		
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	154,929	144,313	282	2,335	631	1,180	505	2,770	282	2,254	88	319		
Atlanta, Ga.....	356,419	314,119	823	13,428	1,333	5,298	1,094	9,397	737	8,426	88	1,676		
Bakersfield, Calif.....	113,171	100,925	321	3,288	683	1,736	336	1,878	433	3,337	62	172		
Baltimore, Md.....	375,204	309,357	2,270	24,274	2,315	8,653	2,235	11,355	1,141	8,354	406	4,644		
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	113,656	102,436	154	2,218	374	2,022	386	2,426	300	2,971	21	348		
Birmingham, Ala.....	222,392	190,415	608	9,243	1,020	3,928	1,020	7,543	516	5,200	93	2,136		
Boston, Mass.....	828,626	760,682	849	17,723	2,474	10,432	2,996	17,036	984	14,188	261	1,201		
Bridgeport, Conn.....	112,451	104,494	155	2,633	397	892	379	1,697	140	1,410	54	200		
Buffalo, N.Y.....	450,031	415,984	949	11,667	1,907	3,249	1,888	7,976	674	4,202	85	1,500		
Canton, Ohio.....	120,580	112,306	81	1,443	373	978	409	1,996	252	2,438	21	182		
Charleston, W. Va.....	91,540	82,299	143	2,222	281	1,316	296	2,445	229	1,824	28	387		
Charlotte, N.C.....	98,559	86,716	308	4,934	423	1,195	216	2,648	131	1,107	19	662		
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	98,211	86,078	213	3,434	477	1,407	466	2,426	371	3,124	18	287		
Chicago, Ill.....	2,059,334	1,832,747	3,873	76,908	6,653	13,879	7,571	40,480	3,537	2,287	1,020	13,309		
Cincinnati, Ohio-N.Y.....	362,964	321,449	739	10,712	1,215	2,722	1,331	7,439	818	8,178	184	2,197		
Cleveland, Ohio.....	600,655	548,651	917	14,853	1,706	3,749	1,879	11,442	1,348	13,456	177	2,777		
Columbus, S.C.....	87,435	75,377	219	3,704	223	2,477	467	3,178	127	1,026	24	613		
Dalton, Ga.....	230,623	209,102	297	4,805	901	2,705	693	3,402	633	7,340	42	703		
Dallas, Texas.....	376,075	336,918	598	8,310	1,602	3,623	769	7,627	1,051	12,375	94	908		
Davenport-Jackson Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	94,092	88,372	85	1,134	299	477	268	1,271	253	1,820	30	83		
Dayton, Ohio.....	251,233	231,149	329	4,307	720	1,856	624	3,908	510	7,071	69	690		
Denver, Colo.....	331,393	302,382	419	7,054	955	3,433	737	4,922	733	10,076	86	576		
Des Moines, Iowa.....	92,550	84,891	97	1,354	316	794	210	1,469	207	3,055	5	152		
Detroit, Mich.....	1,367,650	1,244,248	2,594	41,112	4,974	10,028	4,881	23,110	2,610	28,007	394	5,692		
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	100,631	93,903	46	939	346	1,540	309	1,545	112	1,764	35	92		
El Paso, Texas.....	129,534	116,355	237	2,544	507	3,031	473	2,496	170	3,194	12	515		
Erie, Pa.....	90,335	83,601	220	1,648	285	836	255	1,875	194	1,229	29	163		
Flint, Mich.....	145,623	136,114	211	2,517	353	1,032	274	1,824	459	2,537	32	270		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	105,165	92,326	370	4,116	325	1,415	294	2,662	252	2,866	23	526		
Fort Worth, Texas.....	202,097	183,764	321	4,104	488	2,523	353	3,491	492	5,647	43	671		
Fresno, Calif.....	136,811	122,050	298	4,232	675	1,491	512	2,351	482	4,220	60	230		
Gary-Hammond-Dartmouth, Ind.....	218,630	200,777	407	4,498	1,029	1,460	831	3,696	489	4,742	67	634		
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	136,390	126,758	169	2,245	473	929	391	1,934	392	2,925	4	170		
Harrisburg, Pa.....	112,450	102,285	233	2,866	360	1,528	458	1,934	184	1,942	20	620		
Hartford, Conn.....	175,151	162,822	252	4,340	448	1,214	571	2,520	241	2,336	14	393		
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	191,370	171,193	188	1,030	1,116	7,669	942	3,071	1,438	4,496	46	381		
Houston, Texas.....	459,688	414,997	979	11,888	1,586	4,896	1,398	8,399	1,213	12,781	94	1,457		
Indianapolis-Johannesburg, W. Va.-Ohio.....	87,390	78,326	128	1,669	349	1,667	303	2,231	255	2,290	31	241		
Indiansapolis, Ind.....	240,783	218,797	364	5,743	568	1,982	766	4,183	439	7,290	44	587		
Jacksonville, Fla.....	163,810	140,039	315	7,412	479	4,893	424	4,095	505	4,864	88	696		
Jersey City, N. J.....	179,924	161,469	338	6,960	655	1,606	847	5,215	167	2,038	101	528		
Johnstown, Pa.....	99,430	91,624	127	1,379	402	1,551	486	2,526	169	939	12	265		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	356,235	323,840	478	8,054	1,099	3,120	953	6,113	967	10,255	71	1,285		
Knoxville, Tenn.....	127,052	113,962	127	2,440	386	1,922	354	3,049	318	3,917	40	497		
Lancaster, Pa.....	95,235	89,893	115	1,484	280	712	191	1,169	176	944	22	280		
Lansing, Mich.....	109,043	102,336	83	1,284	212	708	325	1,417	169	2,278	8	223		
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	2,220,146	1,985,151	3,620	57,351	7,024	29,131	6,036	34,572	7,944	83,526	590	4,971		
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.....	259,775	233,231	470	5,653	1,460	3,306	943	5,333	656	6,411	162	1,155		
Memphis, Tenn.....	221,302	186,530	1,076	13,980	1,173	3,597	892	6,828	435	5,215	132	1,444		
Miami, Fla.....	262,735	247,869	762	10,724	1,059	3,822	834	6,330	746	9,287	200	1,112		
Milwaukee, Wis.....	412,007	382,381	433	6,012	887	2,169	1,464	6,668	638	9,915	123	1,317		
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	536,941	503,620	272	6,318	1,277	3,235	1,403	7,787	847	11,569	81	532		
Mobile, Ala.....	125,425	107,409	270	5,653	747	2,604	564	3,810	335	2,831	157	1,045		
Nashville, Tenn.....	129,370	114,248	203	4,007	475	1,872	567	3,261	319	3,679	69	990		
Newark, N. J.....	532,133	487,138	1,318	16,149	1,675	4,660	1,924	10,694	625	5,764	212	1,974		
New Haven, Conn.....	97,584	89,117	136	2,685	217	733	397	1,922	128	1,545	36	398		
New Orleans, La.....	308,243	265,435	1,004	17,432	1,239	6,160	1,161	7,634	522	5,428	102	2,086		
New York, N. Y.....	3,146,705	2,821,980	7,282	123,423	11,844	35,856	13,721	71,636	3,258	36,744	2,335	18,626		
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.....	201,596	158,697	723	7,381	615	24,718	544	3,454	378	3,366	104	1,416		
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	177,227	159,118	204	2,749	622	2,263	448	3,719	628	6,659	42	775		
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa.....	163,807	152,003	136	2,001	477	1,417	369	2,373	400	4,308	7	316		
Orlando, Fla.....	112,723	99,380	198	3,714	557	2,358	401	2,547	400	2,603	65	500		
Peterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.....	393,653	371,328	598	6,406	1,041	2,672	1,442	6,150	412	3,191	60	353		

Table 291.--CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD LIVING WITH ONE OR BOTH PARENTS, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX OF PARENT, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

Area	All children under 18 living with one or both parents	Both parents	Children living with--									
			One parent									
			Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS--Con.												
Peoria, Ill.....	100,090	93,193	205	1,691	355	818	182	1,400	275	1,624	4	143
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	1,401,359	1,259,683	4,373	54,314	4,972	17,166	5,507	27,074	1,888	15,981	871	9,530
Phoenix, Ariz.....	250,317	225,815	388	5,633	865	3,414	724	4,731	710	7,528	39	440
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	802,708	739,386	1,037	18,795	2,612	6,573	3,602	17,138	1,092	10,075	194	2,184
Portland, Ore.-Wash.....	279,232	255,396	281	4,048	897	3,179	732	3,934	1,011	9,433	61	260
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.....	263,302	241,300	472	5,183	637	3,830	1,005	4,822	344	5,116	102	491
Reading, Pa.....	88,190	74,432	134	1,322	293	626	284	1,267	120	1,425	5	182
Nicholson, Va.....	128,670	112,713	281	5,015	337	2,324	485	2,974	382	3,015	94	1,050
Rochester, N.Y.....	194,317	180,905	333	4,608	584	1,364	543	2,727	293	2,529	40	391
Sacramento, Calif.....	182,619	165,747	263	3,901	633	2,244	460	2,160	593	6,136	47	235
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	704,856	631,273	1,517	25,911	2,510	5,923	2,247	13,181	1,326	16,254	181	4,533
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	156,090	145,629	49	1,331	486	614	248	2,102	317	4,916	32	66
San Antonio, Texas.....	237,975	227,971	508	6,958	843	5,919	1,135	5,511	578	6,109	16	427
San Bernardino-River- side-Ontario, Calif.....	285,521	257,372	460	6,700	1,091	4,787	805	4,414	966	8,374	122	430
San Diego, Calif.....	343,717	301,882	610	6,485	1,202	15,430	704	4,098	1,107	11,715	49	435
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	879,466	779,481	1,496	24,269	3,160	15,545	2,900	14,460	3,107	32,189	320	2,539
San Jose, Calif.....	239,573	220,672	260	3,645	543	2,622	618	3,227	577	7,250	19	140
Seattle, Wash.....	382,846	352,648	318	5,779	1,174	4,309	983	4,957	1,244	10,763	145	526
Shreveport, La.....	105,105	89,231	306	6,091	292	1,545	438	3,578	171	2,187	42	1,224
Spokane, Wash.....	98,595	89,365	96	1,899	306	1,288	222	1,428	267	3,619	40	63
Springfield-Chicopee- Holyoke, Mass.....	157,783	146,531	185	2,583	425	1,401	699	2,802	283	2,695	28	151
Syracuse, N.Y.....	196,175	182,498	350	4,030	764	1,813	736	3,400	341	1,895	49	299
Toledo, Wash.....	108,590	98,667	112	1,768	217	2,310	167	1,276	406	3,282	20	65
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	223,819	196,950	385	7,188	775	4,151	693	5,364	634	6,836	75	768
Toledo, Ohio.....	159,103	144,839	284	3,485	362	1,383	559	2,859	464	4,397	40	341
Trenton, N.J.....	80,832	73,367	258	2,846	220	858	248	1,673	85	966	32	279
Tucson, Ariz.....	94,926	85,311	140	1,685	416	1,881	365	2,022	322	2,580	7	197
Tulsa, Okla.....	146,768	132,548	167	2,497	420	1,574	367	2,886	466	5,379	26	458
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	111,367	103,844	162	2,008	359	1,043	394	2,166	139	1,118	4	130
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	666,517	594,420	2,311	25,894	2,352	10,876	2,036	11,659	1,208	11,278	479	4,004
Wichita, Kans.....	129,183	119,201	84	2,270	500	1,218	228	1,582	256	3,435	41	368
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	103,706	93,280	178	1,596	478	2,323	693	3,812	92	1,170	8	76
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	128,914	117,129	390	3,937	513	1,371	537	2,309	233	1,756	81	658
Worcester, Mass.....	106,083	98,330	134	1,860	308	865	362	1,877	188	2,080	4	55
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	181,369	169,243	215	2,311	633	1,190	598	3,085	387	3,472	33	202

USCOMM-DG

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

December 28, 1962

PC(S1)-39

MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 176 and 279 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Eighty-one million persons were married and living with their spouse in 1960. Another 5 million married persons were living apart from their spouse because of marital discord or other reasons. About 10 million persons were widows or widowers, 3 million were reported as divorced, and 28 million persons 14 years old and over had never been married. There were nearly 4 widows to every widower in 1960, and 3 divorced women to every 2 divorced men, but only 8 single women to every 10 single men.

Fewer of today's young women will be spinsters all their lives than was true a generation or so ago. Only 6 percent of women 35 to 39 years old were never married in 1960, compared with 8 percent of women 65 to 69 years old and nearly 10 percent of women 85 years old and over. The youngest age at which fewer than half of all persons were still single was 20 for females and 23 for males. For every woman 25 to 29 years old who was single in 1960, there was a man 30 to 34 who was single.

Eight in ten of all women 25 to 49 years old were married and living with their husband. At higher ages the proportion declined as the proportion of widows increased. Nonetheless, substantial proportions of women of advanced age were living with their husband.

For instance, 1 in 4 women 75 to 79 years old, and 1 in 7 women 80 to 84 years old were living with their husband.

In 1960, there were 46 million males and 53 million females who had married at some time in their lives. These figures include widowed and divorced persons and persons currently married. The lower figure for males reflects the higher average age at marriage of males and their lower life expectancy. Three-fourths of males ever married were still living with their first wife, and two-thirds of females ever married were still living with their first husband. The lower figure for females is due mainly to the larger proportion of women who were widowed. The proportion of persons ever married still living with their first spouse is a useful indicator of the durability of marriages in various population groups. Thus at age 45 to 49, less than half (48 percent) of nonwhite women ever married were living with their first husband in 1960, compared with nearly three-fourths (73 percent) of white women ever married of this age. This difference reflects the higher proportions of nonwhite women who were currently widowed, separated, or remarried. Fourteen percent of males ever married were married more than once. The proportion was the same for females.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



The classification by marital status refers to the status of the person at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons "ever married" are those in the categories married (including separated), widowed, and divorced.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability

or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown annually in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over							Persons ever married						
	Total	Single	Married			Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other			
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent				Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once		
			Separated	Other										
UNITED STATES														
Total	61,315,358	15,313,822	42,630,422	40,473,195	873,471	1,283,756	2,071,910	1,299,204	46,001,536	35,029,420	5,443,775	4,536,848	991,493	
Male.....	1,402,724	1,394,426	7,736	1,771	554	5,431	163	379	8,298	1,658	113	6,299	228	
14 years.....	6,698,837	6,437,186	254,377	191,575	9,582	53,210	1,784	5,490	261,651	189,373	2,002	68,294	1,782	
15 to 19 years.....	1,435,187	1,425,840	8,766	2,581	523	2,562	256	325	9,347	2,447	134	6,524	242	
20 years.....	1,449,639	1,435,845	13,008	5,574	723	6,711	339	447	13,794	5,424	150	7,937	263	
21 years.....	1,456,809	1,428,625	27,076	17,359	1,413	6,304	302	806	28,184	17,120	239	10,484	341	
22 years.....	1,249,225	1,181,327	66,222	50,834	2,489	12,899	337	1,319	67,898	30,444	390	16,716	348	
23 years.....	1,107,977	965,549	139,305	115,227	4,335	19,743	520	2,393	142,428	114,138	1,089	26,813	588	
24 years.....	5,283,228	2,807,784	2,417,552	2,191,739	59,398	166,415	4,780	55,112	2,475,444	2,137,740	53,999	273,359	10,572	
25 to 29 years.....	5,333,282	1,111,768	4,117,072	3,891,307	82,337	143,428	9,548	94,894	4,221,514	3,682,439	208,868	300,389	29,818	
30 to 34 years.....	1,064,568	296,676	748,777	700,996	16,250	31,531	1,558	17,557	767,892	672,548	28,448	62,036	4,858	
35 to 39 years.....	1,018,099	239,584	759,558	716,421	15,168	27,969	1,574	17,383	778,515	682,143	34,278	56,961	5,133	
40 to 44 years.....	1,069,825	211,201	836,910	791,501	16,873	28,536	2,009	19,405	858,324	748,859	42,642	60,731	6,092	
45 to 49 years.....	1,060,950	185,385	854,430	810,922	16,589	26,919	2,094	19,041	875,565	763,979	46,943	58,244	6,399	
50 to 54 years.....	1,119,840	178,622	917,397	871,467	17,457	28,473	2,313	21,508	941,218	814,910	56,557	62,415	7,336	
55 to 59 years.....	5,840,287	694,924	5,000,763	4,767,193	97,046	136,524	17,246	127,354	5,145,363	4,365,010	402,183	327,436	50,734	
60 to 64 years.....	6,089,780	534,350	5,376,707	5,141,093	103,859	131,755	29,446	149,277	5,355,430	4,579,392	567,701	342,816	71,521	
65 years and over.....	5,649,411	414,434	5,033,384	4,828,833	98,383	112,148	46,990	154,603	5,234,977	4,187,840	635,013	329,903	82,221	
Median age.....	40.0	19.8	23,784	129,076	113,864	3,452	11,760	175,885	6,638	309,599	79,905	31,959	160,027	35,708
Percent.....	100.0	25.0	69.5	66.0	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.1	100.0	76.1	11.8	9.9	2.2	
14 years.....	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.1	..	0.4	..	..	100.0	20.0	1.4	75.9	2.7	
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	96.1	3.8	2.9	0.1	0.8	..	0.1	100.0	72.5	0.8	26.1	0.7	
20 years.....	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.2	..	0.4	..	..	100.0	26.2	1.4	69.8	2.6	
21 years.....	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.4	..	0.5	..	..	100.0	39.3	1.1	57.7	1.9	
22 years.....	100.0	98.1	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.6	..	0.1	100.0	60.7	0.8	37.2	1.2	
23 years.....	100.0	94.6	5.3	4.1	0.2	1.0	..	0.1	100.0	74.3	0.6	24.6	0.3	
24 years.....	100.0	87.1	12.6	10.4	0.4	1.8	..	0.2	100.0	80.1	0.8	18.7	0.4	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	53.1	45.8	41.5	1.1	3.1	0.1	1.0	100.0	86.4	2.2	11.0	0.4	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	73.8	23.6	20.3	0.7	2.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	83.0	1.1	15.5	0.4	
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	63.4	35.8	32.0	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.8	100.0	85.9	1.5	12.3	0.4	
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	40.5	47.2	42.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	1.0	100.0	86.8	1.9	10.9	0.4	
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	33.4	65.0	60.1	1.5	3.5	0.1	1.5	100.0	86.7	2.5	10.4	0.4	
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	20.8	72.0	73.0	1.5	2.7	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.2	4.9	7.1	0.7	
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	27.9	65.8	61.5	3.0	0.1	1.6	100.0	87.6	3.7	8.1	0.6		
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	23.5	74.6	70.4	1.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	100.0	87.6	4.4	7.3	0.7	
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	19.8	78.2	74.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.2	5.0	7.1	0.7	
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	17.5	80.5	76.4	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.8	100.0	87.3	5.4	6.7	0.7	
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	11.9	81.9	77.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.9	100.0	86.6	6.0	6.6	0.8	
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	6.8	84.3	81.6	1.7	2.3	0.3	2.2	100.0	84.8	7.8	6.4	1.0	
85 years and over.....	100.0	7.3	89.1	84.4	1.7	2.0	0.8	2.7	100.0	82.3	10.2	6.2	1.3	
Female.....	64,961,189	12,320,199	42,905,285	40,334,785	1,317,620	1,252,880	7,880,607	1,855,096	52,640,990	35,071,238	5,263,547	10,134,384	2,171,821	
14 years.....	1,345,136	1,330,089	14,250	7,357	889	6,004	391	406	15,047	7,094	263	7,281	409	
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,597	5,528,745	1,033,804	876,953	40,487	116,364	4,751	21,297	1,059,852	858,030	18,923	177,565	5,334	
20 years.....	1,367,043	1,333,077	30,804	21,239	1,772	7,793	452	730	21,966	20,780	459	10,296	431	
21 years.....	1,389,658	1,308,658	78,329	60,816	3,718	13,705	609	1,516	80,454	59,743	1,071	19,006	632	
22 years.....	1,415,171	1,242,875	168,018	137,061	7,456	23,501	837	3,381	172,232	134,656	2,405	34,233	918	
23 years.....	1,249,375	944,319	297,757	254,412	11,412	31,932	1,191	5,008	304,856	249,456	4,986	49,214	1,230	
24 years.....	1,167,960	697,616	438,896	403,425	16,129	39,342	1,686	9,762	470,344	393,423	10,006	64,796	2,123	
25 to 29 years.....	5,519,937	1,567,622	3,833,956	3,520,133	126,773	187,050	17,452	101,107	3,992,315	3,360,850	159,283	404,078	26,104	
30 to 34 years.....	1,124,267	517,015	590,996	528,099	21,098	41,299	2,098	14,158	607,282	511,762	16,337	75,784	3,369	
35 to 39 years.....	1,119,904	387,473	711,057	645,932	23,870	41,255	2,927	14,447	732,431	621,592	24,340	81,762	4,737	
40 to 44 years.....	1,098,484	281,742	792,403	728,879	25,277	38,247	2,323	20,907	816,742	697,411	31,468	82,129	5,734	
45 to 49 years.....	1,156,915	100,785	1,013,974	956,129	32,616	25,229	9,758	32,398	845,235	739,213	38,537	80,776	6,709	
50 to 54 years.....	6,111,422	422,915	5,423,228	5,127,882	174,236	121,110	74,109	191,170	5,688,207	4,563,562	564,320	463,393	9,232	
55 to 59 years.....	6,418,536	389,524	5,658,013	5,366,757	175,349	115,907	138,383	232,616	6,029,012	4,635,806	732,351	522,223	140,032	
60 to 64 years.....	5,917,809	359,424	5,083,593	4,827,259	156,025	100,309	239,137	5,558,563	714,991	570,314	160,990			

Table 176.—MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.  
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over							Persons ever married						
	Total	Single	Married			Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other			
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent				Separated	Other	Married once	Married more than once		
<b>UNITED STATES—Con.</b>														
Total—Con.														
Female—Con.														
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	362,948	4,579,971	4,345,688	139,178	95,105	372,811	238,213	5,190,995	3,649,150	696,538	655,747		
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,766	375,318	3,799,854	3,600,607	112,444	86,803	548,447	208,147	4,556,448	2,985,201	615,406	748,030		
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,290	363,072	3,085,057	2,918,015	88,864	78,178	701,240	171,921	2,409,853	2,008,162	900,081	230,122		
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,401	285,192	2,290,305	2,165,866	61,028	63,411	1,027,803	124,101	3,422,509	1,796,226	369,640	1,037,077		
65 to 69 years.....	3,303,330	260,368	1,703,279	1,602,440	45,307	55,432	1,250,898	88,785	3,042,962	1,329,738	272,702	1,182,159		
70 to 74 years.....	2,522,159	212,109	986,041	917,110	25,968	23,963	1,271,377	82,432	2,310,050	760,759	156,251	258,363		
75 to 79 years.....	1,659,319	145,833	455,313	413,817	12,741	28,979	1,032,827	25,326	1,513,466	343,032	70,793	920,524		
80 to 84 years.....	883,043	84,116	143,128	122,597	4,420	15,711	645,702	10,096	798,926	101,099	21,898	808,733		
85 years and over.....	530,402	50,972	43,487	33,597	1,690	8,200	431,536	4,407	479,430	27,124	6,473	384,888		
Median age.....	40.8	19.0	40.7	40.8	39.7	37.8	67.8	44.9	44.2	40.0	45.6	61.0		
Percent.....	100.0	19.0	66.0	62.1	2.0	1.9	12.1	2.9	100.0	66.6	10.0	19.3		
14 years.....	100.0	98.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	...	...	100.0	47.1	1.7	4.1		
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	83.9	15.7	13.3	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	81.0	1.8	16.8		
16 years.....	100.0	97.7	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	...	0.1	100.0	65.0	1.4	32.2		
17 years.....	100.0	94.2	5.6	4.4	0.3	1.0	...	0.1	100.0	74.3	1.3	23.6		
18 years.....	100.0	87.8	11.9	9.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	78.2	1.4	19.0		
19 years.....	100.0	59.7	39.3	34.5	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.8	100.0	83.6	2.1	13.8		
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	28.4	69.5	63.8	2.3	3.4	0.3	1.8	100.0	85.0	4.0	10.0		
20 years.....	100.0	46.0	52.6	47.0	1.9	3.7	0.2	1.3	100.0	84.3	2.7	12.5		
21 years.....	100.0	34.6	63.5	57.7	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.6	100.0	84.9	3.3	11.8		
22 years.....	100.0	25.6	72.1	66.4	2.3	3.5	0.3	1.9	100.0	85.4	3.9	10.1		
23 years.....	100.0	19.4	78.1	72.5	2.5	3.2	0.4	2.1	100.0	85.4	4.5	9.3		
24 years.....	100.0	15.7	81.6	76.0	2.7	2.9	0.4	2.2	100.0	85.0	5.2	9.8		
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	10.5	86.2	81.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	2.6	100.0	83.4	7.2	8.2		
25 years.....	100.0	13.1	83.9	78.5	2.7	2.7	0.5	2.5	100.0	84.3	6.1	8.6		
26 years.....	100.0	11.4	85.4	80.2	2.7	2.5	0.6	2.6	100.0	83.9	6.6	8.3		
27 years.....	100.0	10.2	86.5	81.4	2.8	2.3	0.6	2.7	100.0	83.4	7.2	8.2		
28 years.....	100.0	9.2	87.3	82.4	2.7	2.2	0.7	2.7	100.0	83.2	7.7	7.9		
29 years.....	100.0	8.7	87.6	82.5	2.8	2.2	0.8	2.8	100.0	82.5	8.0	8.1		
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	6.9	87.6	82.5	2.8	2.2	0.8	3.1	100.0	80.2	9.9	8.1		
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	6.1	86.2	81.6	2.7	1.8	2.2	3.6	100.0	76.9	12.2	8.7		
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	6.1	85.9	81.6	2.6	1.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	74.0	12.9	10.3		
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	6.5	82.5	78.2	2.5	1.7	6.7	4.3	100.0	70.3	13.4	12.0		
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	7.6	77.0	73.0	2.3	1.8	11.1	4.2	100.0	65.5	13.5	16.4		
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	8.2	69.9	66.1	2.0	1.8	17.9	3.9	100.0	59.5	12.6	22.2		
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	7.7	61.4	58.1	1.6	1.7	27.6	3.3	100.0	52.2	10.7	30.1		
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	7.9	51.6	48.5	1.4	1.7	37.9	2.7	100.0	43.7	9.0	38.8		
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	8.4	39.1	36.4	1.0	1.7	50.4	2.1	100.0	32.9	6.8	50.4		
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	8.8	27.4	24.9	0.8	1.7	62.2	1.5	100.0	22.7	4.7	61.5		
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	9.5	16.2	13.9	0.5	1.8	73.1	1.1	100.0	12.7	2.7	72.7		
85 years and over.....	100.0	9.6	8.2	6.3	0.3	1.5	81.4	0.8	100.0	5.7	1.4	80.3		
White.....														
Male.....	55,036,177	13,405,226	38,696,538	37,143,042	536,206	1,017,290	1,787,199	1,147,214	41,630,951	32,438,903	4,704,139	3,713,074	774,835	
14 years.....	1,225,956	6,871	1,378	405	5,088	101	288	7,260	1,229	99	5,671	211		
15 to 19 years.....	5,893,966	5,663,104	224,627	271,961	6,936	45,730	1,280	4,935	230,842	170,283	1,678	57,433	1,448	
16 years.....	1,256,439	1,248,450	7,583	2,140	407	5,036	164	262	8,009	2,030	110	5,671	198	
17 years.....	1,276,050	1,264,191	11,285	4,694	511	6,080	238	336	11,859	4,578	116	6,940	216	
18 years.....	1,287,142	1,262,394	23,612	15,278	974	7,360	210	726	24,548	15,090	170	8,989	281	
19 years.....	975,233	1,039,093	58,569	45,824	1,789	10,956	243	1,171	59,969	45,484	340	13,864	281	
20 to 24 years.....	4,657,470	2,450,464	2,154,622	1,982,512	39,808	132,302	3,514	48,870	2,207,006	1,934,076	48,436	215,518	8,076	
20 years.....	937,189	708,401	222,650	195,082	5,218	22,350	471	5,267	228,388	192,565	2,517	32,428	878	
21 years.....	957,344	602,935	346,204	314,359	7,317	24,528	565	7,640	354,409	309,075	5,284	38,875	1,175	
22 years.....	936,123	478,291	447,139	412,059	8,668	26,212	819	9,874	497,832	403,388	8,671	44,075	1,698	
23 years.....	910,822	362,782	535,138	494,957	8,917	31,264	770	12,132	548,040	481,472	13,485	50,812	2,271	
24 years.....	915,992	297,655	603,491	566,055	9,488	27,948	889	13,957	618,337	547,576	18,479	49,328	2,954	
25 to 29 years.....	4,725,480	943,736	3,690,406	3,536,162	48,509	105,735	6,963	84,375	3,781,744	3,350,684	185,478	221,634	23,948	
25 years.....	939,582	253,635	669,018	634,985	10,048	23,985	1,150	15,879	686,047	609,625	25,360	47,036	4,026	
26 years.....	900,076	203,210	680,073	650,293	9,251	20,529	1,149	13,644	696,866	619,716	30,577	42,429	4,144	
27 years.....	942,125	178,262	745,402	715,275	9,790	20,337	1,118	17,043	763,863	677,393	37,882	4,888	4,700	
28 years.....	945,863	157,675	769,708	740,310	9,591	19,807	1,529	16,951	788,188	698,599	41,711	42,631	5,247	
29 years.....	997,734	150,954	826,205	795,299	9,829	21,077	1,777	18,856	745,351	648,780	49,948	55,831	5,831	
30 to 34 years.....	5,216,424	587,491	4,507,044	4,335,361	53,152	100,531	12,346	12,793	109,543	4,628,933	4,001,352	352,000	235,666	39,906
35 to 39 years.....	5,461,528	454,734	4,858,753	4,703,513	55,301	99,739	12,707	12,178	5,006,933	4,211,488	492,025	248,820	54,461	63,032
40 to 44 years.....	5,094,821	360,726	4,566,236	4,424,508	54,713	87,025	34,110	13,749	4,734,095	3,876,727	547,783	246,555		
45 to 49 years.....	4,850,486	339,279	4,314,328	4,175,673	57,079	81,598	55,065	140,814	4,511,207	3,595,926	579,747	263,748	71,786	
50 to 54 years.....	4,314,747	322,390	3,775,614	3,647,198	52,145	76,471	48,005	132,767	3,992,585	3,077,744	569,457	269,547	75,841	
55 to 59 years.....	3,774,623	302,732	3,227,120	3,109,800	48,312	69,008	127,498	117,273	3,471,891	2,581,032	528,768	284,812	77,779	
60 to 64 years.....	3,100,045	236,134	2,587,765	2,487,662	36,197	60,910	184,661	91,181	2,863,611	2,036,260	511,402	300,889	75,060	
65 to 69 years.....	2,637,044	204,549	2,109,359	2,023,886	33,173	52,600	232,566	70,270	2,432,495	1,633,099	390,787	332,466	76,143	
70 to 74 years.....	1,972,947	156,215	1,449,897	1,383,813	23,982	42,100	320,087	46,648	1,816,632	1,096,117	287,691	288,40		

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married							
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other				
			Total married	Spoouse present	Spouse absent					Separated	Other	Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once	
UNITED STATES--Con.																
White--Con.																
Male--Con.																
Percent--Con.																
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	52.6	46.3	42.6	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	100.0	87.6	2.2	9.8	D.4			
20 years.....	100.0	75.6	23.8	20.8	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.6	100.0	84.3	1.1	14.2	D.4			
21 years.....	100.0	63.0	36.2	32.8	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.8	100.0	87.2	1.5	11.0	D.3			
22 years.....	100.0	51.1	47.8	44.0	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.1	100.0	88.1	1.9	9.6	D.4			
23 years.....	100.0	39.8	98.8	54.3	1.0	3.4	0.1	1.3	100.0	87.9	2.5	9.3	D.4			
24 years.....	100.0	32.5	65.9	61.8	1.0	3.1	0.1	1.5	100.0	88.6	3.0	8.0	D.5			
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	20.0	70.1	74.8	1.0	2.2	0.1	1.8	100.0	88.6	4.9	5.9	0.6			
25 years.....	100.0	27.0	71.2	67.6	1.1	2.6	0.1	1.7	100.0	88.9	3.7	6.9	0.6			
26 years.....	100.0	22.6	75.6	72.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.7	100.0	88.9	4.4	6.1	0.6			
27 years.....	100.0	16.0	71.1	72.9	1.0	2.2	0.2	1.8	100.0	88.7	5.0	5.7	0.6			
28 years.....	100.0	16.7	81.4	78.5	1.0	2.1	0.2	1.8	100.0	88.6	5.3	5.4	0.7			
29 years.....	100.0	15.1	82.6	79.7	1.0	2.1	0.2	1.9	100.0	88.0	5.9	5.4	0.7			
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	11.3	85.4	83.5	1.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	100.0	86.4	7.6	5.1	0.9			
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	8.3	89.0	86.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	2.3	100.0	84.1	9.8	5.0	1.1			
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	7.1	89.6	86.8	1.1	1.7	0.7	2.6	100.0	81.9	11.6	5.2	1.3			
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	7.0	88.9	86.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.9	100.0	79.7	12.9	5.8	1.6			
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	7.5	87.5	84.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	3.1	100.0	77.1	14.3	6.8	1.9			
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	8.0	85.5	82.1	1.3	1.8	3.4	3.1	100.0	74.3	15.2	8.2	2.2			
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	7.6	83.5	80.2	1.3	2.0	6.0	2.9	100.0	71.1	15.8	10.5	2.6			
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	7.8	80.0	76.7	1.3	2.0	9.6	2.7	100.0	67.1	16.1	13.7	3.1			
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	7.9	73.5	70.1	1.2	2.1	16.2	2.4	100.0	60.3	15.8	19.7	4.1			
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	8.1	65.0	61.3	1.2	2.5	24.9	2.1	100.0	51.7	15.0	27.7	5.6			
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	7.6	53.7	49.6	1.0	3.0	37.1	1.6	100.0	40.4	13.2	39.0	7.4			
85 years and over.....	100.0	7.2	38.3	33.9	0.8	3.5	53.0	1.4	100.0	26.4	10.2	52.9	10.3			
Female.....	58,086,725	10,809,133	38,739,192	36,992,324	739,824	1,007,044	6,931,623	1,606,777	47,277,592	32,301,136	4,611,188	8,571,222	1,714,046			
14 years.....	1,169,550	1,156,009	12,010	6,136	569	5,305	291	340	12,641	5,923	21.3	6,149	356			
15 to 19 years.....	5,772,421	4,845,031	904,978	781,001	27,266	96,211	3,531	19,381	927,390	764,080	16,921	141,863	4,526			
15 years.....	1,163,850	25,944	16,118	6,685	310	663	26,917	17,738	380	8,429	370					
16 years.....	1,218,869	11,495,976	67,141	52,992	2,540	11,609	428	1,324	68,893	52,072	920	15,393	508			
17 years.....	1,246,714	1,097,371	145,642	120,840	5,233	19,569	645	149,343	118,663	2,177	27,747	756				
18 years.....	1,096,878	827,947	262,616	228,511	7,775	26,330	894	5,421	223,935	4,576	39,346	1,074				
19 years.....	1,019,193	605,887	403,125	360,540	10,577	32,018	1,254	8,937	413,306	351,672	8,888	50,948	1,818			
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	3,400,183	1,184,351	71,696	144,136	12,186	89,146	3,501,515	3,039,612	144,739	293,758	23,406				
20 years.....	980,682	443,279	522,926	476,247	13,279	33,402	1,550	12,927	537,405	461,379	14,868	58,259	2,899			
21 years.....	981,928	330,468	632,808	585,773	14,392	32,637	2,126	16,532	651,460	563,506	22,267	61,596	4,091			
22 years.....	961,662	235,701	704,909	601,005	14,549	29,355	2,470	18,582	725,961	622,192	28,813	60,132	4,824			
23 years.....	938,571	171,590	744,460	704,600	14,500	25,360	2,797	19,755	766,972	669,741	34,859	56,878	5,494			
24 years.....	944,534	139,817	795,084	756,726	14,976	23,382	3,283	21,350	819,717	712,794	43,932	56,893	6,098			
25 to 29 years.....	4,839,982	4,221,733	4,054,448	71,343	96,240	24,613	120,877	4,267,223	3,741,829	312,319	267,241	45,824				
25 years.....	960,966	116,975	817,278	783,975	14,742	21,690	3,857	22,856	843,991	72,077	35,378	7,767				
26 years.....	920,317	97,029	796,427	763,598	13,741	19,088	4,153	22,708	823,288	708,654	24,934	51,452	8,238			
27 years.....	972,151	91,853	831,303	818,336	14,151	16,622	4,694	24,303	880,306	755,488	23,048	52,784	8,986			
28 years.....	970,502	84,070	836,399	824,379	13,878	18,140	5,522	24,513	886,422	755,681	67,598	51,963	10,090			
29 years.....	1,116,038	82,832	900,322	866,789	14,833	16,700	6,387	23,497	933,206	792,227	74,562	55,664	16,753			
30 to 34 years.....	5,371,640	352,540	4,820,728	4,651,203	19,850	89,673	50,319	156,053	5,027,100	4,139,822	491,383	304,173	71,726			
35 to 39 years.....	5,708,902	5,078,136	4,903,424	83,883	79,205	181,674	203,011	4,978,718	3,372,973	4,263,043	640,099	366,568	103,262			
40 to 44 years.....	5,298,273	319,555	4,304,033	4,304,945	83,883	79,205	181,674	203,011	4,978,718	3,372,973	4,263,043	640,099	366,568	103,262		
45 to 49 years.....	4,988,493	320,726	4,185,047	3,996,978	79,986	76,085	298,240	205,480	4,659,767	3,393,383	605,595	517,695	142,094			
50 to 54 years.....	4,462,148	346,523	3,476,268	3,334,396	69,925	71,947	183,732	115,625	4,115,625	2,797,284	527,111	621,466	159,763			
55 to 59 years.....	3,986,830	333,909	2,827,528	2,704,643	57,132	65,595	67,702	125,691	3,655,921	2,268,816	442,027	770,373	177,705			
60 to 64 years.....	3,419,584	270,773	2,130,147	2,030,147	63,964	55,615	60,854	113,810	3,148,811	1,703,932	326,575	925,848	192,395			
65 to 69 years.....	3,031,276	248,846	1,987,362	1,904,732	63,698	59,192	61,132	115,818	2,852,769	1,263,657	241,065	1,071,203	206,755			
70 to 74 years.....	2,359,916	204,179	926,946	887,435	20,168	39,343	1,100	1,100	48,730	2,135,777	27,551	139,884	190,607			
75 to 79 years.....	1,545,729	140,826	429,221	396,374	10,126	26,28	95,199	9,487	747,993	96,989	19,972	549,116	81,916			
80 to 84 years.....	829,736	81,743	135,217	116,363	3,546	14,710	603,285	9,428	442,892	25,418	3,692	360,504	51,276			
85 years and over.....	492,219	49,327	39,955	31,123	1,243	7,600	398,909	4,028	44,4	40,3	45,6	63,1	60,2			
Median age.....	41.3	19.0	41.0	41.0	39.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4			
Percent.....	100.0	18.6	66.7	63.7	1.											

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--CON.  
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Race, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over										Persons ever married							
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present		Other						
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once							
					Separated	Other												
UNITED STATES--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Male.....	6,279,181	1,908,595	3,933,884	3,330,153	337,265	266,466	284,711	151,990	4,370,285	2,590,317	739,636	823,774	216,658					
14 years.....	176,768	175,730	.885	393	149	343	62	91	1,038	379	14	628	17					
15 to 19 years.....	804,891	774,082	29,750	19,614	2,647	7,489	504	555	30,809	19,290	324	10,861	334					
20 to 24 years.....	126,625	99,324	28,716	21,633	216	526	92	63	1,338	417	24	853	44					
25 to 29 years.....	607,802	168,032	426,666	355,145	33,828	37,693	2,585	10,519	439,770	331,755	23,390	76,755	5,870					
30 to 34 years.....	628,292	143,041	79,759	66,011	6,202	7,546	408	1,678	81,845	62,923	3,088	15,002	832					
35 to 39 years.....	554,390	116,023	36,374	36,485	65,128	5,917	7,440	425	81,649	62,427	3,701	14,532	989					
40 to 44 years.....	524,449	127,700	33,239	91,508	76,226	7,083	8,199	591	2,362	94,461	71,466	4,760	16,843	1,392				
45 to 49 years.....	449,760	43,444	318,945	273,193	21,034	24,374	27,718	17,409	24,374	23,231	1,414	366,590	182,992					
50 to 54 years.....	410,034	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
55 to 59 years.....	284,451	22,977	217,974	187,812	17,165	22,667	27,182	17,444	22,667	21,267	1,118	261,874	119,279					
60 to 64 years.....	246,389	17,478	179,342	137,120	13,347	9,068	7,112	565	2,090	28,377	65,380	5,232	15,613					
65 to 69 years.....	166,030	10,701	112,916	99,903	7,235	7,688	7,396	2,650	94,438	69,559	6,609	16,765	1,505					
70 to 74 years.....	103,451	6,426	63,333	56,059	3,981	3,283	3,459	1,781	516,430	363,658	50,174	91,770	10,828					
75 to 79 years.....	43,913	2,585	23,541	20,697	1,459	1,375	1,686	941	41,328	35,964	75,676	93,996	17,060					
80 to 84 years.....	28,780	1,743	12,395	10,488	865	998	14,301	381	27,037	5,253	5,235	10,428	6,121					
85 years and over.....	37.4	20.0	42.5	42.9	42.3	37.7	45.1	44.9	43.8	40.2	51.5	44.7	56.3					
Median age.....																		
Percent.....	100.0	30.4	62.6	53.0	5.4	4.2	4.5	2.4	100.0	59.3	16.9	18.8	5.0					
14 years.....	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	100.0	36.5	1.3	60.5	1.6					
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	96.2	3.7	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	62.6	1.1	35.3	1.1					
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	31.2	1.8	33.8	3.3					
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	98.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	43.7	1.8	52.1	2.4					
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	97.9	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	55.6	1.7	41.1	1.7					
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	96.7	2.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	62.6	0.6	36.6	0.8					
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	98.0	1.8	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	69.2	1.0	29.1	0.7					
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	97.1	42.0	33.4	3.1	5.5	0.2	0.7	100.0	75.9	2.1	21.4	0.6					
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	77.2	22.3	16.8	1.7	3.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	72.9	0.9	25.7	0.5					
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	66.4	33.0	25.7	2.5	4.9	0.2	0.5	100.0	74.9	1.4	23.2	0.6					
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	45.3	43.3	34.3	3.4	5.6	0.2	0.6	100.0	75.9	1.8	21.7	0.6					
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	55.6	43.8	3.7	6.2	0.2	0.8	100.0	77.5	2.5	19.3	0.6						
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	9.7	71.8	66.3	7.0	5.8	0.8	100.0	70.4	9.7	17.6	2.1						
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	12.7	82.4	69.7	7.7	9.1	1.4	3.5	100.0	66.0	13.8	17.1	3.1					
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	9.7	84.2	71.8	7.9	4.5	2.3	3.8	100.0	62.1	17.4	16.5	3.8					
85 years and over.....	100.0	8.8	83.9	71.7	7.8	4.4	3.4	3.9	100.0	57.9	5.3	17.9	1.3					
Female.....	6,874,464	1,511,066	4,166,093	3,342,461	577,796	245,836	948,984	248,321	5,363,398	2,690,102	652,359	1,563,162	457,775					
14 years.....	175,586	173,180	2,240	1,221	320	699	100	66	2,406	1,171	50	1,132	53					
15 to 19 years.....	816,175	683,714	129,324	95,595	13,221	20,153	1,220	1,916	132,462	93,050	2,002	35,702	808					
20 to 24 years.....	176,276	171,227	4,860	3,121	631	1,108	122	57	5,049	79	1,867	61						
25 to 29 years.....	170,243	158,682	11,188	7,824	1,170	2,195	1,216	1,182	1,173	1,381	1.5	3,613	124					
30 to 34 years.....	168,393	143,904	22,376	16,222	2,223	3,932	1,04	225	22,889	12,993	228	6,506	162					
35 to 39 years.....	152,497	116,972	35,141	22,901	3,637	5,603	297	487	35,923	25,491	410	9,868	156					
40 to 44 years.....	148,767	91,729	35,761	22,885	5,525	7,224	432	845	37,023	41,751	1,134	13,848	305					
45 to 49 years.....	97,560	245,760	433,773	335,222	55,777	42,914	5,066	11,983	450,000	322,238	14,444	110,320	4,698					
50 to 54 years.....	143,585	73,738	68,068	51,852	7,819	8,397	548	1,231	69,847	50,383	1,469	17,525	470					
55 to 59 years.....	137,976	57,005	78,235	66,159	9,478	8,618	801	1,915	80,971	58,086	2,073	20,166	646					
60 to 64 years.....	126,822	46,041	67,494	67,874	10,728	8,892	962	2,235	90,781	65,210	3,655	21,997	910					
65 to 69 years.....	134,554	36,291	93,566	73,150	12,297	8,509	1,219	3,088	98,263	69,472	3,678	23,898	1,215					
70 to 74 years.....	144,623	33,685	106,000	82,747	14,755	8,498	1,536	3,402	110,938	78,078	4,669	26,734	1,457					
75 to 79 years.....	697,122	109,355	550,273	434,159	80,876	35,238	12,434	25,060	587,767	391,627	42,532	139,489	14,119					
80 to 84 years.....	140,781	27,862	106,924	84,182	15,124	7,618	1,736	4,239	112,919	77,715	6,467	26,656	2,081					
85 to 89 years.....	136,657	23,472	106,697	84,253	15,219	7,225	2,122	4,366	113,185	76,985	7,268	26,582	2,350					
90 to 94 years.....	145,043	22,018	115,107	90,599	16,921	7,587	2,545	5,375	123,027	81,360	9,239	29,350	3,078					
95 to 99 years.....	133,762	18,050	107,893	85,785	15,829	6,279	2,660	5,159	115,712	76,681	9,104	26,845	3,082					
100 to 104 years.....	140,877	17,953	113,652	89,340	17,783	6,529	3,371	5,901	122,924	78,886	10,454	30,056	3,528					
105 to 109 years.....	731,782	70,375	602,500	476,677	94,386	31,437	23,790	35,117	661,407	403,740	72,937	159,218	25,512					
110 to 114 years.....	709,634	53,601	579,877	463,615	89,918	26,344	36,969	39,187	656,033	370,763	92,852	155,655	36,763					
115 to 119 years.....	619,532	39,687	489,560	396,314	72,142	21,104	34,159	36,126	579,845	304,952	91,362	142,636	40,895					

Table 176.--MARITAL STATUS, PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, AND WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Medians computed on basis of 5-year intervals. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area, age, color, and sex	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married											
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present				Other						
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married once	Married more than once	Married once	Married more than once							
			Separated	Other																
UNITED STATES--Con.																				
Nonwhite--Con.																				
Female--Con.																				
45 to 49 years.....	565,453	11,222	424,924	346,710	59,192	19,022	74,571	32,733	532,228	255,767	90,943	138,052	47,466							
50 to 54 years.....	460,618	28,795	323,286	266,211	42,519	14,856	92,822	24,415	440,823	187,916	78,295	126,623	47,989							
55 to 59 years.....	424,444	29,163	257,520	213,172	31,722	12,625	119,538	18,230	395,297	147,037	66,135	129,708	52,417							
60 to 64 years.....	371,813	14,419	140,158	135,298	17,064	7,156	122,949	10,291	293,398	92,233	43,065	111,353	46,747							
65 to 69 years.....	321,054	11,782	115,717	97,708	11,609	5,400	137,622	6,933	260,272	66,071	31,637	110,956	51,608							
70 to 74 years.....	182,243	7,970	59,094	49,675	5,800	3,620	111,476	3,702	174,273	33,208	16,467	85,633	38,965							
75 to 79 years.....	113,941	5,025	26,092	21,446	2,619	2,057	81,228	1,596	108,916	14,613	6,833	60,684	26,786							
80 to 84 years.....	53,306	2,393	7,911	6,036	874	1,001	42,413	609	50,933	4,110	1,926	31,617	13,280							
85 years and over.....	36,183	1,645	3,532	2,485	447	500	32,627	379	36,538	1,706	779	24,384	9,669							
Median age.....	37.2	18.9	38.1	38.5	37.9	33.8	62.2	41.5	41.6	36.8	45.5	46.4	56.0							
Percent.....																				
14 years.....	100.0	22.0	60.6	48.6	8.4	3.6	13.8	3.6	100.0	50.2	12.2	29.1	8.5							
15 to 17 years.....	100.0	38.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	100.0	48.7	2.1	47.0	2.2							
18 years.....	100.0	83.8	19.8	11.8	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.2	100.0	70.9	1.5	27.0	0.6							
19 years.....	100.0	97.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	..	100.0	60.2	1.6	37.0	1.2							
20 years.....	100.0	93.2	6.6	4.0	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	66.4	1.3	31.3	1.1							
21 years.....	100.0	76.4	13.3	9.0	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.2	100.0	69.9	1.0	28.4	0.7							
22 years.....	100.0	61.7	37.5	28.8	3.7	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	71.0	1.1	27.5	0.4							
23 years.....	100.0	35.4	62.2	48.1	7.9	6.2	0.7	1.7	100.0	73.2	2.0	24.3	0.5							
24 to 29 years.....	100.0	51.4	47.4	36.1	5.4	5.6	0.4	0.9	100.0	71.3	3.2	24.5	1.0							
30 years.....	100.0	41.3	56.7	43.6	6.9	6.2	0.6	1.4	100.0	72.1	2.1	25.1	0.7							
31 years.....	100.0	33.7	63.9	49.6	7.8	6.5	0.7	1.7	100.0	71.7	2.6	24.9	0.8							
32 years.....	100.0	27.0	69.8	54.4	9.1	8.3	0.9	2.3	100.0	71.8	2.9	24.2	1.0							
33 years.....	100.0	23.3	73.3	57.2	10.2	9.9	1.1	2.4	100.0	70.7	3.7	24.3	1.2							
34 to 39 years.....	100.0	15.7	78.9	62.3	11.6	5.1	1.8	3.6	100.0	66.6	7.2	23.7	2.4							
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	14.8	76.0	59.8	10.7	5.4	1.2	3.0	100.0	68.8	5.7	23.6	1.8							
45 years.....	100.0	17.2	78.1	61.7	11.1	5.3	1.6	3.2	100.0	68.0	6.4	23.5	2.1							
46 years.....	100.0	15.2	79.4	62.5	11.7	5.2	1.8	3.7	100.0	66.1	7.5	23.9	2.5							
47 years.....	100.0	14.5	80.7	64.1	11.8	4.7	2.0	3.9	100.0	66.3	7.9	23.2	2.7							
48 years.....	100.0	12.7	80.7	63.4	12.6	4.6	2.4	4.2	100.0	64.2	8.5	24.5	2.9							
49 to 54 years.....	100.0	9.4	82.3	65.1	12.9	4.3	3.3	4.8	100.0	61.0	11.0	24.1	3.3							
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	7.6	81.7	65.3	12.7	3.7	5.2	5.5	100.0	56.9	14.2	23.7	5.6							
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	6.4	79.0	64.0	11.6	3.4	8.7	5.8	100.0	52.6	15.8	24.6	7.1							
65 to 69 years.....	100.0	5.3	75.1	61.0	10.5	3.4	13.2	5.8	100.0	48.1	17.1	25.9	3.2							
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	4.1	68.9	56.7	9.1	3.2	19.8	5.2	100.0	42.6	17.6	28.7	1.9							
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	3.0	65.7	50.2	7.5	3.0	28.3	4.3	100.0	37.2	16.7	32.8	13.3							
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	2.7	52.1	44.0	5.5	2.5	39.9	3.3	100.0	31.4	14.7	38.0	15.9							
85 years and over.....	100.0	2.3	42.5	35.0	4.3	2.4	50.6	2.5	100.0	22.4	12.6	42.6	19.8							
Median age.....	100.0	4.1	54.8	42.4	11.2	1.6	19.0	5.8	100.0	47.7	9.4	47.1	22.7							
70 to 74 years.....	100.0	4.4	51.3	42.8	2.3	1.8	71.3	1.4	100.0	12.1	6.3	55.7	24.6							
75 to 79 years.....	100.0	4.4	51.3	42.8	2.3	1.8	71.3	1.4	100.0	12.1	6.3	55.7	24.6							
80 to 84 years.....	100.0	4.8	44.8	33.3	1.6	1.0	73.6	1.1	100.0	8.1	5.8	52.1	26.1							
85 years and over.....	100.0	4.3	41.1	31.8	0.8	1.0	82.4	1.0	100.0	4.7	2.1	66.7	16.5							

Table 279.—PERSONS EVER MARRIED, BY PRESENCE OF SPOUSE, WHETHER MARRIED MORE THAN ONCE, AND SEX,  
BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Males ever married								Females ever married									
	Total	Married, wife present				Other				Total	Married, husband present				Other			
		Married once		Married more than once		Married once		Married more than once			Married once		Married more than once		Married once			
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		
United States	46,001,536	35,029,420	76.1	5,443,775	11.8	4,536,848	9.9	991,493	2.2	52,640,990	35,071,238	66.6	5,263,347	10.0	10,134,384	19.3	2,171,821	4.1
Regions:																		
Northeast	11,556,877	9,260,128	80.1	911,909	7.9	1,232,409	10.7	134,431	1.3	13,370,315	9,285,666	69.4	857,886	6.4	2,868,346	21.5	358,417	2.7
North Central	13,361,768	10,406,312	78.9	1,502,931	11.2	1,193,118	8.9	259,407	1.9	15,120,764	10,390,772	68.7	1,477,206	9.8	2,683,886	17.7	368,900	3.8
South	13,747,130	10,198,484	74.6	1,848,169	13.4	1,349,318	9.8	351,159	2.6	15,947,779	10,690,827	64.6	1,716,718	10.6	2,772,451	4.8	772,053	5.8
West	7,333,761	5,164,494	70.4	1,180,766	16.1	762,003	10.4	226,496	3.1	8,202,132	5,087,017	62.0	1,237,628	15.1	1,405,434	17.1	472,053	5.8
New England	2,666,418	2,132,406	80.0	215,636	8.1	280,424	10.5	37,952	1.4	3,063,696	2,135,794	69.7	203,654	6.6	638,193	20.8	86,055	2.8
Middle Atlantic	8,692,459	7,127,722	80.2	696,273	7.8	951,985	10.7	116,479	1.3	10,306,619	7,149,872	69.4	634,232	6.3	2,230,153	21.6	272,362	2.6
North Central:																		
E. N. Central	9,383,779	7,240,839	77.2	1,092,887	11.6	861,346	9.2	188,707	2.0	10,607,879	7,237,435	68.2	1,075,247	10.1	1,882,211	17.7	412,986	3.9
W. N. Central	3,977,989	3,165,473	79.6	410,044	10.3	331,772	8.3	70,700	1.8	4,512,885	3,133,337	69.9	401,999	8.9	801,675	17.8	155,914	3.5
Southeast:																		
South Atlantic	6,476,905	4,844,268	74.8	793,196	12.2	695,428	10.7	145,994	2.3	7,512,154	4,887,134	65.1	730,155	9.7	1,568,370	20.9	326,495	4.3
E. S. Central	2,961,969	2,223,347	74.8	396,640	13.4	273,235	9.2	77,746	2.6	3,469,827	2,258,851	65.1	340,813	9.8	695,656	20.0	174,507	5.0
W. S. Central	4,306,255	3,139,849	72.9	658,333	15.3	380,654	8.8	127,419	3.0	4,965,798	3,161,798	63.7	619,859	12.5	912,692	18.4	271,449	5.3
West:																		
Mountain	1,730,060	1,273,728	73.6	254,747	14.7	156,130	9.0	45,445	2.6	1,897,255	1,265,630	66.7	256,330	13.5	289,091	15.2	86,204	4.5
Pacific	5,603,701	3,890,758	69.4	926,039	16.5	805,873	10.8	181,051	3.2	6,304,677	3,621,387	60.6	961,298	15.6	1,116,343	17.7	385,849	6.1
New England:																		
Maine	250,253	189,445	75.7	27,191	10.9	28,377	11.3	5,240	2.1	261,918	190,075	67.4	25,884	9.2	55,295	19.6	10,664	3.8
New Hampshire	156,835	121,432	77.4	16,681	10.6	15,723	10.0	2,999	1.9	176,903	121,414	67.9	15,970	8.9	35,279	19.7	6,240	3.5
Vermont	95,689	75,722	79.1	9,176	9.6	9,239	9.8	1,453	1.5	111,179	76,269	68.6	8,196	7.4	23,138	20.8	3,556	3.2
Massachusetts	1,262,341	1,036,993	80.9	92,440	7.4	136,647	10.7	1,261	1.3	1,493,775	1,037,600	69.5	87,333	5.8	329,723	22.1	39,089	2.6
Rhode Island	220,000	174,646	79.4	16,329	7.4	25,655	11.7	3,370	1.3	231,337	175,777	69.9	14,773	3.9	34,172	21.6	6,635	2.6
Connecticut	661,300	534,169	80.8	53,839	8.1	64,683	9.8	8,829	1.3	746,564	534,639	71.6	51,498	6.9	140,586	18.8	19,871	2.7
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York	4,353,896	3,479,107	79.9	333,937	7.7	483,268	11.1	97,586	1.3	5,096,025	3,490,391	68.1	311,915	6.1	1,156,882	22.7	136,847	2.7
New Jersey	1,605,506	1,296,246	80.7	127,708	8.0	161,838	10.1	19,716	1.2	1,838,323	1,298,549	70.6	121,847	6.6	271,079	20.2	45,848	2.5
Pennsylvania	2,933,053	2,352,369	80.2	234,628	8.0	306,879	10.5	39,177	1.3	3,372,261	2,360,932	70.0	220,470	6.3	702,192	20.8	88,667	2.6
E. N. Central:																		
Ohio	2,526,438	1,933,569	76.5	309,261	12.2	230,119	9.1	33,509	2.1	2,863,465	1,941,527	67.8	297,453	10.4	507,076	17.7	117,409	4.1
Indiana	1,223,216	931,636	76.2	164,616	13.5	99,516	8.1	27,468	2.2	1,383,664	932,142	67.4	159,056	11.3	233,352	16.9	59,134	4.3
Illinois	2,639,705	2,025,193	76.7	295,869	11.2	265,208	10.0	32,503	2.0	3,018,095	2,020,126	66.9	291,787	9.7	585,052	19.4	121,120	2.2
Michigan	1,996,370	1,530,191	76.6	244,309	12.2	180,489	9.0	41,381	2.1	2,230,739	1,527,147	68.5	248,098	11.1	366,512	16.4	86,982	2.2
Wisconsin	997,980	820,268	82.2	78,852	7.9	86,014	8.6	12,846	2.0	1,111,916	816,493	73.4	78,853	7.1	190,229	17.1	26,351	2.2
W. N. Central:																		
Minnesota	837,460	697,796	83.3	61,204	7.3	68,512	8.2	9,948	1.2	940,869	693,603	73.7	62,640	6.7	162,417	17.3	22,209	2.4
Iowa	715,520	584,377	81.2	68,837	9.6	55,786	7.8	10,520	1.5	813,075	580,417	71.4	68,132	8.4	140,315	17.3	23,991	3.0
Missouri	1,349,874	879,394	74.6	186,030	13.7	104,829	9.1	29,621	2.6	1,336,083	860,663	64.4	149,109	11.2	260,209	19.5	66,100	4.9
North Dakota	150,383	129,365	85.9	8,033	5.3	11,943	7.9	1,242	0.8	164,177	127,646	77.7	8,630	5.3	25,376	15.5	2,505	1.5
South Dakota	166,808	140,761	83.4	12,435	7.4	13,529	8.0	2,063	1.2	186,211	139,018	74.7	12,493	6.7	30,674	16.5	4,026	2.2
Nebraska	370,666	303,277	81.8	32,158	8.7	29,631	8.0	5,600	1.5	416,922	300,278	72.0	32,809	7.9	72,268	17.3	11,597	2.8
Kansas	581,078	452,483	77.9	69,347	11.9	47,542	8.2	11,706	2.0	655,528	451,710	68.9	68,106	10.4	110,216	16.8	25,486	3.9
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware	115,356	89,329	77.4	11,686	10.1	12,390	10.7	1,951	1.7	128,815	88,402	68.6	11,789	9.2	24,437	19.0	4,207	3.3
Maryland	786,344	603,342	76.7	85,158	10.8	84,094	10.7	13,550	1.7	890,719	601,308	67.5	65,035	9.5	174,387	19.6	39,991	3.4
District of Columbia	182,968	117,702	64.3	22,189	12.1	36,166	19.8	6,911	3.8	229,484	118,748	51.7	20,113	8.8	76,845	33.5	13,778	6.0
Virginia	986,645	752,740	76.3	98,836	10.0	116,388	11.8	18,681	1.9	1,122,633	733,746	67.1	94,298	8.4	235,122	20.9	39,467	3.5
West Virginia	465,709	361,902	77.7	49,426	10.6	45,785	9.8	8,296	1.8	365,606	267,936	80.0	107,506	20.1	19,063	3.6		
North Carolina	1,097,966	775,336	79.7	49,426	9.0	106,044	9.7	18,151	1.7	1,272,580	888,605	69.8	83,260	6.5	260,979	20.5	39,736	3.1
South Carolina	534,704	424,426	79.4	48,012	9.0	53,963	10.1	8,303	1.6	635,098	426,877	67.2	43,086	6.8	144,099	22.7	21,106	3.3
Georgia	997,742	708,125	73.9	127,144	13.3	97,965	10.2	24,208	2.6	1,137,603	717,678	63.1	114,143	10.0	24,557	21.5	61,225	5.4
Florida	1,352,668	911,362	87.4	222,332	18.7	142,630	10.6	45,341	3.4	1,560,126	926,340	59.4	25,498	15.1	300,438	19.3	97,920	6.3
W. S. Central:																		
Kentucky	763,718	582,326	76.0	92,220	12.0	73,564	9.6	17,598	2.3	872,682	589,267	67.5	81,902	9.4	165,741	19.0	35,752	4.1
Tennessee	900,423	683,479	75.9	114,727	12.7	79,324	8.8	22,963	2.3	1,058,061	697,534	65.9	99,061	9.4	210,396	19.9	51,070	4.8
Alabama	791,805	590,646	74.6	107,801	13.6	72,												

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

December 31, 1962

PC(S1)-40

OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE  
AND THE LABOR RESERVE: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 201, 205, 207, and 208 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Results of the 1960 Census of Population show that the occupation group "professional, technical, and kindred workers" increased 47 percent since the 1950 Census, in contrast to the total experienced civilian labor force growth of 15 percent. Occupations in the professional group with the highest relative increases are designers (132 percent), aeronautical engineers (194 percent), industrial engineers (140 percent), mathematicians (348 percent), and psychologists (147 percent). The total number of technicians increased 142 percent over the decade, the largest increase occurring among the electrical and electronic technicians (679 percent). Several clerical occupations also registered substantial increases, namely, cashiers, office machine operators, receptionists, and secretaries.

A major change took place during the 10-year span in the managerial field. The number of managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.) who are salaried increased 43 percent and are now numerically greater than the self-employed which decreased 22 percent.

Farmers and farm managers had the largest decrease both numerically and proportionately of any major group. The decrease was 1,799,474, or 42 percent. Along with this,

farm laborers and foremen decreased nearly 1 million, or 38 percent. Although the craftsmen and operatives groups increased as a whole, many occupations in these groups had substantial decreases as technological changes altered the demand for these occupations.

The unemployment rate for males by major occupation group ranged from 0.8 percent for farmers and farm managers, to 12 percent for laborers, except farm and mine.

The group with the highest median earnings for men in 1959 was managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm. The median earnings for this group was \$6,664. Professional, technical, and kindred workers was the major occupation group with the highest income for women and for nonwhite persons.

There were over 15 million women who had worked since 1950, but were not in the labor force during the census period. The bulk of these were formerly clerical and kindred workers (4.7 million), operatives and kindred workers (2.5 million), and service workers, except private household, (2.2 million). Men in this category totaled 6.9 million, of which the two largest groups were craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers amounting to 1.1 million and operatives and kindred workers, 1.2 million.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 25 cents.



Information on the experienced civilian labor force, as well as on certain occupation categories shown here, is also collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey (CPS) and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. A discussion of differences between the CPS and 1960 Census statistics appears in the State PC(1)-D final reports, U.S. Summary Final Report PC(1)-1C, and Supplementary Report PC(S1)-17.

#### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data on employment status relate to the calendar week prior to the date on which the respondents filled their Household Questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed. Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the experienced unemployed.

The "labor force" includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above, and members of the Armed Forces. The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

The unemployment rate is derived by dividing the number of unemployed persons in the

group by the number of persons in the civilian labor force in the same group.

Persons "not in the labor force with work experience" (the labor reserve) comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, but have worked at sometime between 1950 and 1960.

The data for weeks worked in 1959 pertain to the number of different weeks during 1959 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Data on occupation in this report are for persons who were in the experienced civilian labor force and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported or in the case of the unemployed, on the last job held. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The detailed occupation categories used in table 201 are based upon the system developed for the 1960 Census of Population and comprise 479 items. The remaining tables represent selections and combinations of these categories.

Data on earnings in 1959 pertain to amount of income received in 1959 from wages or salaries and self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample. There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. More extensive definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.1. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960					
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female
Total, experienced civ. labor force.....	67,990,073	45,686,325	22,303,748	100.00	100.00	100.00	59,229,531	42,722,297	16,507,234	100.00	100.00	100.00	14.8	6.9	35.1			
Professional, technical, & kindred wkr.....	7,335,699	4,542,702	2,792,997	10.79	9.94	12.52	5,000,478	3,024,631	1,975,847	8.44	7.08	11.97	46.7	50.2	41.4			
Accountants and auditors.....	476,826	396,343	80,483	0.70	0.87	0.36	385,204	328,420	56,884	0.65	0.77	0.34	23.8	20.7	41.5			
Actors.....	13,484	8,464	5,024	0.02	0.02	0.02	18,288	11,787	6,501	0.03	0.03	0.04	-26.2	-28.2	-22.7			
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	27,697	27,524	173	0.04	0.06	0.00	14,522	14,317	205	0.02	0.03	0.00	90.7	92.2	-15.6			
Architects.....	30,531	29,720	811	0.04	0.07	0.00	23,922	22,964	958	0.04	0.05	0.01	27.6	29.4	-15.3			
Artists and art teachers.....	104,705	67,518	37,187	0.15	0.15	0.17	60,779	49,917	30,862	0.14	0.12	0.19	29.6	35.3	20.5			
Athletes.....	4,579	4,211	368	0.01	0.01	0.00	12,416	11,654	762	0.02	0.03	0.00	-63.1	-63.9	-51.7			
Authors.....	28,691	21,388	7,303	0.04	0.05	0.03	16,228	9,969	6,259	0.03	0.02	0.04	76.8	114.5	16.7			
Chiropractors.....	14,360	12,957	1,403	0.02	0.03	0.01	15,091	11,175	1,916	0.02	0.03	0.01	9.7	15.9	-26.8			
Clergymen.....	201,836	197,109	4,727	0.30	0.43	0.02	169,077	162,183	6,894	0.29	0.38	0.04	19.4	21.5	-31.4			
College presidents, prof'res, & instr's (n.e.c.).....	178,676	139,508	39,168	0.26	0.31	0.18	125,870	96,603	29,267	0.21	0.23	0.18	42.0	44.4	33.8			
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	22,318	5,023	16,892	0.03	0.01	0.08	17,378	5,044	12,334	0.03	0.01	0.07	26.1	-0.4	37.0			
Dentists.....	82,398	81,249	9,128	0.18	0.01	0.01	75,529	73,450	2,079	0.13	0.17	0.01	10.2	10.6	-6.3			
Designers.....	67,786	55,289	12,657	0.10	0.12	0.06	29,156	18,392	10,764	0.05	0.04	0.07	125.5	199.7	17.6			
Diétitians and nutritionists.....	26,702	1,943	24,757	0.04	0.11	0.00	22,902	1,387	21,513	0.04	0.13	0.00	16.6	40.2	15.1			
Draftsmen.....	218,776	206,490	12,286	0.32	0.45	0.06	136,159	127,493	8,666	0.23	0.30	0.05	60.7	62.0	41.8			
Editors and reporters.....	102,857	94,308	15,151	0.14	0.17	0.17	72,817	45,404	27,143	0.12	0.11	0.17	41.3	42.2	39.7			
Engineers, technical.....	871,582	864,178	7,404	1.28	1.89	0.03	535,390	528,714	6,676	0.90	1.24	0.04	62.8	63.4	10.9			
Aeronautical.....	52,716	51,868	848	0.08	0.11	0.00	19,940	17,604	336	0.03	0.04	0.00	193.8	194.6	152.4			
Chemical.....	41,315	40,913	404	0.06	0.09	0.00	33,093	32,433	660	0.06	0.08	0.00	24.8	26.1	-28.8			
Civil.....	158,088	137,784	918	0.23	0.34	0.00	126,495	124,516	1,979	0.23	0.29	0.01	25.0	26.2	-53.6			
Electrical.....	185,128	183,636	1,492	0.27	0.40	0.01	107,512	104,241	1,271	0.18	0.26	0.01	72.2	72.8	17.4			
Industrial.....	98,469	96,372	2,097	0.14	0.21	0.01	41,065	40,603	462	0.07	0.10	0.00	139.8	137.4	353.9			
Mechanical.....	160,274	159,724	554	0.24	0.35	0.00	114,953	114,394	599	0.19	0.27	0.00	39.4	39.7	-7.5			
Metallurgical, and metallurgists.....	18,673	18,494	179	0.03	0.04	0.00	12,496	12,246	250	0.02	0.03	0.00	49.4	51.0	-28.4			
Mining.....	12,291	12,229	42	0.02	0.03	0.00	14,382	14,255	127	0.02	0.03	0.00	-14.7	-14.2	-66.9			
Sales.....	57,343	57,163	180	0.08	0.13	0.00	25,000	23,000	2,000	0.04	0.06	0.00	129.4	128.7	-0.4			
Not elsewhere classified.....	87,301	86,611	690	0.13	0.19	0.00	42,454	41,462	992	0.07	0.10	0.01	105.6	108.9	-30.4			
Entertainers (n.e.c.).....	12,495	9,432	2,743	0.02	0.03	0.01	16,408	11,674	4,734	0.03	0.03	0.00	-25.7	-19.2	-41.6			
Farm and home management advisors.....	12,521	7,126	6,285	0.02	0.02	0.03	12,368	6,255	6,113	0.02	0.01	0.01	9.3	14.1	4.4			
Foresters and conservationalists.....	39,766	33,874	892	0.09	0.07	0.00	27,163	26,304	859	0.05	0.06	0.01	24.3	25.0	3.8			
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	37,276	35,002	2,271	0.08	0.08	0.01	31,965	37,281	2,684	0.07	0.09	0.02	-6.7	-6.1	-15.3			
Lawyers and judges.....	213,050	205,515	7,749	0.31	0.45	0.03	182,411	176,063	6,348	0.31	0.41	0.04	16.8	16.7	18.8			
Librarians.....	84,680	12,249	72,431	0.12	0.03	0.02	56,019	6,422	49,597	0.09	0.02	0.30	51.2	90.7	46.0			
Musicians and music teachers.....	197,529	86,294	111,235	0.29	0.19	0.00	161,959	82,052	79,907	0.27	0.19	0.48	22.0	5.2	39.2			
Natural scientists.....	151,130	136,078	15,052	0.22	0.30	0.07	118,874	105,220	13,654	0.20	0.25	0.08	27.1	29.3	10.2			
Agricultural scientists.....	7,987	7,568	419	0.01	0.02	0.01	6,291	5,937	334	0.01	0.01	0.00	27.0	27.0	25.4			
Biological scientists.....	14,097	10,281	3,776	0.02	0.02	0.02	9,376	6,619	2,757	0.02	0.02	0.02	49.9	55.3	37.0			
Chemists.....	84,349	79,697	7,382	0.12	0.17	0.03	75,938	68,302	7,656	0.13	0.16	0.05	11.0	12.7	-3.6			
Geologists and geophysicists.....	18,931	18,500	431	0.03	0.04	0.00	10,725	10,121	604	0.02	0.02	0.00	76.5	82.8	-28.6			
Mathematicians.....	7,685	5,639	2,046	0.01	0.01	0.01	1,716	1,063	653	0.01	0.01	0.00	347.8	430.5	213.3			
Physicists.....	14,014	13,415	599	0.02	0.03	0.00	7,541	7,052	489	0.01	0.02	0.00	85.8	90.2	22.5			
Miscellaneous natural scientists.....	591,829	491,791	577,038	0.87	0.03	0.25	403,513	9,877	395,638	0.68	0.02	0.24	45.9	49.8	45.8			
urses, professional.....	57,849	804	56,745	0.08	0.05	0.16	42,082	75,344	1,607	0.13	0.04	0.06	-25.2	-50.0	-24.7			
Optometrists.....	16,081	15,399	682	0.02	0.03	0.00	14,750	13,901	849	0.02	0.03	0.01	9.0	10.8	-19.7			
Osteopaths.....	3,921	3,473	478	0.01	0.01	0.00	5,174	4,381	793	0.01	0.01	0.00	-23.6	-20.7	-39.7			
Personal and labor relations workers.....	99,241	68,481	30,760	0.15	0.15	0.14	53,195	37,851	15,344	0.09	0.09	0.09	86.6	80.9	100.3			
Pharmacists.....	92,710	85,482	7,228	0.14	0.19	0.03	89,211	81,818	7,393	0.15	0.19	0.04	3.9	4.5	-2.2			
Photographers.....	53,098	46,646	6,452	0.08	0.10	0.03	55,047	45,521	9,526	0.09	0.11	0.06	-3.5	2.5	-32.3			
Physicians and surgeons.....	229,590	213,918	15,672	0.34	0.47	0.07	192,892	181,069	11,823	0.33	0.42	0.07	19.0	18.1	32.6			
Public relations men and publicity writers.....	31,141	23,870	7,291	0.05	0.05	0.03	19,000	17,000	2,000	0.03	0.04	0.02	63.9	40.4	263.6			
Radio operators.....	29,476	26,407	3,281	0.04	0.06	0.01	17,264	15,690	1,576	0.03	0.04	0.01	20.7	63.3	95.0			
Recitation and group workers.....	38,453	21,901	16,532	0.04	0.05	0.07	16,947	9,813	7,132	0.03	0.02	0.04	121.2	132.0	-21.2			
Religious workers.....	56,801	21,432	35,349	0.08	0.05	0.16	42,082	12,908	29,174	0.07	0.03	0.18	35.0	66.2	21.2			
Social and welfare workers, exc. group.....	97,911	36,446	61,465	0.14	0.08	0.28	76,900	23,743	53,157	0.13	0.06	0.32	27.3	53.5	15.6			
Social scientists.....	57,155	47,780	17,375	0.08	0.09	0.06	36,032	24,355	11,677	0.06	0.06	0.07	38.6	75.7	23.1			
Economists.....	19,348	16,280	2,828	0.03	0.04	0.01	8,945	7,294	1,651	0.02	0.02	0.01	116.3	126.5	71.3			
Psychobiologists.....	12,626	8,339	3,787	0.02	0													

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.1. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female			
Managers, off's., & prop's., exc. farm--Con.															
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	33,796	20,358	3,440	0.05	0.07	0.02	27,206	24,238	2,968	0.05	0.06	0.02	24.2	25.2	15.9
Postmasters.....	37,004	21,973	15,031	0.05	0.05	0.07	39,082	22,250	16,832	0.07	0.05	0.10	5.3	1.2	-11.7
Purchasing agents and buyers (n.e.c.).....	104,364	95,032	9,962	0.15	0.21	0.04	66,351	58,467	5,884	0.11	0.14	0.04	63.2	62.5	49.3
Managers, off's., & prop's. (n.e.c.)--salaried.....	2,593,446	2,252,755	341,193	3.81	4.93	1.53	1,817,348	1,598,750	218,598	3.07	3.74	1.32	42.7	40.9	36.1
Construction.....	147,437	142,103	5,034	0.22	0.31	0.02	88,595	86,567	2,028	0.15	0.20	0.01	66.4	64.5	148.2
Manufacturing.....	152,070	609,914	44,036	0.96	1.33	0.20	423,467	395,539	27,928	0.71	0.93	0.17	54.2	57.7	37.7
Transportation.....	118,977	113,657	5,320	0.17	0.25	0.02	97,222	93,726	3,496	0.16	0.22	0.02	22.4	21.3	52.2
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	103,168	91,911	11,357	0.15	0.20	0.05	78,780	67,760	11,020	0.13	0.16	0.07	31.0	35.5	3.1
Wholesale trade.....	202,189	187,848	14,341	0.30	0.41	0.06	159,230	150,070	9,160	0.27	0.35	0.06	27.0	25.2	56.6
Retail trade.....	616,809	520,720	96,089	0.91	1.14	0.43	516,730	437,740	78,990	0.87	1.02	0.48	19.4	19.0	21.6
Food and dairy products stores.....	106,382	96,889	9,493	0.16	0.21	0.04	96,981	85,603	11,378	0.16	0.20	0.07	9.7	13.2	-16.6
Eating and drinking places.....	74,708	51,812	22,896	0.11	0.11	0.10	71,273	51,300	19,964	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.0	1.0	14.7
General mdse. & ltd. price variety stores.....	88,674	66,402	22,272	0.13	0.15	0.10	60,443	46,970	13,473	0.10	0.11	0.06	46.7	41.4	65.3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	50,873	33,854	17,019	0.07	0.07	0.08	42,640	28,841	13,799	0.07	0.07	0.08	19.3	17.4	21.3
Furniture, housefurnishings, & equip. stores.....	31,552	28,186	3,366	0.05	0.06	0.02	27,924	25,345	2,579	0.05	0.06	0.02	13.0	11.2	30.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	86,820	82,959	3,861	0.13	0.18	0.02	57,173	55,238	1,935	0.10	0.13	0.01	21.9	50.2	99.5
Gasoline service stations.....	44,326	43,617	509	0.07	0.10	0.00	36,148	34,980	42,393	0.08	0.07	0.10	22.6	23.4	-20.1
Hardware, farm equip., bldg. material, ret.....	54,304	51,982	2,322	0.08	0.11	0.01	51,129	48,980	13,638	0.14	0.16	0.08	2.6	5.2	-1.2
Other retail trade.....	79,770	64,619	14,351	0.12	0.14	0.06	80,166	66,530	13,638	0.14	0.16	0.08	22.6	22.6	46.3
Banking and other finance.....	204,441	178,461	25,980	0.30	0.39	0.12	119,626	107,148	12,478	0.20	0.25	0.08	70.9	66.6	108.2
Insurance and real estate.....	141,162	116,806	24,356	0.21	0.26	0.11	70,567	58,899	11,668	0.12	0.14	0.07	98.3	108.7	-10.7
Business services.....	65,759	51,706	14,053	0.10	0.11	0.06	26,231	21,043	5,188	0.04	0.05	0.03	150.7	145.7	170.9
Automobile repair services and garages.....	21,336	20,464	872	0.03	0.04	0.00	24,099	23,680	409	0.04	0.06	0.00	11.4	13.6	11.2
Miscellaneous repair services.....	7,335	6,830	505	0.01	0.01	0.00	4,385	4,152	233	0.01	0.01	0.00	67.3	64.5	116.7
Personal services.....	79,079	51,653	27,426	0.12	0.11	0.12	66,917	44,505	22,412	0.11	0.10	0.14	18.2	16.1	22.4
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	231,806	159,982	71,824	0.34	0.35	0.32	141,509	107,921	33,588	0.24	0.25	0.20	63.8	48.2	113.8
Wms., off's., & prop. (n.e.c.)--self-employed.....	1,992,587	1,702,683	289,904	2.02	2.73	1.30	2,550,622	2,210,596	340,026	4.21	5.17	2.06	-21.9	-23.0	-14.7
Construction.....	230,864	227,940	2,924	0.34	0.50	0.01	204,028	201,345	2,683	0.34	0.47	0.02	13.2	13.2	9.0
Manufacturing.....	171,930	160,141	11,809	0.25	0.35	0.05	245,759	231,097	14,662	0.41	0.34	0.09	-30.0	-37.0	-19.5
Transportation.....	39,966	37,594	2,372	0.08	0.08	0.01	52,378	24,433	2,443	0.09	0.12	0.01	23.7	24.7	-2.9
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.....	5,066	4,670	396	0.01	0.01	0.00	6,801	5,541	260	0.01	0.02	0.00	25.5	28.6	32.3
Wholesale trade.....	137,783	128,894	6,869	0.20	0.28	0.03	178,882	171,441	7,441	0.30	0.40	0.05	24.1	24.8	47.4
Retail trade.....	1,010,745	826,766	183,979	1.49	1.81	0.82	1,426,704	1,182,456	244,248	2.41	2.77	1.48	-29.2	-30.1	-24.7
Food and dairy products stores.....	220,221	177,483	42,738	0.32	0.39	0.19	397,682	325,975	71,707	0.67	0.76	0.43	-45.6	-40.4	-
Eating and drinking places.....	212,249	145,869	66,380	0.31	0.32	0.30	293,877	217,071	76,806	0.50	0.51	0.47	-27.8	-32.8	-13.6
General mdse. & ltd. price variety stores.....	46,079	35,321	10,758	0.07	0.08	0.05	79,051	64,841	14,210	0.13	0.15	0.09	41.7	45.5	-24.3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	56,872	37,673	19,199	0.08	0.08	0.09	85,540	59,386	26,134	0.14	0.14	0.16	-36.5	-36.6	-26.6
Furniture, housefurnishings, & equip. stores.....	49,521	44,983	4,538	0.07	0.10	0.02	68,788	63,025	5,733	0.12	0.15	0.03	-28.6	-20.8	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	56,508	54,984	1,524	0.08	0.12	0.01	60,217	58,674	1,543	0.10	0.14	0.01	-6.2	-6.3	-1.2
Gasoline service stations.....	152,458	148,357	4,101	0.22	0.32	0.02	148,036	142,586	5,450	0.25	0.33	0.03	3.0	4.0	-24.6
Hardware, farm equip., bldg. material, ret.....	67,478	64,050	3,428	0.10	0.14	0.02	85,334	81,129	4,205	0.14	0.19	0.03	-20.3	-21.1	-18.5
Other retail trade.....	149,359	118,046	31,313	0.22	0.26	0.14	208,209	169,769	38,440	0.35	0.40	0.20	-30.3	-30.3	-18.5
Banking and other finance.....	22,369	21,216	1,153	0.03	0.05	0.01	22,046	21,012	1,034	0.04	0.05	0.01	1.5	1.0	11.5
Insurance and real estate.....	49,773	42,652	7,121	0.07	0.09	0.03	45,137	39,158	5,979	0.08	0.09	0.04	10.3	8.9	19.1
Business services.....	37,180	31,291	5,889	0.05	0.07	0.03	33,232	28,414	4,818	0.06	0.07	0.03	11.9	10.1	22.2
Automobile repair services and garages.....	38,413	37,280	1,133	0.06	0.08	0.01	60,722	59,642	1,080	0.10	0.14	0.01	-36.7	4.7	-
Miscellaneous repair services.....	20,177	19,144	1,033	0.03	0.04	0.00	29,950	28,624	1,326	0.05	0.07	0.01	-32.6	-33.1	-22.1
Personal services.....	131,765	88,165	43,600	0.19	0.19	0.20	145,922	106,280	39,672	0.25	0.25	0.24	-9.7	-17.0	9.9
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	98,536	76,930	21,606	0.14	0.17	0.10	99,031	84,651	14,380	0.17	0.20	0.09	-0.5	-0.1	50.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,617,487	3,120,127	6,497,350	14.15	6.83	29.13	7,131,590	2,723,092	4,408,498	12.04	6.37	26.71	34.9	14.6	47.4
Agents (n.e.c.).....	163,117	133,390	29,727	0.24	0.29	0.13	126,158	106,463	19,693	0.21	0.25	0.12	25.3	26.9	-
Attendants and assistants, library.....	32,717	7,491	25,226	0.05	0.02	0.11	12,725	3,239	9,466	0.02	0.01	0.06	127.1	129.9	166.5
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office.....	72,697	1,761	70,936	0.11	0.11	0.32	42,024	2,103	39,916	0.07	0.24	0.24	77.7	77.7	-
Baggagemen, transportation.....	5,714	5,519	195	0.04	0.04	0.04	6,108	7,952	1,794	0.02	0.02	0.02	25.6	25.6	-
Bank tellers.....	130,947	40,248	90,699	0.19	0.19	0.04	41,424	6,792	35,766	0.01	0.01	0.01	129.3	125.3	211.1
Bookkeepers.....	936,270	152,961	783,309	1.38	0.33	0.31	738,704	170,446	569,238	1.25	0.40	0.40	-10.3	-7.7	-
Cashiers.....	491,906	105,072	386,834	0.72	0.72	0.17	239,984	46,182	20,974	0.20	0.11	0.16	107.5	116.9	102.6
Collectors, bill and account.....	31,870	24,938	6,732	0.04	0.05	0.03	24,071	20,288	3,242	0.04	0.05	0.02	31.6	21.5	90.0
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	38,902	32,179	6,725	0.09	0.11	0.03	31,748	27,973	3,773	0.05	0.07	0.02	85.2	86.5	78.1
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	6,779	5,245	2,001	0.01	0.04	0.03	109,000	18,596	287	0.03	0.04	0.01	-64.1	-64.9	-14.6
File clerks.....	118,931	102,121	11,868	0.10	0.11	0.03	32,000	31,000	1,000	0.05	0.07	0.01	74.7	58.6	57.2
Insur. adjusters, examiners, & investigators.....	55,888	49,162	6,726	0.08	0.11	0.03	42,536	41,6							

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.1. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution					
				Total	Male	Fe- male				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers...	9,240,983	8,972,749	268,234	13.59	19.64	1.20	8,204,921	7,938,853	246,068	13.85	18.63	1.49	12.6	12.7	9.0
Bakers...	112,631	94,183	18,448	0.17	0.21	0.06	125,283	110,598	14,685	0.21	0.26	0.09	-10.1	-14.8	25.6
Blacksmiths...	21,281	21,171	110	0.03	0.05	...	45,351	45,141	210	0.08	0.11	...	-53.1	-52.1	-7.6
Boilermakers...	26,872	45	0.04	0.06	0.06	...	39,058	38,697	361	0.07	0.09	...	-31.2	-30.7	-87.5
Bookbinders...	22,207	12,261	15,946	0.04	0.07	0.07	32,474	14,263	18,211	0.03	0.03	0.11	-15.1	-14.0	-12.4
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters...	207,601	206,821	740	0.31	0.45	0.07	176,979	175,561	1,014	0.30	0.41	0.01	17.6	17.8	-23.1
Cabinetmakers...	58,945	56,986	919	0.10	0.15	0.07	75,576	75,453	1,123	0.13	0.18	0.01	-9.9	-9.9	-12.8
Carpenters...	923,827	920,862	2,975	1.36	2.02	0.01	932,558	987,365	5,193	1.89	2.21	0.03	-6.9	-6.7	-42.7
Cement and concrete finishers...	47,656	47,519	137	0.04	0.10	0.01	32,767	32,554	213	0.06	0.08	0.01	45.4	46.0	-37.7
Compositors and typesetters...	182,937	167,046	15,891	0.27	0.37	0.07	179,146	167,791	11,355	0.30	0.39	0.07	2.4	2.4	-39.9
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen...	132,105	131,398	707	0.19	0.29	0.07	160,850	833	0.18	0.23	0.01	0.01	20.7	23.0	-15.1
Decorators and window dressers...	52,675	28,272	24,403	0.08	0.06	0.01	45,138	31,684	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.01	16.7	16.7	-81.0
Electricians...	355,522	352,806	2,716	0.52	0.77	0.01	326,260	322,983	2,757	0.52	0.76	0.01	9.0	8.9	14.3
Electrotypers and stereotypers...	9,275	9,203	72	0.01	0.02	0.01	11,965	11,496	69	0.02	0.03	0.01	-22.5	-19.9	-84.6
Engravers, exc., photogravurers...	11,630	9,549	2,081	0.02	0.02	0.01	10,054	8,767	1,287	0.02	0.02	0.01	15.7	8.9	63.7
Excavating, grading, and road mach. operators...	225,617	224,864	753	0.33	0.49	0.01	111,263	110,739	524	0.19	0.26	0.01	102.8	103.1	-4.3
Foremen (n.e.c.)...	1,199,055	1,117,338	81,717	1.76	2.45	0.37	955,966	786,345	69,621	1.45	1.84	0.42	40.1	42.1	-17.4
Construction...	102,758	102,524	234	0.15	0.22	0.01	60,937	60,659	278	0.10	0.14	0.01	68.6	69.0	-15.8
Manufacturing...	755,944	695,909	60,035	1.11	1.52	0.27	519,523	467,863	51,660	0.88	1.10	0.31	45.5	48.7	16.2
Metal industries...	130,622	126,651	1,971	0.19	0.28	0.01	84,020	82,267	1,753	0.14	0.19	0.01	55.5	56.4	12.4
Machinery, including electrical...	134,147	126,903	7,244	0.20	0.28	0.03	80,816	76,035	4,781	0.14	0.18	0.03	66.9	71.3	-21.3
Transportation equipment...	82,448	81,345	1,103	0.12	0.18	0.01	50,538	49,754	884	0.09	0.12	0.01	62.8	63.5	24.8
Other durable goods...	102,409	96,415	5,994	0.15	0.21	0.03	76,553	70,826	5,727	0.13	0.17	0.03	33.8	36.1	4.7
Textiles, textile products, and apparel...	76,386	52,173	2,213	0.11	0.11	0.01	70,283	48,789	21,494	0.12	0.11	0.13	8.7	8.9	12.7
Other nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.)...	229,932	210,422	19,510	0.34	0.46	0.09	157,213	140,192	17,021	0.27	0.33	0.10	45.3	50.1	-16.6
Railroads and railway express service...	36,443	36,387	56	0.03	0.08	0.01	54,298	54,090	248	0.09	0.13	0.01	-32.9	-32.7	-77.4
Transportation, exc., railroad...	27,517	27,186	331	0.04	0.06	0.01	20,129	19,890	239	0.03	0.05	0.01	36.7	36.5	38.3
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv...	57,899	56,843	1,056	0.09	0.12	0.01	40,430	39,528	1,002	0.07	0.09	0.01	42.9	43.8	5.4
Other Industries (incl. not reported)...	216,494	198,489	20,005	0.32	0.43	0.09	160,349	144,355	16,194	0.27	0.34	0.10	36.1	37.5	23.5
Forgers and hammermen...	12,301	11,854	447	0.02	0.03	0.01	13,635	13,364	271	0.02	0.03	0.01	-9.8	-11.3	64.9
Farriers...	3,781	3,223	558	0.01	0.01	0.01	12,908	11,108	1,800	0.02	0.02	0.01	-70.7	-71.0	-69.0
Glassblowers...	15,952	15,665	287	0.02	0.03	0.01	10,693	10,355	338	0.02	0.02	0.01	49.2	51.3	-15.1
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers...	20,453	20,132	321	0.03	0.04	0.01	18,297	18,027	270	0.03	0.04	0.01	11.8	11.7	18.9
Inspectors, scalers, & graders, log & lumber...	21,069	20,165	904	0.03	0.04	0.01	19,879	19,093	786	0.03	0.04	0.01	6.0	5.6	15.0
Inspectors (n.e.c.)...	101,881	95,279	6,602	0.15	0.21	0.03	97,596	90,574	7,022	0.16	0.21	0.04	4.4	5.2	-6.0
Construction...	15,491	15,379	112	0.02	0.03	0.01	8,348	8,259	89	0.01	0.02	0.01	85.6	86.2	..
Railroads and railway express service...	30,094	30,018	76	0.04	0.07	0.01	37,020	36,858	162	0.06	0.09	0.01	-18.6	-18.6	-53.1
Trans., exc. R.R., commun., & other publ. util...	14,706	14,435	271	0.02	0.03	0.01	12,660	12,157	503	0.02	0.03	0.01	16.2	18.7	-46.1
Other industries (incl. not reported)...	41,590	35,447	6,143	0.06	0.08	0.03	39,568	33,200	6,268	0.07	0.08	0.04	2.1	6.4	-2.0
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths...	37,702	35,301	2,401	0.06	0.06	0.01	47,975	45,275	2,700	0.08	0.11	0.02	-21.4	-22.0	-11.1
Job setters, metal...	40,432	40,190	242	0.06	0.09	0.01	25,015	24,702	313	0.04	0.06	0.01	62.0	62.7	9.3
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, t'phone, power...	278,185	272,579	5,609	0.41	0.60	0.03	216,811	211,795	5,016	0.37	0.50	0.03	24.3	28.7	11.8
Locomotive engineers...	57,646	57,561	35	0.08	0.13	0.01	73,471	73,027	444	0.12	0.17	0.01	-21.5	-21.2	-80.9
Locomotive firemen...	39,127	39,008	119	0.06	0.09	0.01	56,161	55,955	206	0.09	0.13	0.01	-30.3	-30.3	-42.2
Locomotive fitters...	24,154	24,224	220	0.04	0.05	0.01	30,973	30,614	359	0.05	0.07	0.01	-21.0	-20.8	-38.7
Mechanics...	515,532	508,389	7,143	0.76	1.11	0.03	533,312	526,733	8,579	0.90	1.23	0.05	-3.7	-3.5	-16.7
Mechanics and repairmen...	2,900,690	2,727,675	28,015	0.34	0.47	0.13	1,791,670	1,769,717	21,953	0.32	0.44	0.13	4.4	4.6	27.6
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration...	65,419	65,273	146	0.10	0.14	0.01	45,000	45,000	1,250	0.08	0.11	0.01	45.4	45.1	..
Airplane...	118,657	116,800	1,857	0.17	0.26	0.01	74,398	73,108	1,290	0.13	0.17	0.01	59.5	59.8	44.0
Automobiles...	701,140	700,716	2,424	1.03	1.13	0.01	681,683	677,365	4,318	1.15	1.59	0.03	3.1	3.4	-43.9
Office machine...	29,624	29,338	296	0.04	0.06	0.01	31,426	31,181	245	0.05	0.07	0.01	-5.7	-5.9	20.8
Radio and television...	106,210	104,368	1,842	0.16	0.23	0.01	78,831	76,721	2,110	0.13	0.18	0.01	36.7	36.0	-12.7
Railroad and car shop...	40,566	40,438	128	0.06	0.09	0.01	48,414	48,179	235	0.08	0.11	0.01	-16.0	-16.1	-45.3
Not elsewhere classified...	1,237,064	1,215,742	21,322	1.82	2.66	0.10	81,918	81,813	13,755	1.40	1.92	0.08	48.7	48.6	55.0
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc...	9,339	9,275	64	0.01	0.02	0.01	9,786	9,719	67	0.02	0.02	0.01	-4.6	-4.6	..
Millwrights...	67,876	67,792	84	0.10	0.15	0.01	60,203	59,953	254	0.10	0.14	0.01	12.7	13.1	-66.9
Holders, metal...	52,180	50,564	1,616	0.08	0.12	0.01	63,586	62,874	712	0.11	0.15	0.01	-17.9	-19.6	127.0
Motion picture projectionists...	18,111	17,697	414	0.03	0.04	0.01	26,667	26,171	496	0.05	0.06	0.01	-32.1	-32.4	-16.5
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers...	20,967	17,749	3,218	0.07	0.04	0.01	19,876	19,203	2,653	0.03	0.04	0.02	5.6	3.2	21.3
Painters, construction and maintenance...	416,040	407,599	8,441	0.61	0.81	0.04	43,203	42,567	8,638	0.73	0.99	0.05	-4.0	-4.0	-2.3
Paperhangers...	40,442	39,732	710	0.06	0.09	0.01	29,030	27,930	1,200	0.05	0.07	0.01	-12.3	-13.8	26.2
Pattern and model makers, exc. paper...	23,452	24,064	1,288	0.04	0.05	0.01	8,015	7,740	275	0.01	0.02	0.01	-22.7	-22.3	-34.2
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen...	6,198	6,017	181	0.01	0.03	0.01	64,487	63,997	530	0.11	0.15	0.01	-16.0	-17.6	-65.1
Plasterers...	52,871	52,686	185	0.08											

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female
				Total	Male	Fe-male				Total	Male	Fe-male			
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.															
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	20,038	19,331	707	0.03	0.04	...	15,461	15,023	438	0.03	0.04	...	29.6	28.7	61.4
Assemblers.....	686,784	375,982	310,802	1.01	0.82	1.39	396,904	239,947	156,957	0.67	0.56	0.95	73.0	56.7	98.0
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	377,824	370,201	7,623	0.56	0.81	0.03	248,325	241,480	6,845	0.42	0.57	0.04	52.1	53.3	11.4
Blasters and powdermen.....	7,319	7,235	84	0.01	0.02	...	11,554	11,454	100	0.02	0.03	...	-36.7	-36.8	-16.0
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	7,314	7,207	107	0.01	0.02	...	8,495	8,289	206	0.01	0.02	...	-13.9	-13.1	-48.1
Brakemen, railroad.....	65,143	65,004	139	0.10	0.14	...	80,744	80,424	320	0.14	0.19	...	-19.2	-19.2	-56.6
Bus drivers.....	184,905	166,273	18,632	0.27	0.36	0.08	157,968	152,940	5,028	0.27	0.36	0.03	17.1	8.7	270.6
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	10,776	10,337	439	0.02	0.02	...	7,550	7,398	172	0.01	0.02	...	42.7	40.1	155.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	514,135	277,504	236,631	0.76	0.61	1.06	348,772	163,000	185,772	0.59	0.38	1.13	47.4	74.7	27.4
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	4,332	4,239	93	0.01	0.01	...	11,440	11,224	216	0.02	0.03	...	-62.1	-62.2	-56.9
Deliverymen and routemen.....	438,002	426,457	11,545	0.64	0.93	0.05	248,555	244,080	4,475	0.42	0.57	0.03	76.2	74.7	158.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, exc. factory.....	123,713	4,203	119,510	0.18	0.01	0.54	146,914	4,018	142,896	0.25	0.01	0.87	-15.8	4.6	-16.4
Dyers.....	19,416	18,590	826	0.03	0.04	...	25,389	24,296	1,093	0.04	0.04	0.01	-23.5	-23.5	-24.4
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	158,724	149,837	8,887	0.23	0.33	0.04	155,765	148,620	7,145	0.26	0.35	0.04	1.9	0.8	24.4
Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers, exc. factory.....	28,273	8,240	20,033	0.04	0.02	0.09	34,397	13,258	21,139	0.06	0.03	0.13	-17.8	-37.8	-5.2
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers.....	56,814	55,800	1,014	0.08	0.12	...	37,565	36,233	1,282	0.10	0.13	0.01	-1.2	-0.9	-20.9
Gardens and sorters, mfg.....	40,387	12,870	27,217	0.06	0.03	0.12	44,000	16,000	28,000	0.07	0.04	0.17	-5.2	-19.6	-1.7
Heaters, metal.....	8,046	7,855	191	0.01	0.02	...	9,245	8,685	1,440	0.02	0.02	...	-16.9	-15.0	-56.6
Knitters, loopers, and toppers, textile.....	48,309	15,325	32,984	0.07	0.03	0.15	83,971	40,990	42,981	0.14	0.10	0.26	-42.5	-62.6	-23.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	412,042	115,748	296,294	0.61	0.29	1.33	450,845	148,852	201,993	0.76	0.35	1.83	-8.6	-22.2	-1.9
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.....	185,937	180,173	5,764	0.27	0.39	0.03	176,920	173,339	3,581	0.30	0.41	0.02	5.1	3.9	61.0
Milliners.....	4,247	3,851	0.01	0.02	...	12,873	1,358	11,515	0.02	0.07	0.67	-70.8	-66.6	-	
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	330,739	329,588	1,341	0.49	0.72	0.01	605,579	600,601	4,978	1.01	1.43	0.03	-45.4	-45.2	-73.1
Coal mining.....	140,048	139,593	505	0.21	0.31	...	320,398	319,980	1,494	0.24	0.39	0.01	-63.1	-63.2	-78.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	102,090	101,735	355	0.15	0.22	...	106,323	107,839	1,584	0.18	0.25	...	-3.8	-5.7	-26.7
Mining and quarrying, exc. fuel.....	88,561	87,880	681	0.13	0.19	...	115,858	112,782	3,076	0.20	0.26	0.02	-23.6	-22.1	-77.9
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	7,531	7,435	96	0.01	0.02	...	26,795	26,425	370	0.03	0.06	...	-71.9	-71.9	-74.1
Oilers and greasers, exc. auto.....	56,643	56,032	611	0.08	0.12	...	62,057	61,076	981	0.10	0.14	0.01	-8.7	-8.3	-37.7
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	491,695	191,457	300,238	0.72	0.42	1.35	343,950	123,041	220,909	0.58	0.29	1.34	-43.0	-55.6	35.9
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.....	148,428	133,511	14,917	0.22	0.29	0.07	123,106	109,018	14,088	0.21	0.26	0.09	20.6	22.3	5.9
Photographic process workers.....	43,770	24,691	19,079	0.06	0.05	0.09	29,462	16,296	13,166	0.05	0.04	0.08	48.6	51.5	44.9
Power station operators.....	27,155	25,674	1,481	0.04	0.06	0.01	21,792	20,951	841	0.04	0.03	0.01	24.6	22.5	76.1
Sailors and deck hands.....	40,646	40,379	267	0.06	0.09	0.01	51,884	51,022	862	0.09	0.12	0.01	-21.7	-20.9	-69.0
Sawyers.....	94,586	92,187	2,399	0.14	0.20	0.01	98,691	96,694	1,997	0.17	0.23	0.01	-4.2	-4.7	20.1
Seavers and stitchers, mfg.....	67,029	37,665	579,364	0.91	0.08	2,60	495,767	35,000	460,767	0.84	0.08	2.79	-24.4	7.6	25.7
Spinners, textile.....	52,190	10,840	41,350	0.08	0.02	0.19	84,948	21,710	63,238	0.14	0.05	0.38	-36.6	-50.1	-34.6
Stationary firemen.....	92,504	91,955	549	0.14	0.20	...	127,648	126,487	1,261	0.22	0.30	0.01	-27.3	-27.3	-
Switchmen, railroad.....	59,535	59,298	237	0.09	0.13	...	62,169	61,683	486	0.10	0.14	...	-4.2	-3.9	-31.2
Traction drivers and chauffeurs.....	170,832	166,248	4,584	0.25	0.36	0.02	213,936	210,312	3,624	0.26	0.49	0.02	-20.1	-21.0	-26.5
Truck and tractor drivers.....	1,662,723	1,654,297	8,426	2.45	3.62	0.04	1,396,908	1,388,325	8,583	2.36	3.25	0.03	19.0	19.2	-1.8
Weavers, textile.....	67,749	38,258	27,491	0.10	0.08	0.12	102,632	62,478	40,154	0.17	0.12	0.24	-34.9	-38.8	-31.5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	386,622	368,446	18,176	0.27	0.81	0.08	276,805	266,833	9,972	0.47	0.62	0.06	39.7	38.1	82.3
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	4,993,044	3,507,469	1,481,775	7.34	7.68	6.66	4,751,601	3,335,931	1,415,670	8.02	7.81	8.58	5.1	5.1	4.9
Manufacturing.....	4,305,234	2,934,124	1,370,880	6.33	6.42	6.15	4,078,649	2,783,127	1,295,322	6.89	7.51	7.85	5.6	5.4	5.8
Durable goods.....	2,047,852	1,610,723	471,123	3.01	3.53	1.96	1,848,891	1,456,662	392,229	3.12	3.41	2.28	10.8	10.6	11.4
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	142,459	130,846	11,613	0.21	0.29	0.05	183,136	171,597	11,539	0.31	0.40	0.07	-22.2	-23.7	0.6
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	104,040	100,315	3,725	0.15	0.22	0.02	144,381	139,142	5,293	0.26	0.32	0.03	-27.9	-28.9	-
Miscellaneous wood products.....	38,419	30,531	7,888	0.06	0.07	0.04	38,755	32,455	6,300	0.07	0.08	0.04	-0.9	-5.9	25.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	107,409	90,820	16,389	0.16	0.20	0.07	112,236	89,745	22,491	0.19	0.21	0.14	-4.3	1.2	-26.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	169,786	143,488	26,298	0.25	0.31	0.12	161,549	129,068	32,481	0.27	0.30	0.20	5.1	11.2	-19.0
Glass and glass products.....	54,702	46,158	8,544	0.08	0.10	0.04	55,709	45,065	10,644	0.09	0.11	0.06	-1.8	2.4	-19.7
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	35,283	34,834	449	0.05	0.08	...	28,435	27,511	924	0.05	0.06	0.01	24.1	26.6	-51.4
Structural clay products.....	20,717	18,198	2,219	0.03	0.04	0.01	21,081	17,950	3,131	0.04	0.04	0.02	-1.7	1.4	-19.5
Pottery and related products.....	21,430	12,835	6,595	0.03	0.03	0.04	32,362	16,786	13,576	0.03	0.04	0.08	-33.8	-31.7	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone prod.....	37,634	31,463	6,191	0.06	0.07	0.03	23,962	19,756	4,206	0.04	0.05	0.03	57.1	59.3	47.2
Metal industries.....	540,025	468,891	71,134	0.79	1.03	0.32	471,137	405,781	63,356	0.80	0.95	0.40	14.6	15.5	8.8
Primary metal industries.....	250,264	236,965	15,299	0.52	0.56	0.06	258,635	210,412	47,428	0.43	0.56	0.07	-0.6	-1.4	16.4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	100,461	98,772	1,689	0.15	0.22	0.01	120,314	118,223	2,091	0.20	0.28	0.01	-16.3	-16.5	-19.2
Other primary iron and steel ind.....	54,812	62,532	2,280	0.10	0.14	0.01	65,431	69,069	3,562	0.11	0.12	0.02	-0.9	0.7	-32.2
Primary nonferrous industries.....	84,991	75,661	9,330	0.13	0.17	0.04	66,095	60,200	5,975	0.11	0.14	0.04	26.6	25.8	56.2
Weld'd metal ind. (Incl. not spec. metal).....	299,761	231,926	57,825	0.43	0.51	0.26	210,297	157,329	53,728	0.37	0.39	0.33	52.1	40.2	7.2
Cutterly, hand tools & other hardware.....	33,563	20,869	12,694	0.05	0.05	0.06	29,208	23,475	6,035	0.05	0.05	0.04	13.7	-11.1	10.4
Fabricated structural metal products.....	66,010	61,599	4,411	0.10	0.13	0.02	57,995	51,020	6,765	0.10	0.12	0.04	13.8	20.7	-36.7
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	188,627	14													

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.

(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960			
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	
				Total	Male	Fe- male				Total	Male	Fe- male				
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)--Con.																
Manufacturing--Con.																
Nonmetallic goods--Con.																
Tobacco manufactures.....	40,551	15,227	25,324	0.06	0.03	0.11	54,387	18,321	36,066	0.09	0.04	0.22	-25.4	-16.9	-29.8	
Textile mill products.....	371,620	192,158	179,462	0.55	0.42	0.80	472,545	252,779	219,766	0.80	0.59	1.32	-21.4	-24.0	-18.3	
Knitting mills.....	12,416	13,749	48,667	0.09	0.03	0.22	25,822	5,149	20,673	0.04	0.01	0.13	341.7	167.0	135.4	
Dyel'g & fin. text., exc. wool & knit gds.	24,303	19,810	4,493	0.04	0.04	0.02	25,266	19,625	5,641	0.03	0.05	0.03	-3.8	0.9	-20.4	
Floor covering, exc. hard surface.....	12,344	7,034	5,310	0.02	0.02	0.02	20,158	10,225	9,923	0.03	0.02	0.02	106.4	102.0	-31.2	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	251,104	128,242	112,862	0.37	0.30	0.31	373,432	204,327	169,105	0.63	0.48	1.02	-34.6	-32.4	-33.3	
Miscellaneous textile mill products.....	21,533	13,323	8,130	0.03	0.03	0.04	27,867	13,453	14,424	0.05	0.03	0.09	-21.0	0.1	-42.6	
Apparel & other fabricated textile prod.	436,758	116,774	319,984	0.64	0.26	1.43	420,430	143,557	276,873	0.71	0.34	1.68	-3.9	-18.7	-15.6	
Apparel and accessories.....	399,072	100,652	294,420	0.58	0.22	1.32	383,814	128,466	255,348	0.65	0.30	1.55	-2.9	-21.7	-15.3	
Misc. fabricated textile prod.....	41,686	16,122	25,564	0.06	0.04	0.11	36,616	15,091	21,525	0.06	0.04	0.13	12.7	6.1	-18.8	
Paper and allied products.....	227,239	174,700	52,569	0.33	0.38	0.24	206,564	147,755	58,809	0.35	0.35	0.36	-10.0	12.1	-16.6	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	109,915	99,560	10,325	0.16	0.05	0.05	99,080	84,842	10,238	0.17	0.21	0.06	10.9	12.1	-1.3	
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	69,077	45,461	22,613	0.10	0.10	0.10	57,954	31,718	26,236	0.10	0.07	0.16	19.2	46.5	-13.8	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	48,247	28,616	19,621	0.07	0.06	0.09	49,530	27,195	22,335	0.08	0.06	0.14	-2.4	5.2	-12.1	
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.	97,338	59,974	37,364	0.14	0.13	0.17	71,977	41,561	29,836	0.12	0.10	0.18	34.4	44.4	25.2	
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	11,317	9,018	2,299	0.01	0.02	0.01	6,308	5,228	1,040	0.01	0.01	0.01	79.4	72.3	112.9	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, exc. newspapers.....	86,021	50,956	35,065	0.13	0.11	0.16	36,313	28,756	0.11	0.08	0.17	32.2	40.3	21.9		
Chemicals and allied products.....	193,392	164,616	28,776	0.28	0.36	0.13	167,990	136,326	31,664	0.28	0.32	0.19	15.1	20.8	-9.1	
Synthetic fibers.....	23,261	15,372	7,889	0.03	0.03	0.04	26,427	17,755	8,672	0.04	0.04	0.05	-12.0	-13.4	-9.0	
Drugs and medicines.....	17,375	10,912	6,463	0.03	0.02	0.03	12,753	5,859	6,894	0.02	0.01	0.04	36.2	86.2	-6.3	
Paints, varnishes, & related products.....	17,185	15,745	1,440	0.03	0.03	0.01	16,126	14,365	1,758	0.03	0.03	0.01	6.6	9.6	-18.1	
Petroleum and coal products.....	135,571	122,587	12,984	0.20	0.27	0.06	112,684	14,360	19,749	0.23	0.09	0.20	24.7	-9.5	-46.7	
Petroleum refining.....	44,103	43,630	4,733	0.04	0.04	0.00	43,094	14,492	26,262	0.08	0.11	0.01	1.3	1.3	-61.3	
Misc. petroleum and coal products.....	5,690	5,368	322	0.01	0.01	0.01	6,655	5,293	1,362	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.3	4.2	-61.3	
Rubber and mso. plastic products.....	162,399	116,453	45,946	0.24	0.25	0.21	135,992	94,322	36,769	0.23	0.22	0.22	19.8	17.8	25.0	
Rubber products.....	110,236	84,451	25,785	0.16	0.18	0.12	106,677	81,322	25,355	0.18	0.15	0.15	3.8	1.7	-	
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	52,163	32,002	20,161	0.06	0.07	0.09	28,915	17,501	11,414	0.05	0.04	0.01	80.4	82.9	76.6	
Leather and leather products.....	197,341	103,024	94,517	0.29	0.23	0.42	237,500	140,727	96,773	0.40	0.33	0.56	-16.8	-26.8	-2.1	
Leather: tanned, curried, & finished.....	18,108	15,611	2,497	0.03	0.03	0.01	29,820	24,815	4,885	0.05	0.06	0.03	-1.5	-37.4	-48.9	
Footwear, exc. rubber.....	14,847	72,667	75,780	0.22	0.16	0.34	168,981	94,797	74,184	0.29	0.22	0.45	-12.2	-28.3	2.2	
Leather products, exc. footwear.....	30,986	14,746	16,240	0.05	0.03	0.07	38,699	20,993	17,704	0.07	0.05	0.11	-19.9	-29.8	-8.3	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	10,456	6,783	4,276	0.02	0.02	0.00	19,485	7,766	11,719	0.03	0.02	0.07	-46.3	-20.4	-63.5	
Nonmanufacturing ind. (incl. not reported).....	687,810	573,115	134,695	1.01	1.25	0.51	672,952	552,804	120,148	1.14	1.29	0.73	2.2	3.7	-4.5	
Construction.....	102,404	101,310	1,094	0.14	0.15	0.24	71,648	70,170	1,478	0.12	0.16	0.01	42.9	44.4	-26.0	
Railroads and railway express service.....	56,166	55,866	498	0.08	0.12	0.01	94,085	92,874	1,211	0.16	0.22	0.01	-40.1	-39.8	-58.9	
Transportation, exc. railroads.....	35,702	33,147	2,555	0.05	0.07	0.01	30,549	27,346	3,003	0.05	0.06	0.02	16.9	20.3	-14.9	
Communications, & utilities & sanitary serv.	50,050	48,647	1,403	0.07	0.11	0.03	52,416	44,992	3,424	0.09	0.11	0.02	-4.5	-0.7	-59.0	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	220,140	159,569	60,591	0.32	0.35	0.27	227,751	158,307	65,244	0.38	0.37	0.40	-1.6	0.7	-7.2	
Business and repair services.....	72,278	63,284	8,994	0.11	0.14	0.04	49,765	31,214	19,441	0.12	0.01	0.43	-43.8	-68.2	-43.0	
Personal services.....	15,261	7,563	7,587	0.02	0.02	0.02	20,198	9,412	10,686	0.03	0.02	0.06	-24.2	-18.7	-29.0	
Public administration.....	45,590	41,031	4,559	0.07	0.09	0.02	50,547	44,940	5,707	0.09	0.10	0.03	-9.8	-8.5	-20.1	
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	90,042	62,508	27,434	0.13	0.14	0.12	80,096	55,652	23,433	0.14	0.13	0.14	12.4	10.5	17.1	
Private household workers.....	1,824,817	65,013	1,759,804	2.68	2.68	1.14	7,89	1,491,549	77,860	1,413,689	2.52	2.52	8.36	22.3	-16.5	24.5
Baby sitters, private household.....	350,420	6,612	341,808	0.52	0.02	1.53	309,970	2,000	72,990	0.13	0.44	367.3	330.6	368.3		
Housekeepers, private household.....	151,173	148,983	2,22	0.22	0.67	145,678	5,904	139,774	0.25	0.01	0.85	3.8	-62.9	6.6		
Living in.....	55,604	600	55,004	0.08	0.25	0.20	52,802	571	21,231	0.09	0.32	5.3	5.1	5.3		
Laundresses, private household.....	95,569	1,590	93,979	0.14	0.04	0.42	92,876	5,333	87,543	0.16	0.01	0.53	2.9	-70.2	7.4	
Living in.....	41,484	737	40,747	0.06	0.06	0.08	37,737	2,319	71,441	0.12	0.01	0.43	-43.8	-68.2	-43.0	
Living out.....	41,261	737	40,524	0.06	0.06	0.08	37,731	2,314	70,801	0.12	0.01	0.43	-43.6	-68.2	-42.8	
Private household workers (n.e.c.).....	1,281,740	53,474	1,228,266	1.89	0.12	5.31	1,197,121	67,637	1,129,484	2.02	0.16	6.84	7.1	-20.9	8.7	
Living in.....	103,768	6,625	97,143	0.15	0.01	0.44	163,214	11,985	151,229	0.28	0.03	0.92	-36.4	-44.7	-35.8	
Living out.....	1,277,972	46,849	1,131,123	1.73	0.10	5.07	1,033,907	55,652	978,255	1.75	0.13	5.93	13.9	-15.8	15.6	
Service workers, exc. private household.....	5,765,481	2,743,288	3,020,193	8.48	6.01	13.34	4,523,370	2,508,713	2,014,857	7.64	5.87	12.31	27.5	9.4	49.9	
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	408,587	107,608	300,979	0.60	0.24	1.35	211,675	86,802	125,173	0.36	0.20	0.76	93.0	24.4	140.5	
Attendants, profcs. & personal serv. (n.e.c.).....	74,817	22,168	52,649	0.11	0.05	0.24	43,472	12,827	30,645	0.07	0.03	0.19	72.1	72.8	71.8	
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	63,137	55,254	7,883	0.09	0.12	0.04	64,679	59,384	5,095	0.11	0.14	0.03	-2.4	-7.3	54.7	
Barbers.....	180,816	175,216	5,600	0.27	0.38	0.03	179,928	179,928	0.00	0.30	0.42	0.01	-2.6	-2.6		
Bartenders.....	184,288	162,832	20,456	0.27	0.36	0.09	208,516	194,565	13,951	0.35	0.46	0.06	-11.6	-15.8	46.6	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	29,889	3,451	26,438	0.04	0.01	0.12	29,310	7,957	21,434	0.05	0.02	0.13	-2.0	-36.6	23.8	
Bootblacks.....	10,218	9,799	419	0.02	0.01	0.01	14,851	1,352	499	0.03	0.02	0.01	-31.2	-31.7	-16.0	
Chambermaids and maids, exc. private household.....	179,627	3,008	176,619	0.26	0.01	0.79	127,900	1,00								

Table 201.--DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950--Con.  
(Percent distribution not shown where less than 0.01. Percent increase not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Detailed occupation	1960						1950						Percent increase, 1950 to 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution			Total	Male	Female	Percent distribution					
				Total	Male	Female				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	3,530,022	3,404,973	125,049	5.19	7.45	0.56	3,774,181	3,634,332	139,849	6.37	8.51	0.85	-6.5	-6.3	-10.6
Carpenters' helpers, exc. logging and mining.....	45,013	44,628	385	0.07	0.10	...	64,000	64,000	...	0.11	0.15	...	-29.7	-30.3	...
Fishermen and cystermen.....	41,000	40,480	520	0.06	0.09	...	77,740	76,586	1,154	0.13	0.18	0.01	-47.3	-47.1	-54.9
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	92,891	89,932	2,959	0.14	0.20	0.01	70,435	68,040	2,395	0.14	0.16	0.01	31.9	32.2	23.5
Gardeners, exc. farm, and groundskeepers.....	215,690	212,316	3,374	0.32	0.46	0.02	155,816	152,162	3,654	0.26	0.36	0.02	38.4	39.5	7.7
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60,634	60,302	332	0.09	0.13	...	72,529	71,763	766	0.12	0.17	...	-16.4	-16.0	-56.7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	136,252	135,197	1,055	0.20	0.30	...	189,211	187,518	1,693	0.32	0.44	0.01	-28.0	-27.9	-37.7
Teamsters.....	21,644	21,560	84	0.03	0.05	...	22,279	21,939	340	0.04	0.05	...	-2.9	-1.7	-75.3
Truck drivers' helpers.....	33,982	33,679	303	0.05	0.07	...	50,000	50,000	...	0.08	0.12	...	-32.0	-32.6	...
Warehousemen (n.e.c.).....	120,092	118,348	1,744	0.18	0.25	0.01	75,000	75,000	...	0.13	0.18	...	60.1	57.8	...
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,762,824	2,648,531	114,293	4.06	5.80	0.51	2,997,171	2,867,324	129,847	5.06	6.71	0.79	-7.8	-7.6	-12.0
Manufacturing.....	960,998	884,399	62,599	1.41	1.97	0.28	1,153,783	1,079,578	74,205	1.95	2.53	0.45	-16.7	-16.8	-15.6
Durable goods.....	618,240	590,690	27,550	0.91	1.29	0.20	728,184	696,530	31,654	1.23	1.63	0.39	-15.1	-15.2	-13.0
Sawmills, planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	110,166	107,170	2,996	0.16	0.23	0.01	164,429	160,465	4,476	0.28	0.38	0.02	-33.1	-33.2	-28.0
Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work.....	97,279	95,493	1,786	0.14	0.21	0.01	147,073	144,596	2,477	0.25	0.34	0.02	-33.9	-34.0	-27.9
Miscellaneous wood products.....	12,887	11,677	1,210	0.02	0.03	0.01	17,556	15,869	1,687	0.03	0.04	0.01	-26.6	-26.4	-28.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	18,297	16,737	1,320	0.03	0.04	0.01	19,937	18,459	1,478	0.03	0.04	0.01	-8.4	-9.3	2.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	83,039	80,170	2,869	0.12	0.18	0.01	82,078	78,872	3,206	0.14	0.18	0.02	1.2	1.6	-10.5
Glass and glass products.....	14,012	13,051	961	0.02	0.03	...	14,236	12,905	1,331	0.02	0.03	0.01	-1.6	1.1	-27.8
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	28,287	28,104	183	0.04	0.06	...	23,977	23,789	188	0.04	0.06	...	18.0	18.1	-2.7
Structural clay products.....	25,674	24,927	747	0.04	0.05	...	27,944	27,252	692	0.03	0.06	...	-8.1	-8.5	7.9
Pottery and related products.....	4,606	3,879	727	0.01	0.01	...	6,718	5,993	725	0.01	0.01	...	-31.4	-35.3	0.3
Misc. nonmetallic mineral & stone prod.....	10,460	10,209	251	0.02	0.02	...	9,203	8,933	270	0.02	0.02	...	13.7	14.3	-7.0
Metal industries.....	249,497	242,014	7,483	0.37	0.53	0.03	278,707	270,183	8,524	0.47	0.63	0.05	-10.5	-10.4	-12.2
Primary metal industries.....	186,941	184,999	1,942	0.27	0.40	0.01	219,072	215,998	3,074	0.37	0.51	0.02	-14.7	-14.4	-36.8
Blow furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	119,412	118,575	837	0.18	0.26	...	140,718	139,104	1,614	0.24	0.33	0.01	-15.1	-14.8	-48.1
Other primary iron and steel ind.....	42,026	41,579	473	0.06	0.09	...	51,803	50,975	882	0.09	0.12	...	-18.8	-18.4	-42.9
Primary metal industries.....	25,477	24,845	632	0.04	0.05	...	26,551	25,919	632	0.04	0.06	...	-4.0	-4.1	...
Fab'd metal ind. (incl. not spec. metal).....	62,556	57,015	5,241	0.09	0.12	0.02	59,635	54,185	5,450	0.10	0.13	0.03	4.9	5.2	1.7
Cutlery, hand tools & other hardware.....	4,658	4,847	1,001	0.01	0.01	...	8,965	8,649	2,016	0.02	0.02	0.01	-48.0	-45.2	-58.0
Fabricated structural metal products.....	20,502	19,962	520	0.03	0.04	...	17,886	16,876	1,010	0.03	0.04	0.01	14.6	18.4	-48.5
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	36,997	32,885	4,132	0.05	0.07	0.02	31,869	29,504	2,365	0.05	0.07	0.01	16.1	11.4	74.7
Not specified metal industries.....	399	337	42	...	...	...	915	856	39	...	...	...	-36.4	-38.3	...
Machinery, exc. electrical.....	45,544	43,944	1,600	0.07	0.10	0.01	54,394	52,339	2,055	0.09	0.12	0.01	-16.3	-16.0	-22.1
Farm machinery and equipment.....	7,002	6,789	213	0.01	0.01	...	13,255	12,858	399	0.02	0.03	...	-47.2	-47.2	-46.3
Office, computg., & accountg. machines.....	1,811	1,668	143	0.05	0.08	...	1,730	1,587	143	0.07	0.09	0.01	4.7	5.1	...
Miscellaneous machinery.....	36,731	35,487	1,244	0.05	0.08	0.01	39,409	37,894	1,515	0.07	0.09	0.01	-6.8	-6.4	-17.9
Electrical machinery, equip., & supplies.....	33,056	27,038	6,023	0.05	0.06	0.03	33,659	28,411	5,248	0.06	0.07	0.03	-1.8	-4.9	14.8
Transportation equipment.....	62,726	60,629	2,097	0.09	0.13	0.01	75,282	72,306	2,976	0.13	0.17	0.02	-16.7	-16.1	-29.3
Motor vehicles & motor vehicle equip.....	36,390	35,141	1,249	0.05	0.08	0.01	49,775	47,400	2,375	0.08	0.11	0.01	-26.9	-25.9	-47.4
Aircraft and parts.....	6,330	5,960	370	0.01	0.01	...	3,842	3,636	206	0.01	0.01	...	64.8	63.9	79.6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	14,325	13,253	253	0.02	0.03	...	15,785	15,548	237	0.03	0.04	0.01	-9.2	-9.5	6.8
Railroad & misc. transportation equip.....	5,681	5,456	225	0.01	0.01	...	5,880	5,722	158	0.01	0.01	...	-3.4	-4.6	42.4
Profess'l & photographic equip., & watches.....	4,279	3,464	815	0.01	0.01	...	4,594	3,803	791	0.01	0.01	...	-6.9	-8.9	3.0
Professional equipment and supplies.....	3,047	2,486	561	0.01	0.01	...	2,602	2,144	458	0.01	0.01	...	-17.1	16.0	22.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	895	748	147	...	...	...	1,103	962	141	...	...	...	-18.9	-22.2	4.3
Watches, clocks, clockwork-oper. devices.....	337	230	107	...	...	...	889	697	192	...	...	...	-62.1	-67.0	-44.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11,676	9,329	2,147	0.02	0.02	0.01	14,904	11,692	3,212	0.03	0.03	0.02	-21.7	-18.5	-33.2
Nondurable goods.....	340,290	305,503	34,787	0.50	0.67	0.16	414,884	373,558	42,326	0.70	0.87	0.25	18.0	18.2	-15.8
Food and kindred products.....	136,311	125,258	11,053	0.20	0.27	0.05	161,575	149,035	12,540	0.27	0.38	0.08	-15.6	-16.0	-19.9
Meat products.....	29,624	26,739	2,885	0.04	0.06	0.01	36,212	32,939	3,273	0.06	0.08	0.02	-18.2	-18.8	-11.9
Dairy products.....	17,613	17,052	561	0.03	0.04	...	22,840	22,124	716	0.04	0.05	...	-22.9	-22.9	-21.6
Canning & preserving fruits, vegetables, & sea foods.....	23,624	19,690	3,934	0.03	0.04	0.02	23,108	18,822	4,286	0.04	0.04	0.03	2.2	4.6	-8.2
Grain-mill products.....	17,145	16,850	295	0.03	0.04	...	18,356	18,060	296	0.03	0.04	...	-6.6	-6.7	-0.3
Bakery products.....	9,422	8,311	1,111	0.01	0.02	...	5,306	4,107	1,199	0.01	0.01	0.01	77.6	74.7	-14.3
Confectionery and related products.....	3,385	2,826	559	0.01	0.01	...	4,067	3,413	632	0.01	0.01	...	-16.8	-17.2	-13.5
Beverage industries.....	16,725	16,217	508	0.02	0.04	...	20,534	19,792	742	0.03	0.05	0.02	-18.5	-18.1	-13.5
Misc. food preparations & kindred prod.....	17,061	16,197	864	0.03	0.04	...	29,010	26,118	892	0.05	0.07	0.01	-12.1	-12.7	-31.1
Not specified food industries.....	1,712	1,376	336	...	...	...	2,142	1,638	484	...	...	...	-20.1	-17.0	-30.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	7,359	5,081	2,773	0.01	0.01	0.01	7,193	4,423	2,770	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.3	14.9	-17.8
Textile mill products.....	39,418	33,177	6,241	0.06	0.07	0.03	58,920	50,169	8,751	0.10	0.12	0.05	-33.1	-33.9	-26.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	21,811	20,069	4,742	0.04	0.05	0.02	45,145	38,361	6,784	0.08	0.09	0.04	-34.0	-34.6	-30.1
Other textile mill products.....	9,607	8,108	1,492	0.01	0.02	0.01	11,775	11,808	1,967	0.02	0.03	0.01	-30.3	-31.3	-23.8
Apparel & other fabricated textile prod.....	10,990	6,576	4,714	0.01	0.01	0.01	11,256	7,163	4,093	0.02	0.02	0.02	-2.4	-8.2	7.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	24,868	24,301	567	0.04	0.05	0.01	28,432	27,614	818	0.05	0.06	0.01	-12.5	-12.0	-30.7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	9,384	8,305	1,079	0.01	0.02	...	9,514	8,102	1,412	0.02	0.02	0.01	-1.4	2.5	-23.6
Misc. paper and allied products.....	5,084	4,215	869	0.01	0.01	...	8,360	7,322	1,038	0.01	0.02	0.01	-39.2	-42.4	-16.3

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Unemployment rate								
	Total	Nonwhite		Total	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White						
		White	Number		White	Negro											
Male, 14 years old and over.....	45,606,330	41,314,544	4,371,786	9.6	43,466,955	39,461,689	3,643,949	8.4	361,317	4.9	4.5	8.4					
Professional, techn'l., & kindred wks.....	4,542,702	4,383,580	159,122	3.5	4,479,320	4,323,970	112,661	2.5	42,727	1.4	1.4	2.3					
Accountants and auditors.....	396,343	390,904	5,439	1.4	392,257	386,874	2,320	0.6	3,063	1.0	1.0	1.0					
Architects.....	29,030	29,030	690	2.3	29,496	28,813	233	0.8	450	0.8	0.7	1.0					
Artists and art teachers.....	67,518	65,390	2,128	3.2	65,859	63,792	1,129	1.7	938	2.5	2.4	2.9					
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85,940	84,740	1,200	1.4	84,013	82,869	751	0.9	393	2.2	2.2	4.7					
Chemists.....	76,967	74,339	2,628	3.4	76,210	73,731	1,539	2.0	1,043	1.0	1.0	1.8					
Clergymen.....	197,109	181,968	15,141	7.7	196,304	181,347	13,955	7.1	1,002	0.4	0.3	1.2					
College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.).....	139,508	133,934	5,574	4.0	138,889	133,355	3,518	2.5	2,016	0.4	0.4	0.7					
Dentists.....	61,249	78,370	2,879	3.5	81,075	78,205	1,998	2.5	872	0.2	0.2	0.3					
Designers and draftsmen.....	261,619	255,281	6,338	2.4	255,432	249,387	2,744	1.1	3,331	2.4	2.3	4.1					
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	51,868	50,778	1,090	2.1	50,895	49,840	312	0.6	743	1.9	1.8	3.2					
Civil.....	157,170	153,875	3,295	2.1	154,293	151,083	1,145	0.8	2,044	1.8	1.8	2.5					
Electrical.....	183,636	180,539	3,097	1.7	182,413	179,350	1,216	0.7	1,847	0.7	0.7	1.1					
Mechanical.....	139,724	137,734	1,990	1.2	157,660	155,722	584	1.4	1,254	1.3	1.3	2.6					
Other technical engineers.....	311,780	309,348	2,432	0.8	308,477	306,107	1,000	0.3	1,370	1.1	1.0	2.5					
Lawyers and judges.....	205,515	202,940	2,575	1.3	204,974	202,407	2,004	1.0	563	0.1	0.3	0.3					
Musicians and music teachers.....	86,294	79,479	6,818	7.9	82,246	76,080	5,729	7.0	427	4.7	4.3	7.5					
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	59,111	57,424	1,657	2.8	58,382	56,784	866	1.5	762	1.2	1.2	1.8					
Pharmacists.....	85,482	83,226	2,256	2.6	85,026	82,803	1,462	1.7	761	0.5	0.5	3.5					
Physicians and surgeons.....	213,918	205,429	8,489	4.0	213,413	204,947	4,216	2.0	4,250	0.2	0.2	0.3					
Social scientists.....	42,780	41,758	1,022	2.4	42,403	41,384	667	1.6	362	0.9	0.9	2.5					
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	58,347	51,889	6,458	11.1	56,887	50,597	5,593	9.8	697	1.5	1.5	2.6					
Teachers: Elementary school.....	143,936	129,320	14,616	10.2	143,163	128,688	13,451	9.4	1,026	0.5	0.5	1.0					
Secondary school.....	275,592	259,611	15,981	5.6	274,562	258,676	14,823	5.4	1,063	0.4	0.4	0.6					
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	58,437	55,286	3,171	5.4	57,663	54,549	2,606	4.5	508	1.4	1.3	1.8					
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	52,892	47,590	5,302	10.0	51,891	46,711	4,154	8.0	1,026	1.9	1.8	2.3					
Electrical and electronic.....	88,761	86,054	2,707	3.0	87,227	84,612	1,613	1.8	1,002	1.7	1.7	3.4					
Other profess'l., techn'l., & kindred workers.....	971,466	927,314	34,152	3.5	948,248	915,420	22,902	2.4	9,926	2.4	2.3	3.9					
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,406,089	2,227,342	178,747	7.4	2,387,584	2,211,853	154,240	6.5	21,491	0.8	0.7	1.7					
Managers, offc., & prop's, exc. farm.....	4,695,203	4,601,682	93,581	2.0	4,629,842	4,539,001	63,193	1.4	27,648	1.4	1.4	2.9					
Officials and instp's, State and local admin.....	135,816	131,134	2,682	2.0	134,148	131,525	1,855	1.4	768	1.2	1.2	2.2					
Other specified managers and officials.....	604,449	591,215	13,234	2.2	592,941	580,073	9,310	1.6	3,558	1.9	1.9	2.8					
Mgrs., offc., & prop's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	2,252,255	2,222,545	29,710	1.3	2,221,418	2,192,729	19,621	0.9	9,068	1.4	1.3	3.4					
Manufacturing.....	609,914	606,611	3,298	0.5	603,101	599,918	2,116	0.4	1,067	1.1	1.1	3.5					
Wholesale and retail trade.....	708,568	697,437	11,131	1.6	698,783	688,044	6,373	0.9	4,366	1.4	1.3	3.5					
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	205,267	201,236	4,041	1.4	293,486	289,499	3,057	1.0	930	0.6	0.6	1.3					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	1,702,682	1,654,770	47,955	2.8	1,681,335	1,634,674	32,407	1.9	14,254	1.3	1.2	2.7					
Construction.....	227,940	222,991	4,945	2.2	222,360	217,707	3,988	1.8	665	2.4	2.4	6.0					
Manufacturing.....	160,141	158,291	1,850	1.2	158,619	156,820	1,194	0.8	605	1.0	0.9	2.8					
Wholesale trade.....	128,894	125,288	3,566	2.8	127,636	124,147	2,498	2.0	991	1.0	0.9	4.8					
Eating and drinking places.....	145,869	137,649	6,220	3.6	142,907	134,871	5,411	3.8	2,625	2.0	2.0	2.2					
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places.....	680,897	665,417	15,480	2.3	675,012	659,804	9,882	1.5	5,326	0.9	0.8	1.8					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	398,942	345,132	13,790	3.8	345,801	341,325	9,434	2.7	4,042	1.2	1.1	2.3					
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,120,137	2,907,366	212,771	6.8	3,015,476	2,814,591	178,920	5.9	21,965	3.4	3.2	5.6					
Bookkeepers.....	152,961	149,997	3,004	2.0	149,177	145,310	1,308	1.0	1,359	2.5	2.4	4.6					
Mail carriers.....	197,402	175,634	21,768	11.0	192,501	171,581	20,050	10.4	870	2.5	2.3	3.9					
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,769,774	2,581,775	187,999	6.8	2,673,735	2,496,700	5,9	19,736	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.8					
Sales workers.....	3,054,979	2,991,100	63,879	2.1	2,977,872	2,917,552	46,685	1.6	13,635	2.5	2.5	5.6					
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	333,126	326,821	6,305	1.9	329,270	323,126	4,901	1.2	3,243	1.1	1.1	2.6					
Real estate agents and brokers.....	148,957	145,862	3,095	2.1	146,996	143,988	3,236	1.7	572	1.3	1.3	3.1					
Other specified sales workers.....	275,926	265,163	10,763	3.9	266,620	256,590	8,563	3.2	1,457	3.4	3.2	6.8					
Salaries and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,296,970	2,253,254	43,716	1.9	2,224,986	2,193,838	30,795	1.4	10,353	2.7	2.6	5.9					
Manufacturing.....	423,623	420,913	2,710	0.6	416,404	413,876	1,995	0.5	523	1.7	1.7	6.7					
Wholesale trade.....	483,001	478,473	4,228	0.9	475,103	470,765	2,326	0.5	2,012	1.6	1.6	4.2					
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places.....	1,232,619	1,217,990	34,629	2.8	1,210,046	1,177,494	25,184	2.1	7,368	3.4	3.1	6.0					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	177,277	135,878	1,849	1.3	133,433	131,703	1,290	1.0	440	3.1	3.1	6.4					
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,972,749	8,529,126	443,623	4.9	8,488,777	8,081,770	356,388	4.2	50,421	5.4	5.2	8.3					
Bakers.....	94,183	86,105	8,078	8.6	90,782	83,114	7,024	7.7	644	3.6	3.5	5.1					
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	33,025	31,327	1,698	5.1	31,227	29,612	1,517	4.9	98	5.4	5.5	4.9					
Bolermakers.....	26,827	26,002	825	3.1	23,713	22,949	666	2.8	98	11.6	11.7	7.4					
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	107,718	105,076	2,642	2.5	103,070	100,680	1,937	1.9	453	4.3	4.2	9.5					
Carpenters.....	920,862	872,163	48,699	5.3	816,195	773,349	35,830	4.4	7,016	11.4	11.3	12.0					
Compositors and typesetters.....	167,046	162,487	4,259	2.7	164,324	159,906	3,672	2.2	746	1.6	1.6	3.1					
Composers, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	131,398	118,298	13,100	10.0	123,335	111,007	11,457	9.3	871	6.1	6.2	5.9					
Electricians.....	352,806	345,201	7,605	2.2	334,732	327,524	4,978	1.5	2,230	5.1	5.1	5.2					
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	1,177,338	1,096,394	20,944	1.9	1,096,658	1,076,444	16,106	1.5	4,108	1.9	1.8	3.5					
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	433,434	428,414	4,900	1.9	427,742	423,991	3,997	0.9	754	1.3	1.3	3.0					
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec., mfg.).....	262,595	258,200	4,395	1.7	258,873	254,625	3,245	1.3	1,003	1.4	1.4	3.3					
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	421,429	409,780	11,649	2.8	410,043	398,828	8,864	2.2	2,351	2.7	2.7	3.7					
Linenmen and servemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	272,279	267,915	4,664	1.7	269,131	264,628	3,210	1.2	1,293	1.3	1.2	3.5					
Locomotive engineers.....	97,561	97,276	285	0.5	96,345	96,264	248	0.4	33	1.8	1.8	1.4					
Locomotive firemen.....	39,008	38,085	923	2.4	36,983	36,104	850	2.3	29	5.2	5.2	4.8					
Machinists and tool setters.....	548,579	533,465	15,114	2.8	531,624	517,356	12,138	2.3	2,130	3.1	3.0	3.6					
Mechanics and repairmen: Airplane.....	116,800	111,426	5,374	4.6	112,513	107,411	3,846	2.9	1,809	3.7	3.6	5.0					
Automobile.....	700,716	648,841	51,675	7.4	679,853	630,423	44,272	6.5	5,128	3.0	2.8	4.8					
Mechanics and repairmen: Radio and TV.....	1,375,025	1,298,404	76,621	5.6	1,327,367	1,254,725											

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Unemployment rate									
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Other	Total	White	Nonwhite						
			Number	Percent			Negro											
							Number	Percent										
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.																		
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,233,779	8,209,925	1,023,854	11.1	8,641,652	7,702,159	887,434	10.3	52,059	6,4	6,2	8.2						
Apprentices.....	85,282	82,635	2,647	3.1	80,316	77,870	1,768	2.2	678	5.8	5.8	7.6						
Assemblers.....	375,932	347,004	28,948	7.7	343,978	318,727	23,363	6.8	1,488	8.6	8.1	14.2						
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	370,201	333,278	36,923	10.0	344,695	310,618	31,753	9.2	2,324	6.9	6.8	7.7						
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	124,302	120,619	3,683	3.0	119,102	115,692	3,333	2.8	77	4.2	4.1	7.4						
Bus drivers.....	166,273	148,345	17,928	10.8	163,465	145,872	16,589	10.1	1,004	1.9	1.7	1.9						
Chefs, examining and testing, mg.....	277,504	267,584	9,920	3.6	265,026	255,916	8,490	3.2	620	4.5	4.4	8.2						
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	149,837	137,420	12,417	8.3	140,622	129,769	10,559	7.5	294	6.2	5.6	12.5						
Furnacemen, smelters, and heelers.....	55,800	42,495	13,305	23.8	52,447	40,366	11,976	22.8	105	6.0	5.0	9.2						
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	115,748	71,408	44,340	38.3	109,477	67,765	36,480	33.3	5,232	5.4	5.1	5.9						
Meat cutters, exc., slaughter & packing house.....	180,173	171,253	8,920	5.0	175,302	166,860	6,322	3.6	2,120	2.7	2.6	3.4						
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	329,398	312,126	17,272	5.2	288,982	274,130	13,240	4.6	1,612	12.3	12.2	14.0						
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	191,457	159,901	31,556	16.5	175,205	147,062	27,019	15.4	1,124	8.5	8.0	10.8						
Painters, exc., construction and maintenance.....	133,511	118,632	14,879	11.1	124,937	111,391	12,856	10.3	690	6.4	6.1	9.0						
Power station operators.....	25,674	25,236	438	1.7	25,332	24,901	324	1.3	107	1.3	1.3	1.6						
Sailors and deck hands.....	40,379	34,940	5,439	13.5	32,515	27,961	3,400	10.5	1,154	19.5	23.0	16.7						
Sawyers.....	92,187	75,311	16,876	18.3	84,569	68,995	15,013	17.8	561	8.3	8.4	7.7						
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	49,098	48,524	574	1.2	46,989	46,457	505	1.1	27	4.3	4.3	7.3						
Stationary firemen.....	91,955	79,997	11,958	13.0	87,379	76,119	10,718	12.3	542	5.0	4.8	5.8						
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	166,248	134,543	31,705	19.1	158,171	128,068	28,894	18.3	1,213	4.9	4.8	5.1						
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	2,080,754	1,802,789	277,965	13.4	1,957,945	1,691,956	248,276	12.7	10,713	5.9	5.8	6.6						
Welders and flame-cutters.....	368,446	343,659	24,787	6.7	344,385	322,402	19,399	5.6	2,584	6.5	6.2	11.3						
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	256,131	224,765	21,366	8.3	235,345	215,714	17,790	7.6	1,841	8.1	8.1	8.1						
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	3,507,469	3,117,461	390,008	11.1	3,285,868	2,930,546	339,270	10.3	15,949	6.3	6.0	8.9						
Manufacturing.....	2,934,334	2,635,435	298,919	10.2	2,756,128	2,483,309	261,874	9.5	10,945	6.1	5.8	8.7						
Durable goods.....	1,610,729	1,443,063	167,666	10.4	1,503,021	1,351,111	146,809	9.8	5,101	6.7	6.4	9.4						
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	130,846	105,401	25,445	19.4	122,064	98,190	22,909	18.8	965	6.7	6.8	6.2						
Furniture, except metal.....	90,820	81,791	9,029	9.9	84,795	76,551	7,866	9.3	378	6.6	6.4	8.7						
Stone, clay, & glass products.....	143,488	128,249	15,239	10.6	134,412	120,372	12,659	10.2	381	6.5	6.1	7.9						
Primary metal industries.....	236,965	200,120	36,845	15.5	221,924	188,168	33,355	15.0	401	6.0	6.0	8.4						
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	231,926	212,141	19,785	8.5	214,745	196,876	17,162	8.0	707	7.2	7.2	9.7						
Machinery, except electrical.....	246,265	234,832	11,433	4.6	231,731	221,605	9,744	4.2	382	5.9	5.6	11.4						
Electrical, mchly, equip., & supplies.....	159,548	150,148	9,400	5.9	151,670	143,044	8,195	5.4	421	4.9	4.7	8.2						
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	154,820	131,274	23,546	15.2	141,504	121,369	19,867	14.0	268	8.6	7.3	14.5						
Transp. equip., exc., motor vehicle.....	102,353	93,113	9,240	9.0	93,421	85,149	7,515	8.0	757	8.7	8.6	10.3						
Other durable goods.....	105,994	77,704	6,848	7.7	106,755	99,787	6,537	6.1	431	6.1	5.9	9.6						
Nondurable goods.....	1,317,445	1,187,459	129,986	9.9	1,247,596	1,127,805	113,966	9.1	5,825	5.3	5.0	7.8						
Food and kindred products.....	325,551	272,396	53,155	16.3	302,768	254,600	44,369	14.7	3,799	7.0	6.5	9.4						
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	138,242	131,235	7,007	5.1	132,663	125,961	6,615	5.0	87	4.0	4.0	4.4						
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	53,916	49,809	4,107	7.6	50,760	46,979	3,710	7.3	71	5.9	5.7	7.9						
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	116,774	107,785	8,989	7.7	106,788	98,693	7,760	7.3	335	6.6	6.4	8.0						
Paper and allied products.....	174,670	162,310	12,360	7.1	169,364	157,617	11,370	6.7	377	3.0	2.9	5.0						
Chemicals and allied products.....	164,616	147,948	16,668	10.1	159,677	142,952	15,379	9.6	346	3.0	2.7	5.7						
Other nondurable goods.....	343,676	315,976	27,700	8.1	325,576	300,003	24,763	7.6	810	5.3	5.1	7.7						
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	6,180	4,913	1,267	20.5	5,511	4,393	1,099	19.9	19	10.8	10.6	11.8						
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	573,115	482,026	91,089	15.9	529,740	447,239	77,497	14.6	5,004	7.6	7.2	9.4						
Transport., comm., & other public util.....	137,660	120,378	17,282	12.6	130,396	114,666	15,079	11.5	859	5.1	4.7	7.8						
Wholesale and retail trade.....	159,569	130,243	29,326	18.4	148,534	121,798	25,575	17.2	1,161	6.9	6.5	8.8						
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	273,886	231,405	44,481	16.1	250,610	210,773	36,851	14.7	2,984	9.2	8.9	10.4						
Private household workers.....	65,013	33,515	31,498	48.4	61,063	31,574	27,288	44.7	2,201	6.1	5.8	6.4						
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	2,745,288	2,154,599	590,689	21.5	2,598,673	2,050,062	507,942	19.5	40,669	5.3	4.9	7.1						
Barbers.....	175,216	158,482	16,734	9.6	173,473	157,021	15,033	8.7	1,419	1.0	0.9	1.7						
Cookes, except private household.....	754,066	463,770	290,295	38.5	72,878	44,428	269,339	37.2	6,011	5.5	4.8	6.5						
Elevator operators.....	21,578	15,872	59,107	27.4	200,290	145,243	42,998	21.4	12,651	7.3	7.4	6.9						
Firemen, fire protection.....	138,694	135,161	3,533	2.5	137,555	134,166	2,616	1.9	280	5.4	5.3	5.9						
Guards and watchmen.....	250,421	235,679	14,742	5.9	237,194	223,255	12,874	5.4	1,045	5.3	5.3	5.6						
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	276,976	266,173	10,803	3.9	273,824	263,188	9,391	3.4	1,245	1.1	1.1	1.3						
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	331,013	281,896	49,117	14.8	308,299	263,414	37,527	12.2	7,358	6.9	6.6	8.6						
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	551,247	416,299	134,948	24.5	506,298	384,108	111,703	22.1	10,487	8.2	7.7	9.5						
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,289,827	980,799	309,028	24.0	1,201,922	915,827	256,698	21.4	29,397	6.8	6.6	7.4						
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	158,946	136,948	21,998	13.8	155,736	134,467	19,590	12.6	1,679	2.0	1.8	3.3						
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	1,130,881	843,851	287,030	25.4	1,046,186	781,360	237,108	22.7	27,713	7.5	7.4	7.7						
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,404,973	2,517,523	887,450	26.1	2,997,785	2,221,336	744,998	24.9	31,455	12.0	11.8	12.5						
Fishermen and oystermen.....	40,480	35,249	5,231	12.9	35,298	31,328	2,826	8.0	1,144	11.1	11.1	12.3						
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	60,302	37,404	22,898	38.0	55,479	34,815	19,129	34.5	1,535	8.0	6.9	9.8						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	135,197	94,433	40,744	30.1	116,620	79,327	35,870	30.8	1,432	13.7	13.7	16.0						
Other specified laborers.....	520,463	388,106	132,357	25.4	470,395	351,921	111,603	23.7	6,871	9.6	9.3	10.5						
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,648,531	1,962,311	686,220	25.9	2,319,984	1,723,945	575,566	24.8	20,473	12.4	12.1	13.1						
Manufacturing.....	590,690	480,081	216,318	24.3	808,621	612,670	191,448	23.7	4,503	10.0	9.9	10.2						
Durable goods.....	123,907	86,289	37,618	30.4	111,739	77,153	33,466	30.0	1,120	9.8	10.6	8.1						
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and miscellaneous wood products.....	80,170	64,322	15,848	19.8	71,832	57,417	14,146	19.7	269	10.4	10.7	9.0						
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	184,999	135,613	49,386	26.7	166,897	122,560	44,113	26.4	224	9.6	9.6	10.2						
Primary metal industries.....	57,015	46,673	10,342	18.1	50,178	41,000	9,011	18.0	167	12.0	12.2	11.3						
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	70,977	61,004	9,973	14.1	64,111	55,246	8,603	13.4	162									

Table 205.—OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND OF THE EMPLOYED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, BY COLOR AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.  
(Percent and rate not shown where less than 0.1)

Occupation and sex	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed				Unemployment rate							
	Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite		Total	White	Nonwhite					
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent								
Female, 14 years old and over.....	22,303,748	19,455,414	2,848,334	12.8	21,172,301	18,548,577	2,455,140	11.6	168,584	5.1	4.7					
Professional, techn'l., & kindred workers.....	2,792,997	2,591,937	201,060	7.2	2,753,052	2,556,332	175,308	6.4	21,412	1.4	1.4					
Accountants and auditors.....	80,483	78,475	2,008	2.5	79,615	77,060	1,342	1.7	643	1.8	1.8					
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	24,679	23,618	1,061	4.3	24,466	20,880	556	2.6	330	13.0	12.9					
Artists and art teachers.....	37,187	36,177	1,010	2.7	35,993	35,030	729	2.0	234	3.2	4.7					
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	45,608	45,040	568	1.2	44,510	43,979	410	0.9	121	2.4	6.5					
College pres., prof'rs., & instr's. (n.e.c.).....	39,168	36,918	2,250	5.7	38,890	36,625	1,897	4.9	328	0.8	0.8					
Designers and draftsmen.....	24,943	24,083	860	3.4	23,793	22,964	465	2.0	364	4.6	3.6					
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	24,757	20,806	3,951	16.0	24,237	20,244	3,207	14.5	306	2.1	1.8					
Lawyers and judges.....	7,543	7,346	197	2.6	7,434	7,240	176	2.4	18	1.4	3.5					
Librarians.....	72,431	68,737	3,694	5.1	71,836	68,205	3,144	4.4	487	0.8	0.8					
Musicians and music teachers.....	111,235	107,033	4,202	3.8	109,634	102,662	3,566	3.3	410	1.4	1.3					
Natural scientists.....	15,052	14,124	928	6.2	14,738	13,830	552	3.7	356	2.1	2.2					
Nurses, professional.....	577,038	539,353	37,685	6.5	567,884	531,124	32,034	5.6	4,726	1.6	1.5					
Nurses, student professional.....	56,745	54,573	2,172	3.8	56,540	54,407	1,718	3.0	418	0.4	0.3					
Physicians and surgeons.....	15,672	14,091	1,581	10.1	15,513	13,997	490	3.2	1,066	1.0	1.6					
Social scientists.....	14,375	13,878	497	3.5	14,177	13,488	992	2.8	97	1.4	1.6					
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	78,017	68,367	9,650	12.4	76,164	66,724	8,683	11.4	747	2.4	2.3					
Teachers: Elementary school.....	866,746	784,801	81,945	9.5	860,413	779,702	75,695	8.8	5,016	0.7	0.6					
Secondary school.....	244,975	225,408	19,567	8.0	243,452	224,511	18,194	7.5	1,107	0.6	1.4					
Technicians, medical and dental.....	93,960	87,051	6,909	7.4	92,661	85,938	5,690	6.4	833	1.4	2.7					
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	87,942	81,089	6,855	7.8	86,271	79,599	5,613	6.5	1,059	1.9	1.8					
Other profess'l., techn'l., & kindred workers.....	254,235	241,963	12,272	4.8	248,685	236,818	9,985	3.8	2,482	2.2	2.1					
Farmers and farm managers.....	119,818	101,723	18,095	15.1	118,100	100,937	14,536	12.3	2,627	1.4	0.8					
Managers, off's., & prop'r., exc. farm.....	794,286	763,191	31,095	3.9	779,703	749,372	24,737	3.2	5,572	1.8	2.5					
Specified managers and officials.....	163,489	159,004	4,185	2.6	159,948	155,882	3,332	2.1	714	2.0	2.8					
Managers, off's., & prop'r. (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	341,193	330,387	10,606	3.1	332,896	322,676	8,348	2.5	1,872	2.4	3.6					
Wholesale and retail trade.....	110,430	106,680	3,750	3.4	107,075	103,202	2,831	2.6	742	3.0	4.7					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	230,763	223,907	6,856	3.0	225,821	219,174	5,517	2.4	1,130	2.1	3.0					
Mrs., off's., & prop'r. (n.e.c.)—self-empl.....	289,904	273,600	16,304	5.6	286,857	270,814	13,057	4.6	2,986	1.1	1.6					
Eating and drinking places.....	66,380	60,134	6,246	9.4	65,337	59,212	5,499	8.4	626	1.6	1.9					
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places.....	124,488	118,514	5,974	4.8	123,399	117,498	4,524	3.7	1,377	0.9	1.2					
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	99,036	94,952	4,084	4.1	98,121	94,104	3,034	3.1	983	0.9	1.6					
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,497,350	6,260,910	236,440	3.6	6,291,420	6,068,735	181,678	2.9	41,007	3.2	3.1					
Bookkeepers.....	783,309	772,024	11,285	1.4	764,034	753,202	6,887	0.9	3,965	2.5	3.8					
Cashiers.....	386,534	372,380	14,454	3.7	367,934	354,808	10,265	2.8	2,881	4.9	4.7					
Office machine operators.....	236,413	224,014	11,799	3.0	227,849	216,699	9,201	4.0	1,949	3.6	5.5					
Secretaries.....	1,391,639	1,423,255	28,384	2.0	1,423,352	1,395,837	20,650	1.5	6,865	1.9	3.1					
Stenographers.....	264,157	256,688	7,469	2.8	258,554	251,219	4,630	1.8	2,705	2.1	1.8					
Telephone operators.....	355,286	346,788	9,398	2.6	341,797	332,887	8,032	2.4	858	4.0	5.2					
Typists.....	516,844	482,177	34,667	6.7	496,735	463,748	27,142	5.5	5,845	3.9	4.8					
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,301,968	2,382,984	118,984	4.8	2,411,125	2,300,335	94,851	3.9	15,939	3.6	3.5					
Sales workers.....	1,746,362	1,696,676	49,686	2.8	1,661,113	1,615,420	36,083	2.2	9,610	4.9	4.8					
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	92,889	79,226	3,663	4.4	81,395	77,882	3,164	3.9	349	1.8	4.1					
Other specified sales workers.....	71,348	69,490	2,318	3.2	69,167	66,996	1,807	2.6	364	3.7	3.6					
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret., trade, & Sal. & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret., trade.....	1,471,694	1,431,822	39,872	2.7	1,397,364	1,360,759	2,191	2.1	7,914	5.1	5.0					
Foremen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	268,234	248,709	19,525	7.3	252,515	234,788	15,877	6.3	1,850	5.9	5.6					
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	81,717	78,348	3,369	4.1	76,454	75,303	2,683	3.4	468	4.0	6.5					
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	180,517	170,361	16,156	8.7	174,061	159,485	13,194	7.6	1,382	6.7	6.4					
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,612,265	3,228,434	383,831	10.6	3,255,949	2,919,243	310,233	9.5	26,473	9.9	9.6					
Assemblers.....	310,802	291,496	17,306	5.6	270,769	256,497	13,230	4.9	1,042	12.9	12.6					
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mgmt.....	236,631	226,206	10,425	4.4	215,066	205,977	8,746	4.1	323	9.1	9.4					
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	119,310	108,247	10,963	9.2	115,252	104,842	8,528	7.4	1,882	2.6	5.0					
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	296,294	284,263	112,031	37.8	277,396	173,624	99,494	35.9	4,278	6.4	7.4					
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	68,841	68,355	486	0.7	64,478	64,037	264	0.4	177	6.3	6.3					
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	1,094,612	1,014,171	80,441	7.3	988,246	918,822	59,052	6.0	10,372	9.7	9.4					
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,482,275	1,333,396	152,179	10.2	1,324,742	1,195,444	120,899	9.1	8,399	10.8	10.3					
Manufacturing.....	1,370,680	1,241,033	129,847	9.5	1,221,750	1,111,912	102,524	8.4	7,332	10.9	10.4					
Durable goods.....	437,123	401,928	33,195	7.6	387,953	359,638	26,709	6.9	1,612	11.2	10.0					
Machinery, including electrical.....	187,189	177,239	9,920	5.3	168,780	160,217	8,017	4.7	544	9.8	11.9					
Other durable goods.....	249,934	226,689	23,245	9.3	219,173	199,415	18,692	8.5	1,066	12.3	15.0					
Food and kindred products.....	933,737	837,105	96,652	10.4	833,805	752,280	75,805	9.1	5,720	10.7	10.1					
Textile mill products.....	144,744	118,205	26,539	18.3	116,293	94,854	18,575	16.0	2,864	19.7	19.8					
Apparel & other fabrl'd. text. products.....	179,662	173,654	5,808	3.2	163,795	158,634	5,004	3.1	157	8.7	11.1					
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	319,984	278,895	41,089	12.8	293,473	256,819	34,550	11.8	2,104	8.3	7.9					
Farm laborers and foremen.....	289,267	266,351	23,216	8.0	260,244	241,973	17,676	6.8	595	10.1	9.2					
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	114,695	92,363	22,332	19.5	102,984	83,532	18,385	17.9	1,067	10.2	9.6					
Private household workers.....	1,759,804	800,929	958,875	54.5	1,664,763	763,859	888,206	53.4	12,698	5.4	4.6					
Private household workers—living in.....	159,679	117,504	42,175	26.4	158,947	117,017	39,863	25.1	2,067	0.5	0.6					
Private household workers—living out.....	1,600,125	683,425	916,700	57.3	1,505,816	646,842	848,343	56.3	10,631	5.9	5.4					
Service workers, exo. priv. household.....	3,020,193	2,430,140	590,053	19.5	2,846,289	2,302,557	510,823	18.3	23,909	5.8	5.3					
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	300,979	227,725	73,254	24.3	288,265	219,351	66,997	23.2	1,920	4.2	3.7					
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	213,267	156,637	56,650	26.6	202,764	150,276	50,655	25.0	1,833	4.9	4.0					
Cooks, except private household.....	381,078	291,390	89,688	23.5	361,772	278,148	80,980	22.4	2,644	5.1	4.5					
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	271,623	237,141	34,482	12.7	267,050	233,411	31,918	12.0	1,721	1.7	2.4					
Housekeepers & stewards, exo. priv. household.....	121,811	109,036	12,775	10.5	117,693	105,618	10,811	9.2	1,264	3.4	3.1					
Practical nurses and midwives.....	208,267	172,479	35,788	17.2	197,824	164,215	32,192	16.3	1,417	5.0	4.8					
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	916,976	847,248	69,728	7.6	846,722	785,401	54,123	6.4	7,196	7.7	7.3					
Other service workers, exo. priv. household.....	606,192	388,504	217,688	33.9	566,196	366,137	192,147	34.1	5,912	6.9	5.8					
Farm laborers and foremen.....	269,697	178,307	91,390	33.9	242,885	167,420	69,495	28.6	5,970	9.9	6.1					
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers																

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over.....	6,866,548	1,084,129	2,039,163	3,743,256	100.0	15.8	29.7	54.5
Professional, techn'l., & kindred workers.....								
Accountants and auditors.....	333,152	43,703	89,283	200,166	100.0	13.1	26.8	60.1
Architects.....	26,495	4,855	9,370	10,270	100.0	19.8	38.3	41.9
Artists and art teachers.....	1,765	267	620	878	100.0	15.1	35.1	49.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,932	647	1,096	2,189	100.0	16.5	27.9	55.7
Chemists.....	5,678	806	1,636	3,236	100.0	14.2	24.8	57.0
Clergymen.....	4,594	713	1,467	2,414	100.0	15.8	31.9	52.5
College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.).....	14,099	2,567	4,337	7,175	100.0	18.2	30.9	50.9
Dentists.....	9,259	1,474	2,565	5,220	100.0	21.7	42.5	56.4
Designers and draftsmen.....	19,342	1,985	4,659	12,698	100.0	10.3	24.1	55.8
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	1,601	107	409	1,085	100.0	6.7	25.5	65.6
Civil.....	14,358	2,609	4,880	6,869	100.0	18.2	34.7	47.8
Electrical.....	8,350	1,606	2,892	3,892	100.0	19.2	34.6	46.1
Mechanical.....	9,377	1,894	3,786	3,697	100.0	20.2	40.4	39.4
Other technical engineers.....	14,263	2,606	5,283	6,374	100.0	18.3	37.0	44.7
Lawyers and judges.....	8,379	1,678	3,042	3,659	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,753	995	1,778	5,980	100.0	11.4	20.3	68.3
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	3,341	286	841	2,214	100.0	8.6	25.2	66.3
Pharmacists.....	6,660	1,262	2,287	3,111	100.0	18.9	34.3	46.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,381	2,100	3,507	4,774	100.0	20.2	33.8	46.0
Social scientists.....	2,679	398	785	1,496	100.0	14.9	29.3	55.8
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	29,490	578	3,007	25,905	100.0	2.0	10.2	87.8
Teachers: Elementary school.....	6,082	1,169	1,808	3,105	100.0	19.2	29.7	51.1
Secondary school.....	11,517	2,142	3,764	5,611	100.0	18.6	32.7	48.7
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	6,037	855	1,328	3,894	100.0	14.2	22.0	63.8
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	5,748	372	1,238	4,138	100.0	6.5	21.5	72.0
Electrical and electronic.....	3,900	144	740	3,016	100.0	3.7	19.0	77.3
Other professional, techn'l., & kindred workers.....	94,683	8,636	20,271	65,776	100.0	9.1	21.4	69.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	395,869	75,170	144,019	176,680	100.0	19.0	36.4	44.6
Managers, offs., & prop's, exc. farm.....								
Officials and imp's, State and local admin.....	438,749	100,910	178,273	159,566	100.0	23.0	40.6	36.4
Other specified managers and officials.....	19,438	3,423	7,096	8,919	100.0	17.6	36.8	45.9
Mgrs., offs., & prop's (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	67,433	16,987	27,674	22,772	100.0	25.2	41.0	33.8
Manufacturing.....	162,553	37,036	65,948	59,569	100.0	22.8	40.6	36.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	42,254	10,818	18,241	13,295	100.0	25.5	43.1	31.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41,793	9,174	16,439	16,180	100.0	22.0	39.3	37.7
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	18,338	4,321	7,702	6,505	100.0	22.5	42.0	35.5
Mfrs., offs., & prop's (n.e.c.)—self-empl.....	60,068	12,913	23,566	23,588	100.0	21.5	39.2	39.3
Construction.....	189,325	43,464	77,555	68,306	100.0	23.0	41.0	31.1
Manufacturing.....	25,227	5,226	9,951	10,050	100.0	20.7	39.4	39.8
Wholesale trade.....	15,781	4,136	6,612	5,033	100.0	26.2	41.9	31.9
Eating and drinking places.....	12,762	2,894	5,221	4,647	100.0	22.7	40.9	36.4
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places.....	20,899	4,523	6,579	7,797	100.0	21.6	41.0	37.3
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	40,765	8,227	18,458	23,517	100.0	25.0	43.2	31.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....								
Bookkeepers.....	443,691	65,732	131,623	246,236	100.0	14.8	29.7	55.5
Mail carriers.....	18,984	3,292	6,576	9,116	100.0	17.3	34.6	48.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	37,099	5,464	10,078	21,557	100.0	14.7	27.2	58.1
Sales workers.....								
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	404,877	50,260	120,062	234,555	100.0	12.4	29.7	57.9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20,536	4,538	7,853	8,145	100.0	22.1	38.2	39.7
Other specified sales workers.....	18,832	3,907	7,035	7,890	100.0	20.7	37.4	41.9
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	90,388	3,984	29,500	56,904	100.0	4.4	32.6	63.0
Manufacturing.....	275,121	37,831	75,694	161,616	100.0	13.8	27.5	58.7
Wholesale trade.....	30,323	6,145	10,478	13,700	100.0	20.3	34.6	45.2
Retail trade.....	29,176	5,619	10,530	13,027	100.0	19.3	36.1	44.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	199,486	24,025	49,940	125,521	100.0	12.0	25.0	62.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16,136	2,042	4,726	9,368	100.0	12.7	29.3	58.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....								
Bakers.....	1,124,090	235,187	415,245	473,658	100.0	20.9	36.9	42.1
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	13,824	3,065	5,506	5,253	100.0	22.2	39.8	38.0
Boilermakers.....	10,730	3,478	4,661	2,991	100.0	32.4	43.4	24.1
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	6,273	2,085	2,524	1,664	100.0	33.2	40.2	26.5
Carpenters.....	16,138	4,171	6,251	5,716	100.0	25.8	38.7	35.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	191,724	36,309	63,441	91,974	100.0	18.9	33.1	48.0
Cranesmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	13,984	3,020	5,337	5,627	100.0	21.6	38.2	40.2
Electricians.....	12,501	2,883	5,381	4,237	100.0	23.1	43.0	33.9
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	29,631	5,973	11,273	12,385	100.0	20.2	38.0	41.8
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	102,510	26,244	46,107	30,159	100.0	25.6	45.0	29.4
Mfg. nondur. goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	32,620	8,410	15,682	8,528	100.0	25.8	48.1	26.1
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	21,524	5,500	9,654	6,370	100.0	25.6	44.9	29.6
Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	48,366	12,334	20,771	15,261	100.0	25.5	42.9	31.6
Locomotive engineers.....	13,643	3,261	5,021	5,361	100.0	23.9	36.8	39.3
Locomotive firemen.....	20,233	6,625	8,903	4,705	100.0	32.7	44.0	23.3
Machinists and job setters.....	3,160	793	1,177	1,190	100.0	25.1	37.2	37.7
Mascom, tile setters, and stone cutters.....	63,832	17,120	28,074	18,638	100.0	26.8	44.0	29.2
Mechanics and repairmen: Airplane.....	31,732	6,299	10,719	14,734	100.0	19.8	33.8	46.4
Automobile.....	5,358	751	1,963	2,654	100.0	14.0	36.6	49.4
Radio and TV.....	43,517	6,711	14,090	22,716	100.0	15.4	32.4	52.2
Other mechanics and repairmen, & locom fixers.....	155,903	30,215	56,922	68,766	100.0	19.4	36.5	44.1
Millwrights.....	7,883	2,033	3,628	2,222	100.0	25.8	46.0	28.2
Molders, metal.....	8,539	2,790	3,768	1,981	100.0	32.7	44.1	23.2
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, & glaziers.....	95,941	14,835	29,073	52,033	100.0	15.5	30.3	54.2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	15,366	2,819	5,249	7,298	100.0	18.3	34.2	47.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	38,828	8,093	15,040	15,695	100.0	20.8	38.7	40.4
Printing craft., exc. compo. & typesetters.....	9,979	2,330	3,719	3,930	100.0	23.3	37.3	39.4
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	6,193	1,456	2,674	2,063	100.0	23.5	43.2	33.3
Stationery engineers.....	36,000	8,709	14,856	12,443	100.0	24.2	41.3	34.6
Structural metal workers.....	7,569	1,362	2,799	3,408	100.0	18.0	37.0	45.0
Tailors and furriers.....	11,893	3,430	4,892	3,542	100.0	29.0	41.1	29.9
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, & sheet metal wks.....	13,633	2,940	5,603	3,090	100.0	21.6	41.1	37.3
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	18,016	4,513	8,466	5,037	100.0	25.0	47.0	28.0
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	113,633	20,425	36,702	56,506	100.0	18.0	32.3	49.7

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Male, 14 years old and over—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,157,332	217,709	379,939	559,684	100.0	18.8	32.8	48.4
Apprentices.....	8,100	233	804	7,063	100.0	2.9	9.9	87.2
Assemblers.....	41,196	7,417	13,867	19,912	100.0	18.0	33.7	48.3
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	61,427	3,401	10,185	47,841	100.0	5.5	16.6	77.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	16,769	4,868	6,698	5,203	100.0	29.0	39.9	31.0
Bus drivers.....	13,594	2,918	5,278	5,398	100.0	21.5	38.8	39.7
Cheekers, examiners, and inspectors, mg.....	26,593	5,785	11,020	9,788	100.0	21.6	41.4	36.8
Fileers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	18,073	4,187	7,713	6,173	100.0	23.2	42.7	34.2
Furnace men, smelters, and heaters.....	6,201	1,566	2,656	1,889	100.0	26.7	42.8	30.5
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	18,777	3,387	6,178	9,212	100.0	18.0	32.9	49.1
Meat cutters, exco, slaughter, packing house.....	19,605	3,739	7,633	8,233	100.0	19.1	38.9	42.0
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	87,375	29,923	30,720	26,722	100.0	34.2	35.2	30.6
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	40,836	4,611	9,826	26,369	100.0	11.3	24.1	64.6
Painters, exc, construction and maintenance.....	16,041	3,213	5,626	7,002	100.0	20.0	36.3	43.7
Power station operators.....	2,418	636	953	829	100.0	26.3	39.4	34.3
Sailors and deck hands.....	8,519	1,311	2,693	4,515	100.0	15.4	31.6	53.0
Sawyers.....	15,377	3,494	5,741	6,142	100.0	22.7	37.3	39.9
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	9,521	3,404	3,862	2,255	100.0	35.8	40.6	23.7
Stationary firemen.....	20,640	5,989	8,978	5,673	100.0	29.0	43.3	27.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	19,534	3,063	7,280	9,191	100.0	15.7	37.3	47.1
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	186,499	19,880	49,552	117,367	100.0	10.7	26.4	62.9
Welders and flame-cutters.....	22,821	3,784	8,136	10,881	100.0	16.4	35.9	47.7
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	48,342	10,985	16,072	21,285	100.0	22.7	33.2	44.0
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	449,076	89,855	158,478	200,741	100.0	20.0	35.3	44.7
Manufacturing.....	345,160	72,704	127,158	145,298	100.0	21.1	36.8	42.1
Durable goods.....	178,266	38,534	68,409	71,303	100.0	21.6	38.4	40.0
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	19,973	4,327	7,149	8,497	100.0	21.7	35.8	42.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	11,103	2,208	3,878	5,017	100.0	19.9	34.9	43.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15,109	3,284	5,885	5,960	100.0	21.7	38.8	39.4
Primary metal industries.....	24,733	5,803	10,178	8,797	100.0	23.5	41.1	35.4
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	24,376	4,733	9,028	10,615	100.0	19.4	37.0	43.5
Machinery, except electrical.....	26,620	5,713	10,299	10,608	100.0	21.5	38.7	39.8
Electrical mach'y, equip., & supplies.....	13,239	2,713	4,911	5,615	100.0	20.5	37.1	42.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	17,635	4,236	7,571	5,528	100.0	25.7	42.9	31.3
Transp. equip., exc, motor vehicle.....	10,925	2,122	3,970	4,423	100.0	20.2	37.7	42.1
Other durable goods.....	14,948	3,115	5,360	6,273	100.0	20.8	37.2	42.0
Nondurable goods.....	165,023	33,778	58,034	73,341	100.0	20.4	35.2	44.4
Food and kindred products.....	52,025	6,138	15,104	28,708	100.0	15.6	29.2	55.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	19,616	5,113	7,498	5,948	100.0	27.8	40.1	32.0
Knitting, & other text. mill products.....	6,713	1,641	2,648	2,424	100.0	24.4	39.4	36.1
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	20,472	5,079	7,631	7,662	100.0	24.8	37.3	37.9
Paper and allied products.....	13,941	2,806	5,022	6,103	100.0	20.1	36.1	43.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	11,717	2,008	4,555	4,784	100.0	20.6	38.9	40.6
Other nondurable goods.....	41,729	8,539	15,249	17,642	100.0	20.5	37.3	42.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,681	372	655	634	100.0	22.1	39.0	39.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	103,914	17,151	31,320	55,443	100.0	16.5	30.1	53.4
Transport., commun., & other public util.....	25,498	6,868	10,140	8,490	100.0	26.9	39.8	33.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28,006	4,333	7,809	15,864	100.0	15.5	27.9	56.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	50,410	5,950	13,371	31,089	100.0	11.8	26.5	61.8
Private household workers.....	18,772	2,411	4,703	11,658	100.0	12.8	25.1	62.1
Service workers, exc, priv. household.....	647,477	106,036	207,616	333,023	100.0	16.3	32.1	51.4
Barbers.....	19,649	4,266	8,078	7,305	100.0	21.7	41.1	37.2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	185,687	36,890	71,116	77,681	100.0	19.9	38.3	41.8
Cooks, except private household.....	42,436	6,796	14,410	21,230	100.0	16.0	34.0	50.0
Elevator operators.....	16,956	3,938	7,001	6,027	100.0	23.2	41.3	35.5
Firemen, fire protection.....	9,873	2,457	3,915	3,461	100.0	24.9	40.1	35.1
Guards and watchmen.....	98,817	22,003	36,619	40,195	100.0	22.1	37.1	40.7
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	22,684	5,710	8,860	8,114	100.0	25.2	31.1	35.8
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	73,314	8,785	18,765	45,393	100.0	12.0	25.9	62.1
Other service workers, exc, priv. household.....	178,061	16,003	36,601	123,457	100.0	9.0	21.7	69.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	541,668	34,083	73,822	433,783	100.0	6.3	13.6	80.1
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	124,890	1,750	4,430	118,670	100.0	1.4	3.5	95.1
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	416,818	32,303	69,402	315,113	100.0	7.7	16.7	75.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	884,269	115,905	225,482	54,282	100.0	13.1	25.5	61.4
Fishermen and cystermen.....	12,687	1,434	2,720	8,523	100.0	11.3	21.5	67.2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	11,238	2,467	3,918	4,753	100.0	22.8	34.9	42.3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	20,121	5,285	8,359	14,477	100.0	18.8	29.7	51.5
Other specified laborers.....	143,856	13,084	30,634	100,138	100.0	9.1	21.3	69.6
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	688,367	93,353	179,841	414,991	100.0	13.6	26.1	60.3
Manufacturing.....	169,831	31,722	54,370	83,739	100.0	18.7	32.0	49.3
Durable goods.....	104,776	21,659	36,021	46,698	100.0	20.8	34.5	44.7
Furniture, saw & planing mills, and miscellaneou wood products.....	25,949	5,220	8,217	12,512	100.0	20.1	31.7	48.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12,918	2,256	4,307	6,255	100.0	18.2	33.3	48.4
Primary metal industries.....	27,121	6,447	10,524	10,352	100.0	23.6	38.5	37.9
Fabric'd metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	11,592	2,248	3,739	5,605	100.0	19.4	32.3	48.4
Machinery, including electrical.....	13,077	2,660	4,364	6,043	100.0	20.3	33.4	46.3
Transportation equipment.....	10,763	2,248	4,086	4,328	100.0	21.8	38.0	40.2
Other durable goods.....	2,777	390	784	1,603	100.0	14.0	28.2	57.7
Nondurable goods.....	64,603	9,956	18,031	36,616	100.0	15.4	27.9	56.7
Food and kindred products.....	32,106	4,114	7,754	20,238	100.0	12.8	24.2	63.0
Textile mill products and apparel.....	7,473	1,673	2,547	3,523	100.0	21.6	32.9	45.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	7,488	1,380	2,437	3,671	100.0	18.4	32.5	49.0
Other nondurable goods.....	17,266	2,789	5,293	9,184	100.0	16.2	30.7	53.2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	830	107	318	425	100.0	12.6	37.4	50.0
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	518,236	61,813	125,471	331,232	100.0	11.9	24.2	63.9
Construction.....	199,718	22,406	48,377	126,933	100.0	11.2	24.2	64.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	42,585	12,112	18,160	12,313	100.0	28.4	42.6	28.9
Transportation, except railroad.....	17,238	1,933	4,301	11,284	100.0	11.1	24.5	64.3
Comm., & util., & sanitary service.....	23,873	4,812	8,260	10,801	100.0	20.2	34.6	42.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	113,828	7,324	18,769	87,705	100.0	6.5	16.5	77.1
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	120,994	13,174	27,604	80,216	100.0	10.9	22.8	66.3
Occupation not reported.....	476,602	36,251	69,086	371,265	100.0	7.6	14.5	77.9

Table 207.—LAST OCCUPATION OF PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE WITH WORK EXPERIENCE, BY YEAR LAST WORKED AND SEX,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation and sex	Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60	Percent distribution			
					Total	Last worked in 1950-54	Last worked in 1955-58	Last worked in 1959-60
Female, 14 years old and over.....	15,034,429	3,685,270	5,087,856	6,261,303	100.0	24.5	33.8	41.6
Professional, techn'l., & kindred wks..	1,261,397	323,174	446,692	511,530	100.0	25.2	34.9	39.9
Accountants and auditors.....	35,024	11,859	13,462	9,703	100.0	33.9	38.4	27.7
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	17,612	3,654	6,047	7,911	100.0	20.7	34.3	44.9
Artists and art teachers.....	23,119	6,798	7,697	8,624	100.0	29.4	33.3	37.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	23,930	6,822	8,520	8,587	100.0	28.5	35.6	35.9
College pres., prof's, & instr's (n.e.c.).....	13,426	3,478	4,965	4,983	100.0	25.9	37.0	37.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	18,933	6,678	7,776	4,676	100.0	35.3	40.0	24.7
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	14,684	4,746	5,288	4,550	100.0	32.3	36.7	31.0
Lawyers and judges.....	2,841	734	808	1,301	100.0	25.8	28.4	45.8
Librarians.....	27,383	7,772	10,412	9,199	100.0	28.4	38.0	33.6
Musicians and music teachers.....	32,474	7,232	10,585	14,657	100.0	22.3	32.6	45.1
Natural scientists.....	10,272	4,083	3,843	2,346	100.0	39.7	37.4	22.8
Nurses, professional.....	314,943	77,820	111,904	125,219	100.0	24.7	35.5	39.8
Nurses, student professional.....	7,565	344	1,468	5,413	100.0	9.0	19.4	71.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,321	798	1,179	1,344	100.0	24.0	35.5	40.5
Social scientists.....	7,998	2,850	2,919	2,234	100.0	35.7	36.6	27.7
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	75,141	12,995	19,061	43,385	100.0	17.2	25.3	57.5
Teachers: Elementary school.....	326,990	79,500	115,936	131,554	100.0	24.3	35.5	40.2
Secondary school.....	89,149	22,951	31,302	34,916	100.0	25.7	35.1	39.2
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	47,406	11,317	16,323	19,766	100.0	23.9	34.4	41.7
Technicians, medical and dental.....	5,533	14,436	19,812	17,285	100.0	28.0	38.4	33.5
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	10,319	2,748	3,903	3,668	100.0	26.6	37.8	35.5
Other profess'l., techn'l., & kindred workers.....	127,029	33,218	43,582	50,229	100.0	26.1	34.3	39.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	66,746	8,405	15,665	42,676	100.0	12.6	23.5	63.9
Managers, off's, & prop'r's, exc. farm..	310,782	82,561	117,157	111,064	100.0	26.6	37.8	35.7
Specified manager and officials.....	77,492	22,315	27,179	27,998	100.0	28.8	35.1	36.1
Managers, off's., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—salaried	132,112	36,334	51,428	44,320	100.0	27.5	38.9	33.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	47,615	13,299	18,555	15,801	100.0	27.8	39.0	33.2
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	84,497	23,075	32,873	28,549	100.0	27.1	38.9	33.8
Mrs., off's., & prop'r's (n.e.c.)—self-empl.....	101,178	23,912	38,550	38,716	100.0	23.6	38.1	38.3
Eating and drinking places.....	28,656	6,820	11,203	10,633	100.0	23.8	39.1	37.1
Wh. & ret., trade, exc. eat. & drink. places	40,389	10,442	16,440	13,507	100.0	25.9	40.7	33.4
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	32,133	6,650	10,907	14,976	100.0	20.7	33.9	45.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4,686,716	1,401,563	1,725,915	1,559,238	100.0	29.9	36.8	33.3
Bookkeepers.....	467,309	138,472	168,544	160,293	100.0	29.6	36.1	34.3
Cashiers.....	313,592	73,977	113,061	126,554	100.0	23.6	36.1	40.4
Office machine operators.....	173,717	55,402	67,487	50,828	100.0	31.9	38.8	29.3
Secretaries.....	973,487	305,286	371,259	296,942	100.0	31.4	38.1	30.5
Stenographers.....	15,570	67,710	73,480	54,600	100.0	34.6	37.5	27.9
Telephone operators.....	298,566	102,132	117,900	78,534	100.0	34.2	39.5	26.3
Typists.....	453,649	133,241	170,073	150,335	100.0	29.4	37.5	33.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,810,606	525,343	644,111	641,152	100.0	29.0	35.6	35.4
Sales workers.....	1,697,961	389,872	583,639	724,450	100.0	23.0	34.4	42.7
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	35,589	8,084	13,689	13,816	100.0	22.7	38.5	38.8
Other specified sales workers.....	34,841	7,698	18,046	29,097	100.0	14.0	32.9	53.1
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,506,037	354,215	518,939	632,883	100.0	23.5	34.5	42.0
Salesmen & sal. cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade	101,494	19,875	32,965	48,654	100.0	19.6	32.5	47.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	145,194	43,787	51,701	49,706	100.0	30.2	35.6	34.2
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	30,636	9,859	11,799	8,978	100.0	32.2	38.5	29.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	114,558	33,928	39,902	40,728	100.0	29.6	34.8	35.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,501,522	730,328	905,526	855,668	100.0	29.2	36.2	34.6
Assemblers.....	219,295	70,441	81,888	66,966	100.0	32.1	37.3	30.5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors (mfg.).....	154,720	56,511	57,029	41,180	100.0	36.3	36.9	26.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	67,999	19,419	24,595	23,985	100.0	28.6	36.2	35.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	207,742	55,764	79,165	72,813	100.0	26.8	38.1	35.0
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	39,065	15,223	15,530	8,312	100.0	39.0	39.8	21.3
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	793,089	219,041	281,635	292,413	100.0	27.6	35.5	36.9
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	1,019,612	293,929	365,674	360,009	100.0	29.5	35.9	35.3
Manufacturing.....	918,462	270,526	332,070	315,866	100.0	29.9	36.2	34.4
Durable goods.....	279,331	94,069	102,677	82,785	100.0	33.7	36.7	29.6
Machinery, including electrical.....	110,455	36,456	40,927	33,072	100.0	33.0	37.1	29.9
Other durable goods.....	169,076	57,613	61,750	49,713	100.0	34.1	36.5	29.4
Non durable goods.....	638,931	176,457	229,393	233,081	100.0	27.6	35.9	36.3
Food and kindred products.....	180,887	38,567	58,814	83,506	100.0	21.3	32.5	46.2
Textile mill products.....	102,289	35,263	38,402	28,624	100.0	24.5	37.5	26.0
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products.....	169,534	46,842	62,691	60,002	100.0	27.6	37.0	35.3
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	186,221	55,785	69,486	60,950	100.0	30.0	37.3	32.7
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	101,150	23,403	33,604	44,143	100.0	23.1	33.2	43.6
Private household workers.....	825,753	127,546	256,484	441,723	100.0	15.4	31.1	53.5
Private household workers—living in.....	3,701	408	793	2,500	100.0	11.0	21.4	67.5
Private household workers—living out.....	822,052	127,138	255,691	439,223	100.0	15.5	31.1	53.4
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	2,202,548	453,219	781,978	967,351	100.0	20.6	35.5	43.9
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	176,764	34,918	64,188	77,658	100.0	19.8	36.3	43.9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	113,067	24,465	42,046	46,526	100.0	21.6	37.2	41.2
Cooks, except private household.....	224,048	45,942	78,892	89,214	100.0	21.5	36.9	41.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	99,660	26,806	36,517	36,337	100.0	26.9	36.6	36.5
Housekeepers & stewards, exc. priv. household.....	63,128	16,411	24,310	22,408	100.0	26.0	38.5	35.5
Practical nurses and midwives.....	131,368	27,154	47,544	56,670	100.0	20.7	36.2	43.1
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	981,815	193,434	341,277	449,104	100.0	19.5	34.8	45.7
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	422,697	86,089	147,204	189,404	100.0	20.4	34.8	44.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	552,958	31,583	77,033	444,342	100.0	5.7	13.9	80.4
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	170,849	5,694	13,680	151,475	100.0	3.3	8.0	88.7
Exo. unpaid, and farm foremen	382,109	25,989	63,333	292,867	100.0	6.8	16.6	76.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	92,855	21,744	28,906	42,205	100.0	23.4	31.1	45.5
Occupation not reported.....	669,997	71,488	97,159	501,350	100.0	10.7	14.5	74.8

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	44,290,905	4,482,186	3,761,786	4,345,730	5,517,045	6,502,898	6,610,976	4,485,875	3,422,139	3,162,270	4,621	68.8
Professional, techn'l., & kindred workers.....	4,473,317	148,377	207,238	208,377	294,865	443,346	574,633	581,396	1,104,582	910,730	6,619	77.4
Accountants and auditors.....	393,473	6,811	10,779	11,596	19,484	40,389	66,037	68,122	108,799	61,436	6,613	88.6
Architects.....	29,371	552	853	741	918	1,283	2,016	2,156	9,192	10,865	8,753	87.4
Artists and art teachers.....	66,204	3,361	3,230	3,542	4,829	7,212	9,391	8,647	15,207	10,485	6,143	71.1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	84,214	3,660	3,990	3,520	4,922	6,673	10,443	11,162	23,314	16,930	6,833	80.4
Chemists.....	76,268	1,170	2,090	2,356	3,042	5,373	9,947	12,779	25,324	14,187	7,163	87.4
Gherymen.....	188,050	12,988	26,264	21,774	32,200	38,288	24,559	13,314	13,771	4,871	4,020	87.8
College pres., prof'm', & inst'n' (n.e.c.).....	115,256	5,086	8,165	8,429	6,507	8,333	12,795	15,594	39,354	30,991	7,207	58.4
Dentists.....	80,369	1,295	2,410	2,075	2,502	3,271	4,284	4,064	12,820	47,648	10,000	59.9
Designers and draftsmen.....	288,997	7,163	11,027	12,315	20,157	34,119	46,699	44,187	65,003	18,327	5,958	81.1
Engineers: Aeronautical.....	51,649	264	967	634	1,100	1,118	2,608	5,094	20,457	19,407	9,059	90.3
Civil.....	156,198	2,063	3,538	4,216	6,819	9,674	15,403	22,714	58,473	33,298	7,701	86.7
Electrical.....	182,676	1,303	3,427	2,981	5,417	6,269	11,279	19,457	76,649	55,894	8,613	89.6
Mechanical.....	158,851	1,275	2,753	2,554	4,473	5,867	11,427	19,051	66,805	44,616	8,437	88.8
Other technical engineers.....	309,928	2,551	5,619	5,113	7,782	11,656	25,124	43,101	124,236	84,744	8,304	89.9
Lawyers and judges.....	202,780	4,023	5,916	5,901	6,911	9,085	13,011	13,780	37,369	106,784	10,000	86.5
Musicians and music teachers.....	84,388	12,017	8,201	7,212	8,138	10,143	11,183	8,894	12,151	6,449	4,653	42.6
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	58,120	1,232	2,027	2,148	2,673	3,646	5,739	7,469	19,506	13,980	7,658	87.2
Pharmacists.....	84,447	1,881	3,280	3,048	4,354	5,932	10,015	12,059	24,984	16,924	7,202	86.6
Physicians and surgeons.....	211,160	6,900	11,475	10,866	9,563	7,036	7,71	6,276	17,296	134,997	10,000	77.6
Social scientists.....	42,386	840	1,260	1,261	1,712	2,814	4,874	5,574	12,718	11,333	7,674	85.2
Social, welfare, and recreational workers.....	97,366	5,970	4,083	3,241	5,491	10,403	10,184	7,418	7,957	2,719	4,961	74.1
Teachers: Elementary school.....	141,697	3,339	6,459	6,272	16,279	29,372	30,153	20,170	22,532	4,621	5,222	42.5
Secondary school.....	269,763	3,913	10,907	11,674	19,903	43,711	54,161	46,836	63,408	15,250	5,827	47.1
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	56,504	3,395	3,673	3,393	5,311	8,752	10,390	8,309	10,109	3,172	5,359	59.2
Technicians: Medical and dental.....	51,885	3,223	4,068	4,974	8,335	10,576	6,390	4,959	4,765	2,375	4,903	76.7
Electrical and electronic.....	88,031	1,843	3,424	4,268	6,160	10,721	19,196	19,196	19,346	3,771	5,921	82.6
Other professional, techn'l., & kindred workers.....	952,984	50,678	57,407	59,671	79,883	111,629	138,186	130,217	192,837	132,476	5,846	76.5
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,198,371	581,507	458,271	350,652	259,117	175,126	115,470	65,985	95,746	96,297	2,169	79.4
Managers, offs., & prop'r', exc. farm.....	4,603,093	139,287	190,671	231,584	349,297	463,818	583,629	516,862	971,198	1,156,817	6,664	87.4
Officials and imp'res., State and local admin.....	134,703	4,841	5,392	6,275	13,978	23,189	35,250	19,829	24,393	11,855	5,554	87.7
Other specified managers and officials.....	297,521	12,788	18,430	21,461	26,328	60,624	92,070	93,133	161,605	101,112	6,613	86.6
Mgrs., offs., & prop'r' (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	2,211,845	32,415	58,476	70,954	128,798	205,308	278,374	270,569	550,444	636,867	7,389	90.1
Manufacturing.....	406,382	4,507	11,216	10,289	16,028	30,450	53,037	63,397	159,024	258,436	9,156	92.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	700,961	12,701	21,614	22,466	64,014	97,701	115,901	90,656	138,249	127,659	6,067	89.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	293,116	5,997	5,982	12,058	22,813	34,682	37,215	77,906	93,962	7,971	92.7	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	61,186	11,251	16,649	21,877	36,700	54,344	74,754	79,301	175,265	156,810	7,282	86.9
Mgrs., offs., & prop'r' (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	1,639,125	89,543	108,373	123,254	174,697	187,935	133,331	234,756	406,983	5,764	84.1	
Construction.....	289,053	6,915	10,543	13,790	18,887	21,944	24,963	19,814	37,020	65,077	6,577	68.4
Manufacturing.....	159,010	6,452	7,922	8,418	10,065	11,238	14,490	11,098	23,975	62,382	8,076	85.3
Wholesale trade.....	125,084	6,631	6,425	6,812	8,961	9,775	11,372	9,086	19,342	46,680	7,541	85.8
Eating and drinking places.....	126,061	9,540	11,542	14,549	17,989	17,398	18,379	11,430	17,647	19,587	4,886	83.1
Retail trade, exc. eating & drinking places.....	697,596	37,323	48,479	62,474	80,796	81,108	82,668	56,239	90,933	117,339	5,223	89.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	342,371	20,305	24,082	27,211	33,455	33,234	36,063	25,664	46,239	95,918	5,907	83.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3,061,319	221,011	201,125	239,109	395,844	603,014	705,392	338,336	283,377	74,111	4,785	76.4
Bookkeepers.....	130,420	8,858	13,192	11,840	26,089	32,083	27,489	14,822	11,875	3,172	4,444	79.2
Mail carriers.....	196,038	3,937	5,165	5,918	10,085	43,338	95,410	20,307	8,371	1,207	5,289	85.9
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,714,961	206,216	183,768	219,351	359,670	527,593	582,493	303,207	263,131	69,432	4,736	75.6
Sales workers.....	2,963,141	386,201	205,301	217,941	310,101	366,787	385,012	294,513	433,226	364,059	4,987	75.4
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	329,315	7,921	12,149	16,844	26,137	41,250	53,564	45,125	67,716	59,613	6,173	84.0
Real estate agents and brokers.....	142,731	9,259	10,844	10,649	12,528	13,076	15,047	12,202	22,702	36,124	5,978	74.4
Other specified sales workers.....	232,683	161,314	11,399	9,055	9,875	10,120	10,722	8,590	14,084	17,524	783	59.6
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.).....	2,238,412	209,409	170,913	182,393	261,561	302,341	305,679	238,596	328,724	250,798	4,982	76.0
Manufacturing.....	18,676	11,251	13,004	14,658	24,923	42,259	60,702	59,144	102,396	90,132	6,713	84.0
Wholesale trade.....	476,458	12,610	17,380	21,982	42,380	64,084	77,236	63,697	95,348	81,641	6,037	84.7
Retail trade.....	1,208,399	173,383	132,071	136,651	181,351	179,791	148,197	88,329	106,673	62,193	3,624	69.9
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	134,679	9,963	8,458	9,102	12,907	19,544	26,107	17,426	24,077	16,865	5,348	75.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,844,021	473,740	663,906	1,049,521	1,426,772	1,713,197	1,334,688	1,485,925	298,629	5,340	6,740	67.9
Bakers.....	92,114	4,639	5,563	8,678	15,451	21,262	28,446	8,660	5,162	2,243	4,552	75.3
Blacksmiths; forgemen, and hammermen.....	32,360	3,098	2,823	2,691	4,131	5,769	6,515	3,960	3,185	528	4,655	59.9
Boilermakers.....	26,459	617	1,010	1,369	2,806	4,449	6,404	5,332	6,304	3,478	5,142	68.2
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	106,055	5,523	6,100	8,472	13,054	17,141	19,216	15,909	17,062	14,471	4,164	38.9
Carpenters.....	901,389	73,300	91,998	113,423	140,094	145,902	137,916	97,595	78,690	14,471	4,855	5,738
Compositors and typesetters.....	165,180	5,677	6,225	8,858	15,816	22,265	31,323	35,633	34,515	2,039	5,251	52.7
Decorators, drapers, and tailors.....	130,265	2,128	3,464	6,908	15,098	29,278	32,944	20,148	18,258	9,2734	12,890	5,939
Electricians.....	349,182	7,628	10,201	21,439	26,735	35,211	36,582	19,277	26,395	105,963	6,616	88.3
Mechanics and repairmen: Airplane.....	1,110,737	8,766	15,111	25,407	63,317	120,311	123,631	59,489	73,874	175,533	60,355	7,347
Automobile.....	431,222	2,327	4,812	6,383	15,382	36,375	45,284	51,037	48,888	81,340	20,096	6,404
Radio and TV.....	686,289	43,000	53,480	82,426	123,559	127,201	124,175	65,489	47,043	10,216	4,298	73.9
Other mechanics and repairmen, locm fixers.....	101,253	8,988	8,871	11,337	15,352	21,012	17,131	10,983	8,070	2,599	4,304	76.6
Hillwrights.....	1,354,707	60,838	71,079	113,084	203,570	273,730	287,933	179,663	144,748	20,058	4,836	75.0
Molders, metal.....	49,896	1,236	2,069	3,947	1,991	4,040	9,372	16,503	15,547	16,944		

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	
<b>TOTAL—Con.</b>													
Male, exp. civilian labor force—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,036,163	700,597	748,213	1,098,270	1,455,555	1,721,672	1,625,756	908,010	673,620	104,470	4,299	62.5	
Apprentices.....	82,245	10,297	10,380	12,177	17,030	17,070	9,676	3,636	1,807	173	3,406	52.3	
Assemblers.....	368,047	20,408	25,235	35,111	56,754	94,669	83,082	34,382	16,224	1,275	4,491	56.1	
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	350,212	92,312	63,193	65,783	59,025	35,937	19,002	6,908	3,471	2,280	2,295	51.4	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	123,224	2,147	3,297	5,140	9,484	18,304	32,777	23,387	20,514	1,774	5,642	65.5	
Bus drivers.....	164,679	17,738	15,447	19,173	32,006	39,716	16,952	9,466	3,145	4,411	65.2		
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	274,786	5,758	6,935	16,071	30,159	58,197	76,024	15,043	31,162	3,427	3,420	70.5	
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	147,416	5,770	6,247	10,013	18,317	31,293	36,560	22,484	15,140	1,492	5,051	62.0	
Furnace-men, smelters, and heaters.....	55,036	1,427	1,936	2,715	7,337	11,892	12,559	7,966	7,026	1,178	5,096	48.3	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	111,045	14,026	17,063	25,772	24,075	15,094	7,807	3,081	2,749	1,382	2,948	68.7	
Meat cutters, exc., slaughter & packing house.....	177,166	9,785	11,950	17,122	28,134	33,485	37,201	21,194	14,628	3,557	4,644	79.1	
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	316,207	26,532	29,672	36,606	51,337	56,745	54,297	33,222	22,539	4,58	3,333	43.0	
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	182,745	34,504	19,495	27,014	31,101	34,200	23,004	8,172	5,573	816	6,573	56.1	
Painters, exc., construction and maintenance.....	130,851	8,370	9,732	16,744	23,655	26,224	24,200	12,147	7,026	4,448	6,238	69.8	
Power station operators.....	25,564	259	276	330	6,056	2,960	7,954	6,331	3,766	700	2,217	36.0	
Sailors and deck hands.....	39,204	2,698	3,435	5,000	12,555	15,031	8,361	3,327	362	2,771	4,204	47.6	
Sawyers.....	90,196	12,835	17,748	18,740	34,178	34,201	19,174	1,261	549	91	2,299	71.4	
Spinners, weavers, textile.....	45,397	1,838	2,886	8,771	17,577	11,427	3,597	1,261	9,129	527	4,800	75.2	
Stationary firemen.....	90,805	2,915	4,797	9,190	13,124	19,124	19,983	12,919	8,129	2,276	3,272	61.2	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	162,211	14,699	22,167	32,453	56,399	34,627	15,525	7,229	5,976	1,276	4,221	65.1	
Truck drivers and deliverymen.....	2,038,714	177,773	182,502	262,888	319,844	332,488	323,744	205,862	190,394	40,249	4,595	5,026	60.3
Welders and flame-cutters.....	363,683	10,624	15,983	26,756	48,149	78,026	87,543	52,634	39,373	3,303	4,240	73.3	
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	250,961	17,141	20,287	32,308	44,113	48,446	43,025	23,162	19,174	30,571	4,374	64.0	
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....	3,442,477	211,800	249,057	414,118	578,809	715,165	654,439	322,232	236,542	30,315	4,374	64.0	
Manufacturing.....	2,885,055	148,153	192,878	241,728	487,812	608,652	565,709	311,575	205,442	23,110	4,447	64.4	
Durable goods.....	1,583,460	74,842	105,172	169,712	248,883	336,539	335,674	170,078	109,705	12,853	4,342	60.2	
Saw & planing mills, & misc. wood prod.....	128,172	14,930	21,036	26,723	20,993	21,015	13,667	5,399	3,815	634	3,067	56.2	
Furniture and fixtures.....	88,740	7,047	10,529	21,932	21,256	15,227	8,074	2,962	1,438	275	3,229	60.9	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	141,610	5,732	8,444	15,749	23,785	31,512	28,428	15,600	11,216	1,144	4,342	64.3	
Primary metal industries (incl. not spec.).....	234,091	5,825	8,885	17,001	36,044	60,010	53,911	30,161	20,019	2,235	4,821	48.9	
Fabric & metal ind. (incl. not spec.).....	227,897	9,879	13,486	22,397	39,689	55,631	48,828	22,273	14,071	1,643	4,512	63.4	
Machinery, except electrical, equip., & supplies.....	242,999	9,334	12,863	19,792	35,373	55,242	57,112	30,939	19,674	2,270	4,795	64.7	
Electrical machy., equip., & supplies.....	179,208	5,394	8,250	12,934	22,855	36,379	37,339	20,458	12,312	1,291	4,802	71.4	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	151,271	5,290	7,112	9,939	16,275	37,358	43,895	19,336	11,127	1,207	4,996	43.1	
Transp. equip., exc., motor vehicle.....	100,377	3,862	5,122	7,531	12,365	22,515	26,805	13,281	8,294	802	4,351	67.7	
Other durable goods.....	111,039	7,243	9,445	15,714	20,248	21,656	17,615	9,777	7,749	1,354	4,118	67.0	
Nondurable goods.....	1,295,711	72,710	87,083	170,944	237,728	251,124	229,264	141,113	95,530	10,205	4,316	69.6	
Food and kindred products.....	319,134	26,315	27,847	39,497	50,040	63,897	60,091	31,246	17,940	2,261	4,246	68.1	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	135,776	7,564	11,663	40,917	50,041	18,506	4,802	1,321	748	214	3,155	71.3	
Knitting, & other textile mill products.....	52,833	2,626	4,698	10,730	16,572	9,945	4,710	1,738	1,738	221	3,493	65.4	
Apparel & other fab'd textile products.....	113,993	7,485	10,770	20,837	22,271	20,377	15,008	7,767	7,618	1,700	3,804	52.2	
Paper and allied products.....	172,843	4,595	6,545	11,772	23,834	43,108	46,590	22,129	13,121	2,275	5,469	93.2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	162,792	4,703	5,272	8,856	17,702	32,666	40,541	31,972	19,998	1,292	5,206	80.3	
Other nondurable goods.....	338,424	19,422	20,288	38,335	57,248	62,635	57,322	44,939	34,327	3,406	4,341	67.9	
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	5,884	601	1,066	1,201	1,201	961	771	384	207	30	3,243	58.4	
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.).....	557,422	63,647	56,179	72,396	90,997	106,511	88,730	40,657	31,100	7,205	3,950	61.9	
Transport, commun., & other public util.....	135,527	5,713	7,052	11,286	19,710	35,904	33,576	13,367	7,939	980	4,669	74.0	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	154,503	22,371	19,159	21,360	27,444	26,299	20,421	8,830	5,263	1,156	3,443	62.1	
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	267,392	35,563	29,968	37,550	43,843	44,308	34,733	18,460	17,898	5,069	3,698	55.7	
Private household workers.....	59,967	29,013	12,367	9,497	5,515	1,861	869	298	265	262	1,078	47.0	
Service workers, exc. priv. household.....	2,641,497	419,930	339,554	413,746	475,853	422,754	292,214	146,008	102,911	28,527	3,310	66.1	
Barbers.....	170,817	13,801	19,915	26,689	35,195	30,536	19,180	9,999	11,027	4,675	3,716	71.1	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	725,107	131,170	116,447	151,979	155,095	109,461	93,777	11,686	7,697	1,835	2,756	64.6	
Cooks, except private household.....	208,585	24,460	27,713	35,512	41,884	34,429	22,741	10,687	8,806	2,393	3,397	62.1	
Elevator operators.....	50,245	4,211	5,986	9,234	15,287	10,793	3,121	750	575	78	3,359	71.7	
Firemen, fire protection.....	138,106	1,230	1,562	3,239	12,236	31,734	40,653	25,919	19,268	2,275	5,469	93.2	
Guards and watchmen.....	244,618	18,973	22,979	35,375	47,368	48,151	39,005	20,694	10,821	1,292	3,950	73.3	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	275,267	4,931	6,316	11,413	32,934	65,127	80,351	45,036	23,898	5,221	5,210	89.5	
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	314,636	61,765	46,528	20,276	39,464	43,764	26,452	11,010	10,102	5,275	2,975	55.6	
Other service workers, exc. priv. household.....	514,116	159,779	92,108	90,039	76,370	48,759	20,934	10,207	10,797	5,363	2,062	50.5	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,119,881	542,966	257,103	158,499	89,372	36,955	17,001	7,584	6,765	3,676	1,066	42.2	
Farm laborers: Unpaid family workers.....	52,505	40,473	6,195	2,433	1,440	817	538	236	239	134	649	51.1	
Exc. unpaid, & farm foremen.....	1,067,376	503,493	250,928	156,026	87,932	36,198	16,463	7,348	6,306	3,542	1,284	41.6	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,256,929	667,797	470,559	517,068	543,259	521,061	315,139	123,699	80,790	17,597	2,948	44.7	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	38,848	8,813	7,968	6,683	5,032	3,345	2,505	1,588	1,807	1,110	2,295	52.4	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	59,196	3,634	4,226	6,457	8,412	9,676	10,388	7,899	7,895	4,710	4,748	42.8	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and wood choppers.....	128,488	39,610	32,943	20,215	11,481	8,639	6,160	3,425	3,945	2,070	1,748	28.5	
Other specified laborers.....	493,516	131,900	73,808	72,519	71,331	71,398	45,304	15,824	9,075	2,333	2,566	48.1	
Laborers (n.e.c.).....	2,536,881	483,840	351,614	411,194	447,003	428,003	250,782	94,942	58,244	11,259	3,049	42.0	
Manufacturing.....	872,554	87,283	99,516	141,315	173,514	185,439	127,261	43,104	22,635	2,487	3,623	49.4	
Durable goods.....	573,647	52,146	65,916	90,325	117,333	129,063	75,343	26,521	15,255	1,743	3,668	43.7	
Furniture, saw and planing mills, and miscellaneous wood products.....	119,829	21,702	27,020	28,300	17,043	14,450	7,012	2,292	1,740	270	2,395	44.7	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	78,259	5,853	8,057	13,488	16,652	17,694	10,129	3,719	2,4				

Table 208.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960—Con.

OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX	TOTAL PERSONS WITH EARNINGS	\$1 TO \$999 OR LOSS	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$3,999	\$4,000 TO \$4,999	\$5,000 TO \$5,999	\$6,000 TO \$6,999	\$7,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN EARNINGS (DOLLARS)	PERCENT WORKED 50 TO 52 WEEKS	
<b>TOTAL—Con.</b>													
Female, exp. civilian labor force....	20,160,461	5,264,602	3,805,063	3,937,016	3,454,074	2,106,739	895,706	349,110	254,433	83,698	2,237	50.5	
Professional, techn'l., & kindred wks....	2,609,448	404,452	301,720	300,058	472,571	487,432	316,338	170,285	127,631	25,911	3,625	38.0	
Accountants and auditors.....	77,085	2,092	5,280	8,121	16,042	19,132	12,751	5,737	4,035	895	4,209	77.1	
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.)....	22,428	7,737	3,950	3,265	2,438	1,560	1,198	627	827	825	1,880	19.5	
Artists and art teachers.....	44,554	6,921	1,383	3,944	4,620	5,349	4,232	2,384	2,207	504	3,433	38.3	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42,744	10,285	4,576	4,238	5,532	5,602	4,403	2,647	3,282	1,779	3,339	64.1	
College pres., prof's, & inst'r's (n.e.c.)....	35,746	4,072	3,230	3,036	3,697	4,922	5,215	4,283	5,888	1,443	4,780	33.6	
Designers and draftsmen.....	23,636	2,293	2,185	2,704	1,914	4,292	4,292	1,921	5,888	1,443	4,780	33.6	
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	23,291	3,093	4,422	4,209	3,778	3,236	2,175	1,093	1,734	965	4,122	63.8	
Lawyers and judges.....	7,087	772	389	611	680	720	622	679	1,208	998	3,199	72.8	
Librarians.....	69,314	13,829	7,480	7,285	10,028	11,324	9,869	5,250	5,357	361	3,272	55.0	
Musicians and music teachers.....	104,929	46,201	20,014	10,653	8,118	8,641	4,872	2,757	2,390	700	1,347	57.4	
Natural scientists.....	14,515	867	1,135	1,216	1,662	2,450	2,592	1,277	1,958	358	4,970	70.6	
Nurses, professional.....	546,571	69,440	87,191	91,830	133,195	97,419	40,414	15,883	9,486	1,713	3,182	53.6	
Nurses, student professional.....	30,269	24,327	2,742	1,243	1,091	1,492	1,355	66	51	12	622	20.1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	14,969	1,194	1,606	1,652	1,457	1,167	1,029	892	1,286	4,111	5,179	64.0	
Social scientists.....	13,982	890	979	1,452	2,127	2,649	3,006	1,303	1,890	576	4,578	67.6	
Social, welfare, and recreation workers.....	74,610	9,340	6,212	6,705	13,713	18,647	11,327	6,112	3,912	542	4,074	68.0	
Teachers: Elementary school.....	824,725	98,627	75,096	78,224	157,423	180,524	127,929	67,886	39,438	2,778	4,033	16.6	
Secondary school.....	231,623	23,737	18,948	15,140	20,314	20,995	21,305	28,087	26,553	21,794	1,964	4,427	18.7
Teachers (n.e.c.)....	86,078	22,646	13,639	10,280	12,173	11,728	7,488	4,374	3,211	519	3,255	26.3	
Technicians, medical and dental.....	82,982	11,213	10,991	12,455	21,238	15,649	15,597	1,663	964	252	3,180	63.2	
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.)....	19,188	2,836	2,699	2,602	2,792	3,362	2,404	1,060	672	261	3,522	52.0	
Other profess'l., techn'l., & kindred workers....	229,122	38,990	25,373	25,383	34,453	39,169	28,393	16,785	16,340	4,235	3,720	56.8	
Farmers and farm managers.....	73,064	43,694	14,304	6,081	3,244	1,966	1,144	745	982	904	836	65.0	
Managers, offc's., & prop's., exc. farm....	683,003	94,637	98,248	107,288	116,456	95,391	68,909	36,911	37,920	27,243	3,355	75.2	
Specified managers and officials.....	154,158	17,693	17,157	26,445	30,983	24,375	17,931	8,723	7,834	3,017	3,509	79.2	
Managers, offc's., & prop's. (n.e.c.)--salaried	324,886	29,050	40,342	49,768	61,704	54,481	37,929	20,651	20,008	10,953	3,701	73.1	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	104,363	10,730	14,186	20,314	22,489	15,265	9,284	4,862	4,470	2,763	3,309	73.1	
Other industries (incl. not reported)....	220,523	18,320	26,156	29,454	39,215	39,216	26,645	15,789	15,538	8,190	3,926	73.1	
Mgrs., offc's., & prop's. (n.e.c.)--self-empl.	203,959	47,894	40,749	31,075	23,769	16,533	13,049	7,537	10,078	13,273	2,429	25.7	
Eating and drinking places.....	46,644	12,531	10,397	7,541	5,388	3,524	2,578	1,354	1,575	1,786	2,052	70.0	
Wh. & ret. trade, exc. eat. & drink. places	87,800	21,261	17,758	13,937	10,348	7,108	5,443	3,099	4,085	4,781	2,352	73.9	
Other industries (incl. not reported)....	69,515	14,122	12,594	9,597	8,043	5,903	3,084	4,418	6,706	2,838	74.2		
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6,052,316	889,800	839,329	1,260,010	1,610,356	979,806	324,776	84,403	43,702	10,132	3,017	64.4	
Bookkeepers.....	710,481	87,477	101,543	165,889	191,252	107,533	38,122	10,608	6,077	1,970	3,002	69.1	
Cashiers.....	348,231	98,943	78,115	80,029	57,518	23,471	7,740	1,534	881	300	1,964	51.2	
Office machine operators.....	227,126	22,642	27,207	45,808	73,893	42,961	11,799	1,989	734	93	3,242	65.3	
Secretaries.....	1,386,746	144,765	162,328	247,052	378,119	286,570	115,945	31,302	15,355	3,310	3,368	69.1	
Stenographers.....	254,256	24,074	30,015	45,827	79,922	55,053	14,866	2,508	1,552	439	3,340	68.1	
Telephone operators.....	340,804	39,538	42,997	66,979	110,816	59,609	12,296	5,266	3,065	238	3,188	66.2	
Typists.....	485,613	84,312	72,176	107,760	144,266	63,933	10,294	1,763	863	226	2,801	57.8	
Other clerical and kindred workers....	2,298,759	398,049	324,948	500,666	574,560	328,656	113,714	29,435	15,175	3,556	2,852	62.5	
Sales workers.....	1,507,149	561,660	385,666	327,630	138,451	47,460	20,446	8,936	10,129	6,771	1,498	45.4	
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers.....	74,449	13,185	11,829	11,975	12,977	8,766	5,637	2,912	3,958	3,210	3,018	59.6	
Other specified sales workers.....	59,471	38,487	9,608	4,518	2,924	1,679	863	451	616	325	773	30.4	
Salesmen & sales clerks (n.e.c.), ret. trade.	1,270,744	472,660	342,414	292,913	111,312	30,737	10,727	3,948	3,863	2,170	1,475	43.3	
Salesmen & cl., cl. (n.e.c.), exc. ret. trade.	102,485	37,328	21,815	18,224	11,238	6,278	1,625	1,692	1,066	1,630	1,630		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	249,579	35,451	37,143	56,303	55,409	34,911	17,462	6,855	4,762	1,283	2,927	60.6	
Foremen (n.e.c.)....	79,608	3,245	6,983	18,659	21,974	15,110	7,647	2,167	2,278	545	3,497	74.5	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers....	169,971	32,206	30,160	37,644	33,435	19,801	9,815	3,688	2,484	738	2,601	54.0	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,998,337	596,884	770,823	1,039,105	629,641	268,390	72,869	12,909	5,824	1,892	2,319	45.1	
Assemblers.....	294,739	37,977	45,302	70,556	76,805	47,873	13,241	1,523	496	189	2,908	46.3	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, mfg.....	227,323	22,414	34,344	64,445	59,164	34,944	9,945	1,715	475	90	2,882	51.2	
Dreamers and seamstresses, except factory.....	111,008	44,619	27,677	23,820	10,622	2,935	885	305	225	140	1,401	44.1	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	265,758	73,371	96,997	19,249	12,849	3,250	921	265	337	184	1,616	54.6	
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	66,017	5,430	8,411	2,748	20,345	3,618	313	33	19	2,695	58.3		
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers....	1,027,623	16,224	22,904	26,672	37,220	14,866	10,202	3,052	1,687	546	2,202	39.6	
Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.)....	1,402,683	227,162	297,208	441,871	765,899	110,621	21,925	30,348	2,775	593	2,775		
Manufacturing.....	2,299,274	194,074	271,877	418,435	263,172	112,925	20,424	5,595	2,775	593	2,775		
Durable goods.....	414,741	50,875	64,008	104,303	106,452	65,424	19,439	3,009	860	174	2,887	49.2	
Machinery, including electrical.....	176,465	19,772	22,782	41,088	52,632	20,748	9,091	2,714	290	88	3,091	52.6	
Other durable goods.....	225,876	31,183	40,226	63,215	53,823	34,073	10,548	1,735	470	86	2,737	46.6	
Nondurable goods.....	584,333	143,999	207,869	304,132	136,223	47,504	10,709	2,566	1,415	419	2,290	43.3	
Food and kindred products.....	135,743	42,813	36,777	26,248	16,870	8,970	2,632	871	606	84	1,591	33.3	
Textile mill products.....	171,269	18,695	34,847	77,443	33,940	5,125	861	1,711	113	74	2,414	49.6	
Apparel & other fabric'd text. products	302,470	44,220	88,358	180,351	38,104	8,042	1,722	440	322	151	2,149	38.2	
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing)....	275,493	37,341	47,887	90,090	67,746	25,367	5,494	1,084	374	110	2,583	50.0	
Nonmanufacturing indus. (incl. not rptd.)....	102,589	33,088	25,331	23,236	13,727	5,756	1,647	381	296	127	1,738	42.8	
Private household workers.....	1,566,344	1,14,279	305,233	93,144	16,498	3,325	1,865	721	765	514	684	37.7	
Private household workers--living in.....	1,45,792	64,331	48,051	27,430	4,644	640	340	121	94	141	1,178	60.7	
Private household workers--living out.....	1,420,552	1,079,948	257,182	65,714	11,824	2,685	1,525	600	671	373	658	35.4	
Service workers, exc. priv. household.	2,711,944	1,043,768	810,423	507,506	226,894	76,110	24,318	9,864	8,952	4,109	1,385	43.4	
Attendants, hospital and other institution.	278,142	69,695	82,744	76,228	37,230	10,529	1,052	397	271</td				

Table 203.—EARNINGS IN 1959 OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.

Occupation, color, and sex	Total persons with earnings	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
<b>NONWHITE</b>												
Male, exp. civilian labor force.....	4,155,568	849,297	676,114	785,269	689,583	558,532	343,896	132,904	90,155	29,858	2,703	55.5
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	154,791	11,055	12,828	16,283	23,287	24,749	21,537	15,409	18,934	10,709	4,563	64.8
Engineers, technical.....	11,741	271	303	497	685	806	1,308	1,897	4,097	1,877	7,076	82.9
Medical and other health workers.....	23,942	1,297	2,077	2,661	3,598	3,098	1,975	1,524	2,521	4,491	4,642	74.9
Salaried.....	15,527	1,045	1,721	2,279	3,114	2,637	1,401	1,065	1,303	662	3,873	74.4
Self-employed.....	7,715	252	356	382	484	461	574	439	1,218	3,529	9,191	73.7
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools.....	30,034	921	1,397	2,667	6,829	7,122	5,376	2,942	2,444	2,326	4,450	34.6
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wks.....	89,774	8,566	9,051	10,458	12,175	13,723	12,878	9,046	9,862	4,015	4,338	69.9
Salaried.....	81,037	7,329	7,930	9,292	11,027	12,934	12,176	8,519	9,005	2,825	4,382	69.7
Self-employed.....	8,737	1,237	1,121	1,166	1,148	789	702	897	1,190	3,736	71.8	
Farmers and farm managers.....	156,587	99,401	29,490	11,045	5,946	3,837	2,288	1,229	1,814	1,537	788	52.4
Managers, officials, & prop'r's, exc. farm.....	89,594	10,580	10,751	11,930	13,282	11,774	9,987	6,482	6,678	6,130	3,869	78.0
Salaried.....	43,631	3,375	3,967	5,159	6,297	6,972	6,225	4,097	5,031	2,508	4,433	80.5
Self-employed.....	45,963	7,205	6,784	6,771	6,985	4,802	3,762	2,385	3,647	3,622	3,318	75.7
Retail trade.....	22,439	3,310	3,112	3,280	3,356	2,522	2,098	1,228	1,786	1,587	3,393	83.9
Other than retail trade.....	23,524	3,695	3,672	3,491	3,629	2,280	1,704	1,137	1,861	2,035	3,249	67.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	206,587	16,433	15,269	27,212	40,889	48,780	41,569	10,494	5,215	726	4,072	73.9
Mail carriers.....	21,523	.624	555	696	1,733	6,202	6,202	1,684	572	65	5,101	83.2
Postal clerks.....	31,758	1,440	1,076	1,324	2,733	8,440	12,921	2,591	1,100	123	5,067	79.4
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	29,930	1,858	2,470	6,825	9,030	5,883	2,759	786	334	15	3,422	71.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	123,376	12,511	11,168	18,367	27,393	28,255	16,487	5,463	3,209	523	3,717	71.4
Sales workers.....	59,262	15,161	7,115	9,092	9,554	7,177	4,687	2,560	2,477	1,439	2,809	65.6
Retail trade.....	34,417	7,359	5,301	6,356	6,510	4,363	2,171	1,107	875	375	2,716	65.0
Other than retail trade.....	24,845	7,802	1,814	2,736	3,044	2,814	2,516	1,453	1,602	1,064	3,023	66.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	430,897	47,928	55,648	75,727	79,383	72,964	55,351	26,551	16,890	2,445	3,480	57.5
Construction craftsmen.....	162,950	27,910	27,046	31,005	26,892	20,282	15,482	8,265	5,316	750	2,855	39.3
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	20,689	465	869	1,859	3,450	4,668	4,138	2,287	343	4,791	78.8	
Mechanics and repairmen.....	135,215	11,822	15,678	26,523	26,397	24,797	17,148	6,648	3,654	543	3,478	70.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	112,043	7,731	10,053	16,235	20,644	23,217	18,583	9,038	5,633	809	4,054	64.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	990,960	123,104	149,824	215,057	186,792	160,094	101,354	35,650	16,766	2,299	3,040	58.1
Drivers and deliverymen.....	317,692	50,774	56,563	77,621	77,300	37,903	22,623	8,013	3,972	885	2,638	60.6
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	42,518	5,180	6,344	12,822	9,051	4,479	1,624	489	309	160	2,600	67.4
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	630,790	67,150	82,927	124,564	120,441	117,714	77,107	27,148	12,485	1,254	3,338	56.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	278,132	22,187	32,474	46,821	50,169	60,500	43,787	15,003	6,682	509	3,749	50.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	157,196	15,827	19,008	24,445	34,059	26,834	16,724	6,787	3,192	260	3,272	63.4
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	195,462	29,076	31,445	43,298	36,213	30,380	16,596	5,358	2,611	485	2,859	58.9
Private household workers.....	29,446	13,060	7,716	5,382	2,398	539	216	53	43	46	2,126	51.6
Service workers, exc. private household.....	563,401	102,087	106,707	137,967	110,588	65,785	26,097	8,339	4,887	1,044	2,529	63.4
Janitors and sextons.....	155,117	25,376	30,421	40,067	31,726	18,768	9,971	1,710	919	159	2,343	67.3
Protective service workers.....	29,102	1,951	2,110	3,472	5,053	7,130	5,988	2,350	903	145	4,276	78.9
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	104,085	15,141	18,592	24,127	21,984	13,674	6,540	2,271	1,382	374	2,759	61.1
Other service workers.....	275,197	59,619	55,584	70,301	51,825	7,598	2,008	1,683	2,319	2,319	60.4	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	277,429	169,955	68,730	24,942	9,209	2,456	1,046	414	455	222	816	34.0
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	847,136	185,029	166,093	183,669	141,280	105,096	45,116	13,200	6,664	989	2,394	44.4
Garage laborers, & car washers & greasers.....	36,696	10,101	8,570	8,762	5,193	2,593	983	292	172	30	1,962	45.4
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	22,425	2,024	2,586	3,915	4,655	3,782	2,566	1,498	1,243	66	3,777	55.6
Other laborers.....	788,015	172,904	154,927	170,992	131,432	98,721	41,477	11,410	5,249	893	2,387	44.3
Construction.....	206,002	42,817	45,076	49,437	34,374	19,617	9,673	3,267	1,487	234	2,306	50.3
Manufacturing.....	263,165	44,450	51,018	57,106	46,592	38,359	18,332	4,833	2,188	267	2,632	45.9
Other industries.....	318,848	85,637	58,843	64,449	50,466	40,745	13,472	3,310	1,574	352	2,232	51.9
Occupation not reported.....	349,371	55,464	47,933	66,943	66,975	55,281	34,648	12,523	7,332	2,272	3,065	56.6
Female, exp. civilian labor force.....	2,566,097	1,153,410	591,443	386,789	239,562	123,617	44,332	15,222	9,225	2,457	1,219	45.7
Professional, technical, & kindred workers.....	192,291	19,988	20,697	27,627	48,767	38,491	9,047	4,921	766	3,571	36.8	
Medical and other health workers.....	51,044	6,492	8,181	10,136	12,590	8,322	3,429	1,033	641	220	3,057	58.9
Salaried.....	48,345	6,024	7,636	9,596	12,061	8,028	3,305	983	580	136	3,076	60.3
Self-employed.....	2,255	164	545	540	529	294	124	50	61	84	2,619	34.2
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools.....	96,471	6,810	7,934	12,367	28,000	21,424	13,166	5,652	2,890	228	3,790	19.0
Other profess'l, techn'l, & kindred wks.....	42,775	6,686	4,582	5,124	8,177	8,745	5,392	2,362	1,390	318	3,611	51.6
Salaried.....	40,636	5,813	4,129	4,814	8,052	8,636	5,312	2,328	1,298	254	3,691	51.9
Self-employed.....	2,140	873	453	310	125	109	80	34	92	64	1,435	45.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	12,009	10,190	1,059	318	150	115	53	54	37	33	589	29.8
Managers, officials, & prop'r's, exc. farm.....	26,447	7,861	5,782	4,181	3,438	2,298	1,307	619	572	389	1,927	68.5
Salaried.....	13,602	2,653	2,774	2,491	2,352	1,631	847	387	331	136	2,552	65.0
Self-employed.....	12,845	5,208	3,008	1,690	1,086	667	460	232	253	1,404	72.2	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	219,087	34,478	30,484	44,912	60,111	38,668	8,190	1,354	726	164	2,993	62.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	66,508	8,282	7,709	12,229	21,835	13,437	2,405	348	220	43	3,231	64.1
Other clerical workers.....	152,579	26,196	22,775	32,683	38,276	25,231	5,785	1,006	506	121	2,036	61.3
Sales workers.....	41,453	15,165	9,896	9,277	4,371	1,266	516	197	192	122	1,562	51.2
Retail trade.....	34,455	12,938	8,199	8,250	3,567	878	337	137	101	48	1,523	50.4
Other than retail trade.....	6,998	2,228	1,697	1,477	804	388	179	60	91	74	1,749	55.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,340	3,441	4,267	4,651	3,293	1,704	654	190	122	18	2,314	56.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	355,344	92,248	102,983	97,308	42,608	14,620	3,981	893	490	213	1,420	44.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	102,844	29,790	39,942	25,345	6,283	939	285	77	104	39	1,542	55.8
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	252,500	62,436	63,041	71,923	36,325	13,681	3,696	816	386	174	2,010	40.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	56,948	8,738	10,906	16,087	12,243	6,247	1,934	346	103	44	2,549	44.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	148,170	35,245	40,281	46,109	19,450	5,311	1,193	306	193	78	1,964	37.9
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	47,382	18,475	11,854	9,727	4,632	1,823	569	162	88	32	1,440	42.4
Private household workers.....	869,565	617,182	188,437	52,951	7,771	1,481	725	386	399	253	704	42.6
Service workers, exc. private household.....	535,568	206,172	168,975	101,604	43,089							

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

January 30, 1963

PC(S1)-41

PLACE OF WORK AND MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 216, 302, and 303 from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published in several months and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

About 83 percent of the workers living in the central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 100,000 or more at the time of the 1960 Census also worked in these central cities, about 9 percent commuted to the outlying suburban ring, and approximately 2 percent worked outside the area (table 302). Of the workers living in the ring of these SMSA's, about 58 percent worked in the ring, 33 percent in the central cities, and 5 percent worked outside their SMSA of residence.

Although the major part of the working population of central cities of the combined SMSA's work in these cities, there is an appreciable variation from area to area. There was no SMSA in which less than one-half of the resident workers of central cities worked in these cities. There were, for example, 3 SMSA's, Huntsville, Jersey City, and Newark in which this percentage ranged between 50 and 60. At the other extreme, the figure for the Newport News-Hampton SMSA was 93 percent, and there were 7 other SMSA's in which it fell between 90 and 93 percent.

The variability among areas in the percentage of the resident working population of the ring that also worked in the ring was somewhat greater. This percentage ranged from 20 for the Rochester SMSA to 79 for the Trenton SMSA. The high percentages have occurred

either in SMSA's which have considerable industrial development in the ring, such as Trenton or Pittsburgh, or in areas in which the population of the ring was relatively small and essentially rural, such as the El Paso and Lubbock areas.

In the aggregate, the number of workers who were residents of the central city but commuted to the ring was relatively small. There were, however, 7 SMSA's in which the percentage of commuters to the ring ranged from 25 to 40 percent. These areas were by and large relatively small, and with one exception had sizable military installations in the ring. In contrast, there were 8 SMSA's in which the percentage of workers commuting to the ring was less than 3, among them the New York SMSA.

Workers who live in the ring and work in the central city are in a sense the concrete manifestation of the public image of the commuter or suburbanite. In the aggregate they account for about one-third of the working population of the rings of SMSA's, but this proportion is highly variable among individual SMSA's. For 4 areas--Rochester, Winston-Salem, Durham, and Muskegon-Muskegon Heights--it ranged between 65 and 75 percent. At the other extreme there were 3 SMSA's--Jersey City, Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, and Trenton--in which



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, *Director*

*For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.*



fewer than 10 percent of the workers living in the ring worked in the central city. It will be noted that these 3 SMSA's are adjacent to the very large New York and Philadelphia SMSA's and that; in each case, a larger number of residents of the ring worked outside the smaller SMSA than worked in its central city.

The SMSA's with the highest percentages of commuters from the ring exemplify the situation which is implicit in a great deal of the discussion of suburbanization and commutation. Employment opportunities are concentrated in the central city, a large proportion of the suburban population commutes to work, and the proportion of the workers living in the ring who also work there is relatively small. In contrast, the SMSA's with the smallest proportion of commuters from the ring lie in the heart of the extensive and undifferentiated urbanized areas of the east coast, and in this megalopolitan setting the differentiation between central city and ring loses much of its meaning.

The workers who commute from the ring to the central city were in some respects different from other workers in SMSA's. The percentages of males among the commuters was higher than that for other workers (73 vs. 66 percent) as was the percentage in the age group 25 to 44 years (52 vs. 45 percent). Likewise, the proportion using private automobile or carpool was greater among the commuters (table 216). The percentages of managers, officials, and proprietors; clerical and sales workers; and craftsmen, foremen, and kindred

workers were higher among the persons who commuted to the central city than among all other workers. The percentage of service workers, however, was somewhat lower.

The New York SMSA was the only SMSA in which more than one-half of the workers (about 55 percent) used public transportation in going to work. This percentage ranged between 25 and 44 for the Jersey City, New Orleans, Chicago, Philadelphia, Newark, and Boston SMSA's, and was less than 25 percent for all other SMSA's (table 303). The lowest percentages of workers using public transportation occurred in the smaller SMSA's such as Eugene (1.4 percent) and Bay City (1.2 percent).

All of the statistics in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or from any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 216.--PLACE OF WORK DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, FOR WORKERS LIVING IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960

Subject	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city					Living in SMSA ring				
		Total	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	41,777,034	22,134,421	18,301,306	2,027,946	537,127	1,868,042	19,642,613	6,491,160	11,324,847	1,073,708	752,898
White.....	37,254,737	18,532,584	15,392,750	1,727,429	481,639	930,766	18,722,153	6,297,449	10,754,362	1,041,637	688,925
Nonwhite.....	4,522,297	3,601,837	2,908,936	300,517	55,488	337,776	920,460	233,911	590,505	32,071	63,973
AGE <sup>1</sup> .....	28,034,835	14,191,278	11,464,568	1,513,626	454,872	758,212	13,843,557	4,721,894	7,756,963	881,129	483,571
14 to 24 years.....	4,108,263	2,107,433	1,703,613	202,572	53,701	1,477,547	2,000,830	559,411	1,279,890	89,232	92,197
25 to 44 years.....	13,520,101	6,513,137	5,151,221	791,214	240,688	330,012	7,006,890	2,542,347	3,798,875	489,727	215,941
45 to 64 years.....	9,266,492	4,904,434	4,034,880	478,192	177,330	244,028	4,362,062	1,513,243	2,412,800	280,855	155,164
65 years and over.....	1,140,053	666,278	574,852	41,648	13,153	36,625	473,773	126,893	305,298	21,315	20,269
Female.....	13,742,199	7,943,143	6,836,738	514,320	82,255	509,830	5,799,056	1,769,266	3,567,884	192,579	269,327
14 to 24 years.....	2,630,718	1,522,818	1,299,734	87,532	17,422	118,125	1,107,980	363,341	444,623	39,982	60,034
25 to 44 years.....	5,792,952	3,232,940	2,760,785	238,192	35,363	198,619	2,560,022	807,876	1,558,979	86,199	106,968
45 to 64 years.....	4,787,785	2,847,416	2,479,851	174,029	26,867	166,669	1,940,369	581,271	1,227,819	61,860	89,419
65 years and over.....	530,659	339,974	296,367	14,587	2,603	26,417	190,685	76,778	136,463	4,938	12,906
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION <sup>1</sup> .....	28,034,835	14,191,278	11,464,568	1,513,626	454,872	758,212	13,843,557	4,721,894	7,756,963	881,129	483,571
Male.....	8,994,503	7,202,097	1,336,281	343,760	72,365	10,749,811	3,958,170	2,988,331	686,447	104,663	
Private automobile or car pool.....	1,536,318	1,164,519	1,096,188	19,955	37,104	9,272	371,799	283,938	20,531	61,160	6,150
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	2,064,083	1,603,229	1,466,943	99,325	24,788	12,171	460,854	183,291	50,329	4,892	
Bus or streetcar.....	1,926,688	1,103,941	1,066,616	18,980	12,036	5,309	822,747	51,344	751,502	13,632	6,289
Walked only.....	643,403	280,224	220,762	24,752	27,531	7,179	363,179	76,344	232,518	45,644	8,673
Other means.....	842,035	321,507	321,201	2,051	550,916	554,639	520,526	129,736	60,262	11,937	352,704
Not reported.....	1,317,994	763,355	88,453	14,333	9,653	650,916	554,639	60,262	11,937	352,704	
Female.....	13,742,199	7,943,143	6,836,738	514,320	82,255	509,830	5,799,056	1,769,266	3,567,884	192,579	269,327
Private automobile or car pool.....	6,830,340	3,096,026	2,664,133	367,725	47,123	17,045	3,734,314	1,290,693	2,317,176	137,991	28,454
Railroad, subway, or elevated.....	901,830	771,339	739,777	13,380	13,000	5,202	130,471	101,947	14,255	12,205	2,065
Bus or streetcar.....	2,910,733	2,231,226	2,091,373	110,879	13,768	15,206	679,507	343,454	279,917	32,229	5,907
Walked only.....	1,548,964	947,336	928,394	10,848	3,360	4,734	601,632	32,674	561,702	4,289	2,967
Other means.....	143,936	79,681	72,341	3,961	2,286	893	64,255	52,560	2,374	716	
Worked at home.....	555,113	270,027	270,027	3,522	3,522	3,718	285,086	31,893	39,189	3,491	229,218
Not reported.....	851,279	547,488	70,493	7,527	466,750	303,791	31,893	39,189	3,491	229,218	
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP											
Male.....	27,022,029	13,796,706	11,168,410	1,441,769	441,498	745,029	13,225,323	4,555,488	7,337,685	858,393	473,757
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,516,333	1,243,139	189,423	69,919	13,882	1,743,708	679,560	904,594	141,929	17,615	
Farmers and farm managers.....	228,475	23,322	14,862	5,509	2,348	603	259,153	7,911	241,856	3,700	5,646
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc., farm.....	3,063,118	1,457,613	1,269,841	118,642	54,080	15,050	1,605,505	673,391	791,470	122,192	18,452
Sales workers.....	2,103,986	1,063,581	922,400	68,562	53,614	19,000	1,040,009	440,007	487,832	89,407	22,739
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,263,407	1,306,089	1,154,205	109,945	31,020	10,919	957,318	423,701	465,711	58,177	9,729
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,541,143	2,567,344	2,107,360	348,747	90,727	20,510	2,973,799	1,062,972	1,682,040	201,551	27,236
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,477,797	2,762,912	2,292,754	352,148	84,628	33,382	2,484,885	822,362	1,474,297	156,414	31,812
Private household workers.....	39,008	21,890	18,971	2,051	2,051	282	586	17,118	1,832	14,630	296
Service workers, exc., private household.....	1,820,948	1,175,522	90,056	16,391	14,470	647,426	166,340	448,191	23,959	6,936	
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	31,388	15,497	11,412	3,358	2,101	215,102	8,831	193,991	6,675	5,605	
Laborers, exc., farm and mine.....	1,726,968	982,406	828,605	112,818	24,176	16,807	744,562	506,231	37,941	12,064	
Occupation not reported.....	1,427,048	888,306	246,211	32,456	10,955	598,684	538,742	80,255	126,822	16,142	315,523
Female.....	13,724,732	7,936,354	6,831,091	513,673	82,059	509,531	5,788,378	1,766,450	3,560,548	192,403	268,977
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,773,974	976,848	839,603	91,821	18,893	26,531	796,726	542,585	32,201	14,194	
Farmers and farm managers.....	18,412	1,890	1,348	267	145	16,362	14,922	14,922	14,922	707	
Managers, officials, & proprietors, exc., farm.....	495,454	282,784	260,601	14,942	3,368	3,873	66,432	135,733	7,270	3,215	
Sales workers.....	1,063,533	569,479	530,864	3,697	7,969	456,154	14,569	13,588	332,701	10,740	
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,661,248	2,424,513	156,160	27,477	24,908	1,994,965	20,035	1,076,077	72,087	24,405	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,713,583	101,519	90,655	8,053	1,494	1,317	72,964	26,542	1,588	3,04	830
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,963,956	1,146,168	1,032,433	86,401	12,837	14,577	82,788	255,436	51,748	38,285	11,319
Private household workers.....	931,367	373,369	309,481	49,372	3,267	13,088	354,998	47,690	295,166	5,214	7,928
Service workers, exc., private household.....	1,717,147	1,026,270	937,100	63,762	7,696	15,704	690,873	129,625	502,498	18,211	10,539
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	42,958	4,743	2,522	1,611	261	261	1,538	34,688	692	1,295	
Laborers, exc., farm and mine.....	68,431	32,494	28,987	385	285	25,508	6,627	16,352	1,091	1,438	
Occupation not reported.....	819,550	546,443	135,469	9,347	2,209	399,138	30,171	53,601	3,368	185,967	
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP											
Male.....	27,022,029	13,796,706	11,168,410	1,441,769	441,498	745,029	13,225,323	4,555,488	7,337,685	858,393	473,757
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	821,956	151,761	100,641	33,970	13,286	3,864	670,199	44,010	583,867	27,782	14,536
Construction.....	2,173,666	1,001,675	808,576	129,501	51,039	12,559	1,171,991	352,909	707,128	96,463	15,491
Manufacturing.....	8,665,581	4,261,895	3,382,828	681,181	159,393	38,493	4,703,686	1,682,646	2,848,542	24,612	46,784
Transportation, commun., & other pub. util.....	2,481,483	1,355,014	1,180,774	99,703	48,084	26,453	1,126,469	515,021	501,197	87,794	22,427
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,829,164	2,636,655	2,341,567	198,280	66,979	29,829	2,192,309	837,666	1,207,375	119,584	27,884
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,123,748	620,406	576,199	24,042	15,080	5,085	503,342	258,333	202,244	37,512	5,373
Business and repair services.....	872,179	401,004	410,488	34,172	12,101	4,243	411,618	162,790	217,114	26,594	4,667
Personal services.....	717,538	451,027	406,489	32,129	6,887	5,522	266,511	74,646	178,198	10,528	3,339
Entertainment and recreation services.....	2,645,265	1,401,701	112,754	18,721	6,736	2,490	105,924	27,235	78,797	7,751	2,141
Professional and related services.....	2,009,189	1,060,842	944,968	78,131	26,950	10,793	946,347	219,006	571,570	48,227	9,334
Public administration.....	1,615,295	906,606	771,478	97,323	28,994	8,811	708,687	267,226	398,396	4,204	7,663
Industry not reported.....	1,165,615	749,120	131,648	14,616	5,969	596,887	416,495	34,000	61,065	7,342	313,888
Female.....	13,724,732	7,936,354	6,831,091	513,673	82,059	509,531	5,788,378	1,766,450	3,560,548	192,403	268,977
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	101,598	24,872	21,270	3,291	749	562	75,728	6,802	65,005	1,567	2,352
Construction.....	110,742	59,163	53,676	4,245	587	655	51,579	17,370	32,013	1,478	716
Manufacturing.....	2,890,513	1,595,264	1,407,955	146,553	23,453	18,303	1,295,249	430,330	782,803	65,256	16,860
Transportation, commun., & other pub. util.....	2,853,711	1,241,249	1,149,602	86,097	11,485	21,325	1,243,202	4			

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960  
(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city						Living in SMSA ring							
		Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent				Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	41,777,034	22,134,421	18,301,306	82.7	2,027,946	9.2	537,127	1,268,042	19,642,613	6,491,160	33.0	11,324,847	57.7	1,073,708	752,898
Abilene, Texas.....	45,832	35,045	29,797	85.0	2,970	8.5	1,288	990	10,787	1,907	17.7	7,787	72.2	798	295
Akron, Ohio.....	184,225	106,912	89,521	83.7	10,086	9.4	4,185	3,222	77,313	35,724	30.4	30,415	39.3	9,766	1,408
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	241,575	107,001	82,641	77.2	15,260	14.3	1,697	7,403	134,574	55,146	41.0	67,591	50.2	6,238	5,599
Albuquerque, N.M.....	91,669	72,635	60,582	83.4	8,204	11.3	1,601	2,248	19,034	10,480	55.1	7,768	40.8	391	396
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	193,361	85,261	71,059	83.3	9,787	11.5	2,161	2,254	108,100	36,955	34.2	62,244	57.6	6,023	2,878
Altona, Pa.....	45,158	23,349	19,137	82.0	2,917	12.5	745	550	21,809	7,644	35.0	12,570	57.6	979	616
Amarillo, Texas.....	62,247	57,975	51,170	88.3	2,902	5.0	2,122	1,781	4,272	1,001	23.4	2,950	69.1	208	113
An Arbor, Mich.....	63,448	26,797	21,634	80.7	2,484	9.3	1,623	1,056	36,651	11,377	31.0	20,075	54.8	4,178	1,021
Asheville, N.C.....	47,550	23,128	17,683	76.5	3,570	15.4	656	1,249	24,422	6,965	28.5	15,310	62.7	1,308	859
Atlanta, Ga.....	391,156	195,102	164,827	84.5	13,873	7.1	3,104	13,298	196,054	89,155	45.5	93,474	47.7	6,721	6,704
Atlantic City, N.J.....	38,590	22,422	18,245	81.4	1,431	6.4	711	2,040	36,163	9,474	26.2	19,932	55.1	4,743	2,014
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	80,109	24,745	19,428	78.5	4,015	16.2	441	861	55,364	12,137	39,322	1,555	2,140	2,140	2,140
Austin, Texas.....	79,223	70,150	62,358	88.9	2,826	4.0	1,605	3,361	9,073	4,273	47.1	4,114	45.3	316	370
Bakersfield, Calif.....	98,275	20,431	14,447	70.7	5,048	24.7	306	630	77,844	26,558	36.7	44,829	57.6	2,202	2,255
Baltimore, Md.....	646,986	355,576	286,518	80.6	37,063	10.4	5,895	26,100	291,410	103,756	35.6	164,181	56.3	13,875	9,598
Baton Rouge, La.....	76,576	54,062	46,490	86.0	3,904	7.2	1,926	1,742	22,514	14,010	62.2	6,681	29.7	1,105	718
Bay City, Mich.....	34,872	18,488	14,605	79.0	1,286	7.0	2,183	414	16,384	7,362	44.9	5,479	33.4	3,109	424
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas.....	104,341	65,756	47,742	72.6	14,011	21.3	1,086	2,917	38,585	7,567	19.6	28,966	75.1	920	1,132
Binghamton, N.Y.....	81,724	29,841	21,894	73.4	6,265	21.0	551	1,131	51,883	17,339	33.4	30,166	28.1	2,677	1,707
Birmingham, Ala.....	212,557	121,656	102,905	84.6	11,787	9.7	2,113	4,851	90,901	37,899	41.7	46,657	51.3	2,369	3,976
Boston, Mass.....	1,010,609	287,997	215,994	75.0	43,596	15.1	6,055	22,352	722,612	193,384	26.8	467,224	64.7	28,561	33,443
Bridgeport, Conn.....	130,097	61,977	44,131	71.2	7,979	12.9	4,495	5,372	68,120	24,106	35.4	30,669	45.0	11,152	2,193
Brockton, Mass.....	54,886	27,860	17,228	61.8	2,437	8.7	6,937	1,288	27,026	4,276	15.8	10,864	40.2	10,794	1,092
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Texas.....	45,857	32,503	27,228	83.8	3,791	11.7	816	668	13,354	3,284	24.6	9,323	69.8	368	379
Buffalo, N.Y.....	466,984	193,062	151,396	78.4	31,281	16.2	1,151	9,234	273,922	97,756	35.7	163,838	59.8	4,374	7,924
Canton, Ohio.....	117,955	40,404	30,962	76.6	7,131	17.6	889	1,422	77,551	23,133	29.8	46,409	59.8	5,952	2,057
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	54,528	37,915	34,403	90.7	880	2.3	755	1,875	16,613	8,181	49.2	7,296	43.9	439	497
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	51,994	29,460	24,965	84.7	2,501	8.5	773	1,221	22,534	4,486	19.9	16,892	75.0	654	502
Charleston, S.C.....	75,076	25,947	19,159	73.8	4,351	16.8	223	2,214	49,129	11,965	24.4	34,329	69.0	1,469	1,366
Charleston, W.Va.....	81,471	32,290	24,487	75.8	4,744	14.7	688	2,371	49,181	15,804	32.1	28,365	57.7	2,875	2,137
Charlotte, N.C.....	109,119	82,744	70,512	85.2	4,209	5.1	3,363	4,660	26,375	15,616	59.2	8,230	31.2	1,520	1,009
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	101,327	47,508	40,067	84.3	3,250	6.8	860	3,331	53,819	27,251	50.6	22,521	41.8	2,572	1,475
Chicago, Ill.....	2,481,094	1,470,210	1,249,641	85.0	88,855	6.0	11,490	120,224	1,010,884	328,395	32.5	61,896	60.9	25,255	41,138
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	389,707	185,250	149,495	80.7	18,865	10.2	3,177	13,713	204,457	85,125	41.6	103,583	50.7	6,654	9,095
Cleveland, Ohio.....	681,847	330,719	288,723	87.3	24,117	7.3	2,780	15,099	351,128	174,599	49.7	158,174	45.0	8,646	9,709
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	55,795	26,626	19,838	74.5	5,533	20.8	495	738	29,169	17,410	59.7	10,486	35.9	603	670
Columbia, S.C.....	99,678	35,299	27,269	77.3	4,555	12.9	1,176	2,299	64,379	19,437	30.2	40,219	62.5	2,737	1,986
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	84,206	42,531	28,984	68.1	11,972	28.1	674	901	41,675	18,954	45.5	21,381	51.3	603	735
Columbus, Ohio.....	257,295	179,459	155,748	86.8	13,157	7.3	3,151	7,403	36,969	47.5	35,781	46.0	2,958	2,128	
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	71,826	55,747	43,979	78.9	6,097	10.9	2,593	3,078	16,079	3,187	19.8	11,486	71.4	853	553
Dallas, Texas.....	433,407	281,452	250,570	89.0	10,076	3.6	6,121	14,685	151,955	52,393	34.5	87,805	57.8	6,180	5,577
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	101,535	71,905	56,728	78.9	10,640	14.8	1,175	3,362	29,630	10,499	35.4	17,217	58.1	553	1,361
Dayton, Ohio.....	256,885	100,403	81,971	81.2	12,441	12.4	943	5,446	156,482	58,802	37.6	87,781	56.1	4,229	5,370
Des Moines, Iowa.....	43,197	29,303	25,336	86.5	1,962	6.7	795	1,209	13,894	7,628	54.9	5,335	38.4	455	476
Denver, Colo.....	355,501	179,401	169,723	84.0	17,021	8.6	2,639	12,018	158,100	63,515	40.2	84,105	53.2	3,302	6,978
Des Moines, Iowa.....	105,461	85,407	74,668	87.4	4,745	5.6	2,187	3,807	20,054	9,094	45.3	9,383	46.8	789	788
Detroit, Mich.....	1,300,984	597,389	461,430	77.2	96,779	16.2	5,741	33,437	703,597	231,274	32.9	433,241	61.0	17,629	21,453
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	87,868	47,488	42,374	89.2	2,306	4.9	921	1,887	40,380	6,655	16.5	31,815	78.8	1,126	774
Durham, N.C.....	43,698	30,663	27,011	88.1	875	2.9	1,275	1,502	13,035	8,920	68.4	2,808	21.5	860	439
El Paso, Texas.....	109,076	92,678	81,737	88.2	4,769	5.1	3,470	2,702	16,398	2,394	14.6	12,930	78.9	908	1,666
Erie, Pa.....	85,028	47,524	38,867	81.8	4,798	10.1	636	3,223	37,504	7,130	19.0	27,980	74.6	1,222	1,172
Eugene, Ore.....	55,492	19,243	12,340	79.7	2,995	15.6	435	473	36,249	11,251	31.0	23,323	64.3	939	736
Evanston, Ind.-Ky.....	68,925	49,353	43,407	83.9	3,264	6.6	1,909	2,773	19,572	6,183	31.6	11,579	59.2	944	866
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.-Conn.....	55,530	40,738	33,024	81.1	1,119	2.7	5,324	1,241	14,792	7,189	48.6	3,607	24.4	3,220	480
Fargo-Moorhead, N.D.-Minn.....	37,688	26,339	22,338	88.6	8,172	6.0	915	514	11,349	2,109	18.6	8,503	74.9	337	400
Flint, Mich.....	127,495	70,385	58,062	82.5	8,503	12.1	961	2,859	57,110	32,499	56.9	21,067	36.9	2,100	1,444
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	144,111	42,206	32,523	76.9	4,089	11.8	2,033	1,951	71,815	27,490	56.9	32,367	42.5	6,258	1,458
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	86,986	62,070	51,798	83.5	5,423	8.8	1,356	3,483	24,916	31,201	39.9	33,445	52.9	2,869	1,675
Fort Worth, Texas.....	215,476	138,678	116,962	84.3	7,710	7.0	4,078	7,928	76,798	26,588	34.6	37,037	48.2	10,077	3,996
Fresno, Calif.....	120,755	47,832	36,572	76.5	7,759	16.2	1,911	1,990	22,293	23,231	62.0	2,630	30.5	4,231	2,088
Galveston-Texas City, Texas.....	50,206														

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city						Living in SMSA ring							
		Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA or residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring			
			Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent				Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent		
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	400,752	194,531	153,248	78.8	21,484	11.0	3,442	16,357	206,221	82,487	40.0	106,790	51.8	6,826	10,118
Kenosha, Wis.	37,764	26,371	22,665	85.2	5,777	2.2	2,490	839	11,393	5,050	44.3	3,146	27.6	2,751	446
Knoxville, Tenn.	124,470	40,802	32,578	79.6	4,322	10.6	1,103	2,799	83,668	28,863	34.5	47,377	56.6	4,330	3,098
Lake Charles, La.	46,215	21,389	14,703	68.7	5,666	26.5	426	594	24,826	8,378	33.7	14,675	59.1	1,260	513
Lancaster, Pa.	111,439	25,741	20,269	78.7	3,789	14.7	554	1,129	85,698	19,031	22.2	58,332	68.1	5,805	2,530
Lansing, Mich.	107,370	41,564	34,484	83.0	4,184	10.1	857	2,039	65,806	25,795	39.2	33,536	51.0	4,105	2,370
Las Vegas, Nev.	52,466	27,455	18,006	65.6	7,207	26.3	507	1,735	25,011	9,014	36.0	14,219	56.9	573	1,205
Lawrence-Lawrenceville, Mass.-N.H.	77,382	49,320	32,466	65.8	8,513	17.3	6,364	1,977	28,062	9,571	34.1	12,105	43.1	5,147	1,239
Lexington, Ky.	48,925	23,697	17,350	73.2	4,127	17.4	1,026	1,194	25,228	13,932	55.2	9,146	36.3	1,460	690
Lima, Ohio	35,841	18,646	13,332	71.5	4,387	23.5	557	370	17,195	6,487	37.7	9,080	52.8	1,056	572
Lincoln, Nebr.	63,603	54,230	45,510	83.9	5,387	9.9	1,597	1,736	9,373	2,625	28.0	6,241	66.6	308	199
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	90,625	64,451	56,693	86.0	3,216	5.0	1,730	2,807	26,174	13,224	50.5	11,359	43.4	644	947
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	74,069	39,738	31,851	80.2	3,923	9.9	2,490	1,474	34,331	10,970	32.0	14,430	42.0	7,950	981
Los Angeles-Brentwood Beach, Calif.	2,592,237	1,136,252	940,632	78.0	216,247	19.0	9,970	69,892	1,456,005	429,832	29.5	945,152	64.9	22,745	58,276
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	251,427	139,400	113,775	83.1	11,587	8.3	2,411	9,627	112,027	42,411	37.9	60,717	54.2	3,942	4,557
Lowell, Mass.	58,565	35,907	24,037	66.9	1,947	5.4	7,352	2,571	22,648	6,264	27.7	5,261	23.2	10,388	735
Lubbock, Texas	56,513	47,765	42,116	88.2	2,886	5.6	1,587	1,376	8,778	1,573	17.9	6,771	77.1	257	177
Lynchburg, Va.	42,249	22,475	19,763	87.9	1,249	6.0	596	767	19,874	6,891	34.7	11,270	56.7	995	718
Macon, Ga.	67,133	27,397	20,417	74.5	5,235	19.1	636	1,109	39,936	12,123	30.4	25,509	63.9	1,366	938
Madison, Wis.	87,941	53,213	47,452	89.2	2,644	5.0	2,125	1,902	34,728	14,666	42.2	17,436	50.2	1,705	921
Memphis, Tenn.	227,573	183,100	165,044	90.1	6,976	3.8	3,358	7,722	44,473	25,758	57.9	16,163	36.3	1,152	1,400
Miami, Fla.	266,364	122,830	86,742	70.6	23,002	18.7	1,851	11,283	233,534	87,673	37.5	123,722	53.0	7,377	14,762
Milwaukee, Wis.	461,057	295,762	254,234	86.0	24,929	8.4	3,166	13,433	165,295	75,336	45.6	81,345	49.2	3,659	4,955
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	565,344	331,064	290,816	87.8	20,497	6.2	3,346	16,445	234,300	116,652	49.8	106,711	45.5	5,274	5,663
Mobile, Ala.	104,144	71,239	64,404	87.4	3,669	5.2	1,176	1,990	32,905	13,835	42.0	17,142	52.1	1,288	640
Monroe, La.	33,734	17,301	14,462	83.6	1,769	10.2	662	408	15,433	5,171	33.5	9,159	59.3	782	321
Montgomery, Ala.	61,586	50,706	44,953	88.7	3,222	6.4	1,533	999	10,880	5,491	50.5	4,812	44.2	322	255
Muncie, Ind.	39,882	25,144	20,850	82.9	2,428	8.3	1,065	1,291	14,738	7,136	48.4	5,782	39.3	1,417	597
Muskegon-Munkegon Heights, Mich.	50,436	22,758	20,794	87.5	1,334	6.5	876	2,676	26,678	17,457	65.4	7,064	26.5	1,434	723
Nashville, Tenn.	150,607	65,496	51,843	79.2	10,090	15.4	1,112	2,551	85,111	24,187	50.7	36,058	42.4	3,485	2,401
Newark, N.J.	666,051	157,978	92,823	58.8	31,882	20.2	18,310	14,963	503,073	77,352	15.2	311,226	61.3	87,699	31,796
New Bedford, Mass.	40,870	35,821	37,661	87.6	1,130	2.6	2,246	1,594	1,673	9,582	60.0	4,286	27.5	1,637	313
New Britain, Conn.	52,123	33,681	24,321	72.2	2,042	6.1	6,473	2,423	18,442	8,748	47.4	5,382	59.6	1,496	496
New Haven, Conn.	124,112	61,603	46,147	74.9	7,239	11.8	3,940	4,276	62,510	26,533	43.7	24,416	39.1	7,568	1,835
New London-Groton-Huntington, Conn.	60,624	29,922	20,853	69.7	5,534	18.5	2,326	1,209	30,702	5,859	15.1	21,469	69.9	2,397	977
New Orleans, La.	298,091	220,919	192,723	87.2	8,679	3.9	3,433	16,084	77,172	32,821	41.8	39,823	51.6	3,272	1,836
Newport-New-Hampton, Va.	86,150	78,331	72,871	93.0	1,221	1.6	1,800	2,389	7,819	2,902	37.1	3,454	44.2	1,261	202
New York, N.Y.	4,283,111	3,234,041	2,885,082	89.2	82,865	2.6	63,530	202,608	1,049,070	307,827	29.3	670,314	63.9	20,379	50,550
Norfolk-Pearlsmouth, Va.	224,006	168,895	152,298	90.2	6,725	4.0	2,677	7,195	55,111	23,258	42.2	28,349	51.4	1,130	2,374
Ogden, Utah	38,782	25,093	18,289	72.9	2,141	8.5	3,811	852	13,689	4,879	35.6	3,159	37.7	3,234	417
Oklahoma City, Okla.	196,057	128,836	109,538	85.0	6,848	5.3	2,531	9,919	67,221	30,678	45.6	31,540	46.9	2,019	2,984
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa	176,904	119,638	104,160	87.1	7,691	6.4	1,866	2,288	37,266	20,280	34.4	34,108	59.6	1,301	1,577
Orlando, Fla.	115,589	34,441	25,850	75.1	6,212	18.0	4,819	1,560	81,148	25,282	31.5	49,386	60.9	2,915	3,265
Paterson-Clifton-Parsippany, N.J.	463,104	112,398	68,165	60.6	24,135	21.5	14,114	5,584	350,706	34,437	9.8	182,163	51.9	120,137	13,949
Pensacola, Fla.	70,491	20,615	13,472	65.4	6,209	30.1	323	611	49,876	14,034	28.1	33,380	66.9	1,491	971
Pekoria, Ill.	105,546	39,520	27,533	69.7	9,465	23.9	626	1,897	66,026	18,344	44.6	1,503	24.325		
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	1,651,129	771,655	60,761	86.3	51,960	6.7	7,946	46,988	373,474	198,987	22.8	594,542	68.1	45,772	34,173
Phoenix, Ariz.	233,880	157,003	127,816	81.4	18,180	11.6	2,228	8,779	76,877	10,753	71.2	1,322	5,742		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	813,897	216,598	179,075	82.7	22,618	10.4	1,682	13,223	597,299	94,545	15.8	465,579	77.9	15,756	21,419
Portland, Maine	45,242	27,595	22,089	80.0	1,663	6.0	1,782	2,061	17,647	7,755	43.9	7,577	42.9	1,605	710
Portland, Ore.-Wash.	304,381	146,946	126,289	85.9	11,798	8.0	2,373	6,517	157,435	61,911	39.3	21,778	46.4	1,503	2,425
Providence-Providence, R.I.-Mass.	311,787	111,018	83,807	75.5	14,939	13.5	4,694	7,278	200,769	57,386	28.6	115,420	57.5	18,102	9,861
Provo-Orem, Utah	32,228	17,129	12,001	70.1	3,731	21.8	716	681	15,099	2,394	15.9	10,753	71.2	1,322	630
Pueblo, Colo.	37,159	29,772	19,201	64.5	9,259	31.1	540	772	7,387	3,071	41.6	3,970	53.7	1,165	181
Racine, Wis.	50,608	31,247	27,743	83.4	1,510	4.5	3,120	844	17,361	5,317	30.6	7,496	43.2	4,131	417
Raleigh, N.C.	62,694	36,841	31,116	84.5	2,275	6.2	1,505	1,945	25,853	10,090	39.0	12,778	49.4	1,518	1,467
Reading, Pa.	114,718	41,289	30,377	73.0	6,985	16.8	2,507	1,720	73,129	19,334	26.4	44,010	60.2	7,499	2,286
Richmond, Va.	163,198	85,497	76,832	85.7	5,330	5.9	1,572	5,920	73,344	43,075	58.6	22,145	30.1	5,401	2,923
Rosemont, Va.	58,210	36,839	30,347	82.4	3,389	9.2	1,396	1,707	5,092	3,071	23.8	14,747	69.0	1,014	518
Rochester, N.Y.	224,674	122,986	113,939	90.4	5,494	4.4	876	5,677	98,688	73,851	74.8	20,009	20.3	2,421	2,407
Rockford, Ill.	80,690	50,940	45,307	89.1	2,791	5.5	1,066	1,716	29,750	17,602	39.2	8,680	29.2	2,508	960
Sacramento, Calif.	187,932	78,327	60,723	76.7	12,272	15.7	2,439	2,384	109,605	52,250	25.9	129,615	64.		

Table 302.--PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Coh.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers 14 years old and over	Living in central city						Living in SMSA ring						Place of work not reported
		Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA or residence	Place of work not reported	Working in central city		Working in SMSA ring		Working outside SMSA or residence	Place of work not reported	
		Total	Number	Percent	Number			Total	Number	Percent	Number			
Steubenville-Welton, Ohio-W.Va.	55,323	21,578	18,567	86.0	2,036	9.4	332	643	33,745	12,088	35.8	17,293	51.1	3,406 998
Stockton, Calif.	86,778	29,878	21,104	70.6	6,411	21.5	821	1,542	56,895	16,843	29.6	31,879	56.0	2,870 5,202
Syracuse, N.Y.	206,546	85,989	67,871	78.9	12,335	14.3	1,111	4,672	120,557	41,405	34.3	69,532	57.7	5,482 4,138
Tacoma, Wash.	117,918	52,401	39,820	76.0	8,165	15.6	3,091	1,325	65,517	29,145	44.5	30,661	46.8	4,633 1,078
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	255,290	155,820	131,060	84.1	12,075	7.7	2,777	9,908	99,470	31,208	31.4	57,738	58.0	4,204 6,240
Terre Haute, Ind.	37,549	26,328	21,806	82.8	2,265	8.6	970	1,287	11,217	5,483	48.9	4,620	41.2	643 471
Toledo, Ohio	163,972	116,370	96,773	83.2	9,703	8.3	5,750	4,144	47,602	24,899	52.3	18,015	37.8	3,268 1,429
Topeka, Kans.	55,263	46,620	36,689	78.7	6,076	13.0	1,250	2,605	8,643	3,219	37.2	5,126	59.3	137 161
Trenton, N.J.	106,616	44,987	32,825	73.0	5,730	12.7	3,933	2,499	61,629	3,484	5.7	48,777	79.1	7,248 2,120
Tucson, Ariz.	88,860	71,790	54,118	75.4	13,036	18.2	1,979	2,657	17,070	6,431	37.7	9,784	57.3	513 342
Tulsa, Okla.	153,196	102,039	85,069	83.4	8,843	8.7	1,848	6,279	31,157	17,566	34.3	29,230	57.1	2,052 2,309
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	34,232	20,379	15,967	78.4	3,338	16.4	566	508	13,853	5,247	37.9	7,473	53.9	778 355
Utica-Rome, N.Y.	117,859	54,472	45,402	83.3	5,596	10.3	730	2,744	63,387	19,042	30.0	39,890	62.9	2,326 2,131
Waco, Texas	55,311	36,284	30,571	84.3	4,075	11.2	924	714	19,027	7,779	40.9	10,283	54.0	621 344
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	830,830	344,812	269,945	78.3	36,719	10.6	5,251	32,897	486,018	213,283	43.9	237,587	48.9	15,066 20,082
Waterbury, Conn.	70,878	42,481	33,103	77.9	5,007	11.8	2,583	1,788	28,397	8,888	31.3	14,048	49.5	4,633 828
Waterloo, Iowa	43,600	26,191	23,737	90.6	1,110	4.2	449	895	17,409	7,497	43.1	9,126	52.4	555 221
West Palm Beach, Fla.	85,243	22,921	16,585	72.4	4,584	20.0	396	1,356	62,322	12,239	19.6	45,581	73.1	1,721 2,781
Wheeling, W.Va.-Ohio	61,377	19,245	15,096	78.4	2,088	10.8	1,081	980	42,132	7,138	16.9	29,059	69.0	4,648 1,287
Wichita, Kans.	126,715	98,175	71,355	72.7	21,209	21.6	1,782	3,829	28,540	10,194	35.7	15,726	55.1	896 1,724
Wichita Falls, Texas	51,238	41,327	37,820	91.5	1,690	4.1	777	1,040	9,911	3,083	31.1	6,296	63.5	352 180
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.	119,366	34,496	25,612	74.2	3,444	10.0	2,007	3,433	84,870	22,003	25.9	47,144	56.1	9,018 6,205
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.	135,451	38,332	26,999	70.4	5,494	14.3	1,007	4,832	97,119	27,535	28.4	57,584	59.3	9,015 2,985
Winston-Salem, N.C.	74,281	42,840	38,518	89.9	1,605	3.7	799	1,918	31,441	21,906	69.7	7,046	22.4	1,511 998
Worcester, Mass.	121,217	71,046	61,069	86.0	3,743	5.3	3,721	2,513	50,171	20,383	40.6	21,619	43.1	6,535 1,634
York, Pa.	94,368	21,974	16,264	74.0	4,396	20.0	1,660	654	72,394	17,960	24.8	45,029	62.2	7,569 1,826
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio	173,185	78,834	61,778	78.4	13,398	17.0	1,265	2,393	94,351	38,720	41.0	45,697	48.4	7,845 2,089

Table 303.--PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS  
OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation <sup>1</sup>	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Total.....	18.7	27.7	29.7	12.1	16.9	17	15.0	4.6	14.7
Abilene, Texas.....	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.0	0.3	**	0.2	**	**
Akron, Ohio.....	9.1	12.9	14.1	6.5	2.8	4.0	5.6	2.6	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.....	12.4	19.8	21.1	13.6	14.0	6.6	11.1	3.2	5.1
Albuquerque, N.Mex.....	5.8	6.3	7.0	1.7	4.7	3.9	6.2	0.7	7.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.....	6.4	9.6	10.0	7.6	7.6	3.8	7.6	1.5	4.7
Altoona, Pa.....	7.4	11.3	12.0	4.9	17.5	3.1	5.4	1.6	4.1
Amarillo, Texas.....	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	**
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.4	1.1	1.4	0.4	3.5
Asheville, N.C.....	10.5	14.6	16.3	8.4	4.2	6.7	9.3	5.3	9.4
Atlanta, Ga.....	17.6	30.1	31.9	14.9	4.9	5.6	9.6	2.1	2.7
Atlantic City, N.J.....	15.1	29.1	28.7	31.8	37.5	6.7	15.3	2.1	8.9
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.....	5.4	14.7	15.9	7.3	5.8	1.5	3.9	0.7	1.8
Austin, Texas.....	7.5	8.6	8.8	2.9	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.3
Bakersfield, Calif.....	2.1	4.1	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.9	0.8	1.9
Baltimore, Md.....	19.6	30.1	32.6	14.1	18.4	7.3	13.6	3.4	5.4
Baton Rouge, La.....	7.2	8.7	9.5	2.7	1.3	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.2
Bay City, Mich.....	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texan.....	4.9	7.7	9.2	2.8	4.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.8
Binghamton, N.Y.....	6.2	10.0	10.3	9.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.5
Birmingham, Ala.....	14.8	20.0	21.0	14.0	6.1	7.8	10.3	5.8	4.2
Baton Rouge, La.....	7.2	8.7	9.5	2.7	1.3	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.2
Bridgeport, Conn.....	13.5	19.4	21.2	11.1	15.7	8.4	12.4	4.1	11.6
Brockton, Mass.....	4.6	5.8	7.4	1.2	3.6	3.4	6.5	0.5	5.0
Brownsville-Marlinton-Jan Runito, Texas.....	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.4	7.2	1.1	2.4	0.5	5.2
Buffalo, N.Y.....	16.9	28.2	31.3	13.6	14.6	9.0	13.2	6.6	6.2
Canton, Ohio.....	6.7	13.6	15.7	6.4	2.8	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.2
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.....	5.5	7.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	3.7
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.....	2.2	3.4	3.5	1.9	6.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.5
Charleston, S.C.....	11.2	19.5	19.8	18.8	10.0	7.1	9.0	6.5	4.1
Charleston, W.Va.....	10.8	17.4	19.5	8.7	4.0	6.6	11.7	4.1	3.5
Charlotte, N.C.....	13.8	17.7	19.1	7.3	2.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.....	11.1	20.1	20.4	18.9	10.4	3.5	4.7	2.3	2.0
Chicago, Ill.....	31.9	43.1	44.9	21.4	13.4	16.2	36.3	6.0	5.2
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	17.7	24.1	25.8	12.7	8.1	12.1	18.5	7.2	5.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	22.5	31.5	32.8	16.1	7.5	14.2	20.2	8.3	4.2
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	4.8	7.3	8.3	3.8	4.8	1.9	3.2	0.5	1.5
Columbia, S.C.....	7.5	14.9	16.7	7.6	4.0	3.7	7.2	2.0	1.5
Columbus, Ga.-Ala.....	8.9	11.6	14.7	4.9	5.7	5.7	10.8	2.6	1.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	14.9	19.2	20.5	7.6	4.4	5.5	6.9	3.5	2.9
Corpus Christi, Texas.....	5.2	6.4	7.5	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.3
Dallas, Texas.....	11.4	16.5	17.3	4.0	4.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	5.8	7.5	8.3	3.3	5.2	2.0	3.8	0.9	2.2
Dayton, Ohio.....	10.3	21.1	23.0	8.8	7.8	3.5	6.2	1.7	2.3
Decatur, Ill.....	3.6	5.2	5.5	1.5	4.1	0.4	0.6	***	2.9
Denver, Colo.....	9.6	15.3	16.7	4.1	5.4	2.8	5.1	0.9	1.7
Des Moines, Iowa.....	10.5	12.2	13.2	3.1	2.4	3.4	5.1	1.7	3.8
Detroit, Mich.....	13.1	22.9	25.1	13.3	7.9	5.1	9.6	2.8	2.2
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.....	8.3	12.7	13.4	3.2	7.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.9
Durham, N.C.....	11.2	15.2	15.8	12.7	5.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.8
El Paso, Texas.....	12.5	14.2	13.9	9.0	30.0	2.8	4.8	1.9	9.6
Erie, Pa.....	5.2	8.1	8.4	4.8	9.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	4.6
Eugene, Ore.....	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.8
Evaneville, Ind.-Ky.....	5.7	7.5	8.0	2.1	5.4	1.4	0.9	1.5	2.6
Fall River, Mass.-R.I.....	6.2	7.0	7.8	3.8	2.8	4.0	6.4	1.1	2.1
Fargo-Moorhead, N.Dak.-Minn.....	3.4	4.6	4.7	1.3	4.6	0.7	2.5	0.2	2.1
Flint, Mich.....	4.6	7.5	8.4	1.8	3.4	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.3
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	3.9	5.8	6.2	3.2	5.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	7.8	10.7	11.4	5.4	6.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.4
Fort Worth, Texas.....	7.1	10.5	11.2	4.3	4.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.7
Fresno, Calif.....	2.9	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.9
Galveston-Texas City, Texas.....	8.6	11.2	11.5	4.0	6.8	1.9	3.2	0.9	0.5
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.....	9.8	13.3	12.4	7.4	29.2	4.4	4.9	1.1	18.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	7.1	10.9	12.0	5.5	2.9	3.2	4.9	2.1	1.2
Green Bay, Wis.....	5.0	7.1	7.5	2.0	9.2	2.7	5.3	0.7	1.6
Greensboro-High Point, N.C.....	7.8	10.1	10.4	8.1	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	2.0
Greenville, S.C.....	5.8	12.7	14.5	7.8	4.7	2.7	6.6	1.3	1.5
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio.....	6.0	8.7	9.4	4.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	0.5	2.6
Harrisburg, Pa.....	9.1	22.4	25.8	9.8	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.1	2.5
Hartford, Conn.....	15.3	29.4	31.9	22.8	10.5	8.5	16.9	4.1	3.0
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	11.0	15.7	16.6	8.0	4.6	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.0
Houston, Texas.....	11.0	13.4	13.8	7.3	2.9	3.2	5.4	1.5	1.1
Huntington-Ashland, W.Va.-Ky.-Ohio.....	8.8	13.1	14.0	7.0	6.8	4.4	6.3	3.0	4.1
Huntsville, Ala.....	2.7	3.8	6.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.3
Indianapolis, Ind.....	12.3	15.9	16.6	7.6	8.6	4.5	6.2	2.1	1.6
Jackson, Mich.....	2.6	4.7	5.2	1.5	5.5	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.4
Jackson, Miss.....	8.7	10.5	11.1	7.1	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	4.1
Jacksonville, Fla.....	10.2	17.4	18.1	14.4	8.0	4.2	6.1	1.8	4.0
Jersey City, N.J.....	39.6	47.8	38.4	41.7	62.7	34.8	37.7	23.0	54.0
Johnstown, Pa.....	10.6	26.6	26.9	27.1	4.8	6.1	11.6	4.7	3.3
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	3.2	4.6	4.3	7.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with place of work not reported.

Table 303.—PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960—Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation <sup>1</sup>	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	12.4	20.3	22.1	9.8	5.8	5.3	8.5	2.9	2.8
Kenosha, Wis.	7.0	9.0	8.9	8.3	10.2	2.2	1.5	...	6.0
Knoxville, Tenn.	10.2	21.0	22.0	16.0	12.3	5.1	7.3	3.9	3.2
Lake Charles, La.	4.6	6.5	7.6	3.8	1.9	3.0	6.3	1.3	1.8
Lancaster, Pa.	9.0	13.7	14.4	9.8	13.3	2.5	5.5	1.5	2.0
Lansing, Mich.	2.5	5.1	4.9	7.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.2
Las Vegas, Nev.	3.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	16.4	2.5	3.5	1.7	6.1
Lawrence-Faverhill, Mass.-N.H.	6.4	6.8	7.8	2.2	8.0	5.6	9.1	1.3	9.2
Lexington, Ky.	12.1	17.3	18.3	16.4	4.4	7.4	11.4	2.3	1.9
Lima, Ohio	4.5	7.6	9.0	3.7	4.4	1.1	2.1	0.3	2.4
Lincoln, Nebr.	7.5	8.5	9.4	2.8	3.5	1.0	2.4	0.3	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	10.6	13.3	14.1	6.2	3.2	4.0	5.6	2.2	3.9
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	5.4	8.0	8.7	2.9	7.6	2.5	2.2	0.6	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	8.0	13.1	14.9	6.1	6.6	4.1	7.5	2.6	2.2
Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	13.9	21.1	22.6	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.6	4.2	3.3
Lowell, Mass.	6.9	8.7	9.7	5.7	6.5	4.2	8.4	1.2	3.2
Lubbock, Texas	2.7	3.2	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	...	3.2
Lynchburg, Va.	11.0	18.5	19.5	4.6	8.6	2.6	4.3	1.3	3.5
Macon, Ga.	10.6	18.4	20.7	11.5	6.0	5.3	12.9	1.9	1.7
Madison, Wis.	8.4	12.3	13.0	3.4	6.5	2.5	4.7	0.5	3.1
Memphis, Tenn.	19.3	22.7	23.6	9.3	5.7	3.1	4.5	1.5	2.7
Miami, Fla.	13.3	23.7	22.2	30.4	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.5	3.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	22.4	29.8	30.9	21.5	12.0	9.4	14.2	5.3	5.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	14.5	21.1	22.2	8.7	6.4	5.4	8.0	2.5	4.1
Mobile, Ala.	10.7	12.2	12.6	8.3	4.7	7.2	10.0	5.3	3.2
Monroe, La.	7.4	12.6	14.0	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.5
Montgomery, Ala.	9.2	10.9	11.7	3.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.1
Muncie, Ind.	3.6	5.3	5.9	1.4	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Muskegon-Hastings-Kentwood, Mich.	3.7	5.7	6.0	2.9	4.2	2.0	2.5	0.5	2.1
Nashville, Tenn.	15.6	27.7	28.3	26.9	7.5	6.4	9.5	2.9	2.9
Newark, N.J.	25.3	41.9	44.6	35.6	39.6	20.4	35.0	11.2	39.8
New Bedford, Mass.	8.5	10.0	10.4	6.3	5.6	4.7	6.1	2.0	1.3
New Britain, Conn.	8.2	11.2	12.9	10.0	5.3	2.7	7.4	0.9	2.3
New Haven, Conn.	17.0	22.6	24.3	18.2	10.6	11.7	18.4	5.4	6.6
New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.	4.2	6.8	7.6	3.7	5.7	1.8	3.3	0.6	2.9
New Orleans, La.	32.0	39.6	41.0	23.4	9.1	11.4	15.5	8.8	2.2
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	12.7	13.8	14.0	6.3	12.1	1.8	0.5	2.9	1.6
New York, N.Y.	54.8	65.3	67.1	23.3	39.4	22.9	56.1	7.7	12.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	13.8	15.9	16.2	11.7	9.1	7.3	11.6	4.1	2.1
Ogden, Utah	3.9	4.6	4.5	3.0	6.3	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.8
Oklahoma City, Okla.	4.4	6.3	6.6	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	1.7
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	14.2	18.1	19.2	6.1	4.3	6.2	10.6	3.8	3.3
Orlando, Fla.	4.1	9.6	10.7	6.7	2.0	1.8	4.2	0.6	1.3
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	21.0	20.7	20.3	17.0	28.3	21.1	15.3	7.6	43.3
Pensacola, Fla.	3.5	7.2	8.4	5.1	2.2	1.9	3.9	1.1	2.2
Pekoria, Ill.	7.4	14.1	15.0	11.9	4.0	3.4	5.6	2.5	3.3
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	27.5	43.8	45.5	25.6	27.0	13.4	34.2	6.8	7.9
Phoenix, Ariz.	4.0	4.7	5.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.9	1.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	19.6	34.2	36.2	20.1	11.5	14.5	32.2	11.2	5.7
Portland, Maine	12.0	14.1	14.9	11.3	6.9	8.8	14.6	3.2	6.3
Portland, Ore.-Wash.	10.4	16.9	18.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	9.0	1.3	2.3
Providence-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.	9.1	15.2	17.0	6.3	12.7	5.8	12.6	2.4	5.2
Provo-Orem, Utah	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.5	0.3	3.2	0.9
Pueblo, Colo.	5.0	5.7	6.1	4.9	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.7
Racine, Wis.	7.6	10.9	11.5	4.2	8.9	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.7
Raleigh, N.C.	6.6	10.7	11.7	2.8	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3
Reading, Pa.	11.6	21.1	21.5	23.5	14.7	6.2	13.4	3.7	2.9
Richmond, Va.	20.3	32.9	35.0	10.6	10.8	5.4	7.1	1.9	4.9
Roanoke, Va.	14.3	19.7	21.7	7.0	6.9	5.1	8.6	4.2	1.5
Rochester, N.Y.	16.0	24.1	24.6	12.4	7.2	5.8	7.1	1.4	3.2
Rockford, Ill.	6.9	9.4	9.8	3.4	6.0	2.8	3.7	0.8	3.0
Sacramento, Calif.	2.8	11.7	12.5	2.6	5.9	1.9	3.6	0.9	1.5
Saginaw, Mich.	3.0	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.7	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.5
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	16.9	31.7	32.7	21.1	14.6	8.0	14.1	4.5	6.3
Salt Lake City, Utah	6.3	12.6	13.8	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.3	1.9	2.5
San Antonio, Texas	10.6	12.8	14.7	3.5	4.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	5.0
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.	1.6	3.5	4.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.8
San Diego, Calif.	6.0	8.1	8.2	6.8	7.5	2.5	3.9	1.6	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	16.3	32.8	35.3	13.4	11.5	7.5	19.6	3.0	3.7
San Jose, Calif.	5.2	7.2	8.4	1.9	17.9	4.2	3.9	0.9	19.9
Santa Barbara, Calif.	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.4	7.6	1.7	1.0	1.9	3.9
Savannah, Ga.	14.5	16.9	18.4	9.7	8.7	4.1	6.3	2.9	**
Scranton, Pa.	9.8	14.2	14.9	8.6	10.0	5.7	11.3	3.1	6.6
Seattle, Wash.	11.5	18.8	20.0	6.2	7.2	2.9	5.5	1.1	2.2
Shreveport, La.	14.2	20.2	21.4	9.6	5.4	4.4	8.1	2.2	2.6
Sioux City, Iowa	9.4	11.0	11.5	5.1	3.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	**
South Bend, Ind.	6.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	6.0	2.9	4.1	2.0	1.6
Spokane, Wash.	8.3	11.2	13.3	1.6	4.4	2.3	5.1	0.6	2.6
Springfield, Ill.	7.0	10.0	10.6	3.1	4.8	2.4	3.6	1.3	2.1
Springfield, Mo.	9.3	7.9	8.2	2.7	6.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with place of work not reported.

Table 303.--PERCENT OF WORKERS USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DURING THE CENSUS WEEK, BY PLACE OF WORK, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1960--Con.

(Statistics include members of the Armed Forces and exclude workers not reporting means of transportation. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 200)

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total workers using public transportation <sup>1</sup>	Living in central city				Living in SMSA ring			
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence	Total <sup>1</sup>	Working in central city	Working in SMSA ring	Working outside SMSA of residence
Springfield, Ohio.....	6.8	10.1	11.5	7.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.....	9.5	13.1	13.8	8.1	7.7	3.8	6.1	2.5	4.5
Stamford, Conn.....	19.7	15.7	9.0	11.6	50.2	24.4	3.7	1.8	64.0
Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.....	15.1	28.5	29.7	20.8	7.3	6.6	8.7	4.5	9.4
Stockton, Calif.....	3.8	6.6	7.1	5.2	6.4	2.2	4.2	1.2	2.0
Syracuse, N.Y.....	11.6	22.0	24.0	12.2	13.4	4.4	9.8	1.3	3.9
Tacoma, Wash.....	6.8	11.6	13.7	4.2	4.5	2.0	4.1	0.7	2.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	6.9	9.9	10.6	3.8	5.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9
Terre Haute, Ind.....	5.2	6.5	6.8	1.9	7.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
Toledo, Ohio.....	11.0	14.3	15.9	4.9	4.2	2.9	4.5	1.2	1.2
Topeka, Kans.....	5.8	6.8	7.7	1.1	5.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	**
Trenton, N.J.....	11.5	17.2	17.7	13.9	17.6	7.4	5.8	5.8	18.1
Tucson, Ariz.....	3.5	3.7	4.4	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.2
Tulsa, Okla.....	7.6	10.7	11.6	3.1	2.6	1.5	3.7	0.3	0.4
Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	5.8	7.2	8.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	5.1	2.9	4.4
Utica-Rome, N.Y.....	7.0	11.7	12.0	8.6	13.5	3.1	5.7	1.8	3.8
Waco, Texas.....	4.6	6.1	6.9	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.5	0.8	3.6
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	23.7	41.6	43.3	32.2	19.3	11.6	18.4	5.8	5.7
Waterbury, Conn.....	12.3	18.3	19.3	18.5	6.2	3.5	7.3	1.6	1.8
Waterloo, Iowa.....	5.2	8.0	8.4	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.5
West Palm Beach, Fla.....	4.2	9.7	9.6	10.4	6.6	2.2	3.8	1.6	5.5
Wheeling, W.Va.-Ohio.....	12.6	20.5	21.9	17.6	6.4	9.1	24.2	5.7	6.3
Wichita, Kans.....	4.5	5.6	7.0	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
Wichita Falls, Texas.....	2.3	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	**
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa.....	10.0	12.4	12.6	11.8	10.9	9.1	15.7	6.8	5.4
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.....	10.5	23.8	25.3	16.5	21.5	5.6	11.3	2.7	7.6
Winston-Salem, N.C.....	9.7	15.5	16.0	11.5	4.7	1.8	2.2	0.6	1.1
Worcester, Mass.....	12.1	17.4	18.6	8.9	7.2	4.6	8.2	1.9	2.7
York, Pa.....	3.7	8.8	9.7	6.0	3.7	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.2
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio.....	8.8	15.3	16.9	8.6	8.2	3.5	6.6	1.3	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with place of work not reported.

1960  
Census  
of  
Population

SUPPLEMENTARY  
REPORTS

March 15, 1963

PC(S1)-42

FERTILITY OF THE POPULATION: 1960

(The tables presented here are preprints of tables 190, 192, and 284 (or portions thereof) from Final Report PC(1)-1D, which is scheduled to be published next month and which will contain additional summary information on the detailed characteristics of the population)

Although women 30 to 39 years old had not reached the end of the childbearing period, they had already borne more children (about 2,500 children per 1,000 women) than the women who were 45 to 49 years old (2,245 children per 1,000 women). The average number of children ever born will increase considerably as the women who were 30 to 39 years old in 1960 approach age 45, but the current average is already 17 percent above the lifetime average of about 2,140 children per 1,000 women needed for replacement of the population from generation to generation, given mortality conditions as in 1959.

The experience of the cohort of women who were 50 to 54 years old in 1960 represents a turning point in the trend in completed fertility. They had an average of only 2,176 children ever born per 1,000 women, which is the lowest national average on record for completed fertility. Women at successively older ages in 1960 had successively higher averages because of a previous trend toward smaller families that ended with the women 50 to 54 years old in 1960.

Women 30 to 34 years old in 1960 who had married were young enough to have participated in the postwar pattern of earlier marriage.

They had borne nearly as many children on the average as women 35 to 39 years old. They had a lower percent of childlessness (10.4 percent for women age 30 to 34 as compared with 11.1 percent for women age 35 to 39) and a lower percent who had borne only one child (14.7 percent and 15.1 percent, respectively).

Changes over the decade in the distribution of women by specific numbers of children ever born can be studied by comparing 1960 Census data for the conterminous United States with corresponding data for the same age group in the 1950 Census. For example, comparisons of data for women 30 to 34 years old in the two censuses reveal that increases in fertility among women of this age have involved increases in the proportion with three, four, five and six, and seven or more children, and reductions in the proportion with fewer than three children. Thus, the higher orders of births were involved in the changes for this age group. The pattern of change is only in part explained by the fact that the women 30 to 34 years old in 1960 had married earlier on the average and therefore had more time to bear children than women of this age in 1950. As of 1960, the women 30 to 34 years old already had more children on the average than women 40 to 44 years old, who were the survivors of women 30 to 34.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Luther H. Hodges, Secretary  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Richard M. Scammon, Director

For sale by the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., and U.S. Department of Commerce Field Offices, 10 cents.



years old in the 1950 Census. The average woman 30 to 34 years old in 1950 married and began childbearing during the economic depression of the 1930's.

For at least a century, nonwhite women of each age have generally borne more children on the average than white women. The fertility of the population also varies considerably among regions, divisions, and States. In 1960, among women 35 to 44 years old, the average number of children ever born was lowest in the Northeast Region (2,181) and in other regions it ranged from 2,458 to 2,679. By States, the rate for women 35 to 44 years old ranged from 2,079 in New York to 3,338 in Utah. The District of Columbia (with 1,723) had a lower rate than that of any State.

The relatively high birth rates during the five years preceding the census are reflected in 1960 Census data on women by number of own children under 5 years old as compared with data from the 1950 Census and the 1940 Census. Among women under the age of 30 who had married, increases in rates of own children under 5 years old were larger in the period from 1950 to 1960 than in the period from 1940 to 1950, both relatively and absolutely. Among women 35 to 44 years old, however, the corresponding increases were smaller in the 1950's than in the 1940's.

A somewhat different trend is observed in the corresponding data for women of all marital classes, including single women, all of whom were considered childless for the purpose of these tabulations. At each age group these rates showed smaller relative increases for the period 1950 to 1960 than for the period 1940 to 1950. This situation is explained by the fact that the earlier period was affected by a trend toward relatively more married women in each age group as well as by changes in fertility of the women who had married. By 1950 this trend toward higher proportions married had largely run its course; thereafter, increases in the fertility of women of all marital classes depended mainly on changes in

the fertility of the women who had married and relatively little on further reductions in the proportion of women of each age who were single.

The 19.6 million own children under 5 years old of ever-married women 15 to 49 years old comprised 96.5 percent of the total child population under 5 years old in 1960. Most of the difference between the number of own children and the population under 5 years old probably reflects children not living with their mothers.

The proportion of children under 5 years old who are not classified as own children was much larger for nonwhites (14.8 percent) than for whites (1.6 percent). A relatively larger proportion of young nonwhite children are known, from statistics on relationship, to be grandchildren of the household head. Evidently in numerous instances the grandparents take care of the child while the mother works and lives elsewhere.

All of the statistics for 1960 in this report were obtained from a 25-percent sample, consisting of one household out of every four (and of one person out of every four persons not in households). There may be differences between comparable distributions in this report and in other reports of the 1960 Census of Population because of sampling variability or errors in processing. Definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on the sampling variability may be found in the introduction to any of the reports in the PC(1)-D series.

Statistics similar to those shown for the United States in this report are shown occasionally in Current Population Reports, Series P-20, based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Current Population Survey.

An outline of the publication program for the 1960 Census of Population may be obtained free of charge from the Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C., or any U.S. Department of Commerce Field Office.

Table 190.--CHILDREN EVER BORN, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area and age and color of woman	Total women	Single women	Total	Women ever married							Children ever born				
				By number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married		
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more					
<b>UNITED STATES</b>															
Total, 15 years and over..	63,616,058	10,990,110	52,625,948	8,838,757	9,953,632	12,626,991	8,676,578	5,045,669	4,447,558	3,036,763	131,810,351	2,072	2,505		
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,602	5,528,745	1,059,857	461,615	421,564	135,194	30,171	6,483	3,079	1,751	839,476	127	792		
15 to 17 years.....	4,171,267	3,886,610	284,657	137,964	111,961	25,384	5,799	1,698	1,100	751	199,212	48	700		
18 and 19 years.....	2,417,335	1,642,135	775,200	323,631	309,603	109,810	24,372	4,785	1,979	1,000	640,264	265	826		
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,937	1,567,622	3,952,315	955,643	1,295,619	1,013,658	443,625	153,130	62,673	7,967	5,696,705	1,032	1,441		
20 and 21 years.....	2,241,171	904,488	1,339,683	410,562	510,347	291,543	93,339	24,736	7,669	1,487	1,324,709	679	1,138		
22 to 24 years.....	3,275,766	663,134	2,612,632	545,081	785,472	742,115	350,286	128,394	55,000	6,480	4,171,996	1,274	1,597		
25 to 29 years.....	5,537,104	582,114	4,934,990	623,780	959,193	1,480,134	1,016,993	502,921	307,714	64,255	11,105,916	2,006	2,241		
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,422	422,915	5,688,507	590,907	833,706	1,561,416	1,270,220	720,369	524,633	187,256	14,942,043	2,445	2,627		
35 to 39 years.....	6,418,536	389,524	6,029,012	671,927	913,031	1,608,999	1,247,843	734,758	579,290	273,204	16,191,766	2,523	2,686		
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,805	359,242	5,558,563	785,696	959,483	1,455,917	1,010,293	582,891	482,952	281,331	14,253,464	2,409	2,564		
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	362,948	5,190,995	937,466	1,009,619	1,283,442	819,280	462,976	403,885	274,327	12,468,387	2,245	2,402		
50 to 54 years.....	4,931,766	375,318	4,556,448	725,296	1,044,497	641,594	276,113	353,993	269,483	10,730,338	2,176	2,355			
55 to 59 years.....	4,411,290	363,072	4,048,218	839,220	784,719	873,759	560,679	324,224	351,695	293,922	10,094,379	2,288	2,494		
60 to 64 years.....	3,727,401	285,192	3,442,209	660,932	608,270	706,356	493,203	323,168	345,839	302,441	9,344,353	2,507	2,715		
65 years and over.....	8,898,252	753,418	8,144,834	1,366,101	1,243,132	1,443,619	1,140,677	638,334	1,031,845	1,080,826	26,143,524	2,938	3,210		
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	16.8	18.9	24.0	16.5	9.6	8.5	5.8	...	...	...	...		
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	43.6	39.8	12.8	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	...		
15 to 17 years.....	100.0	48.5	39.3	8.9	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	...	...		
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	41.8	39.9	14.2	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	24.2	32.8	26.2	11.2	3.9	1.6	0.2	...	...	...	...	...		
20 and 21 years.....	100.0	30.6	38.1	21.8	7.0	1.8	0.6	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
22 to 24 years.....	100.0	20.9	30.1	28.4	13.4	4.9	2.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	...		
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	12.6	19.4	29.9	20.5	10.1	6.2	1.3	...	...	...	...	...		
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	10.4	14.7	27.4	22.3	12.7	9.2	3.3	...	...	...	...	...		
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	11.1	15.1	26.7	20.7	12.2	9.6	4.5	...	...	...	...	...		
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	14.1	17.3	28.2	18.2	10.5	8.7	5.1	...	...	...	...	...		
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	18.1	19.4	24.7	15.8	9.9	7.8	5.3	...	...	...	...	...		
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	20.8	20.3	22.9	14.1	8.3	7.8	5.9	...	...	...	...	...		
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	20.7	19.4	21.6	13.9	8.5	8.7	7.3	...	...	...	...	...		
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	19.2	17.7	20.5	14.4	9.4	8.8	8.0	...	...	...	...	...		
65 years and over.....	100.0	16.8	15.3	17.7	14.0	10.3	12.7	13.3	...	...	...	...	...		
White, 15 years and over....	36,917,175	9,652,224	47,264,951	8,954,851	11,769,866	8,036,808	4,573,162	3,848,839	2,387,834	116,142,191	2,043	2,457			
15 to 19 years.....	5,772,421	4,845,031	927,390	426,249	368,188	105,581	20,405	3,869	1,912	1,166	676,018	117	729		
15 to 17 years.....	3,656,350	3,411,197	245,153	125,881	94,180	18,466	4,137	1,237	756	496	156,645	43	639		
18 and 19 years.....	2,116,071	1,433,834	682,237	300,268	274,008	87,115	16,268	2,652	1,156	670	519,373	245	761		
20 to 24 years.....	4,822,377	1,320,862	3,501,515	875,931	1,180,783	924,872	369,262	111,079	35,823	3,763	4,798,722	995	1,370		
20 and 21 years.....	1,962,610	773,745	1,188,865	379,677	464,437	252,912	71,387	15,507	3,866	859	1,274,437	649	1,072		
22 to 24 years.....	2,859,767	547,117	2,312,630	496,254	716,328	671,960	297,675	95,572	31,997	2,904	3,524,285	1,232	1,524		
25 to 29 years.....	4,839,982	472,729	4,367,223	538,999	856,121	1,367,464	921,986	249,574	221,781	31,298	9,480,008	1,959	2,171		
30 to 34 years.....	5,379,640	382,540	5,027,100	487,899	720,181	1,450,737	1,176,611	645,981	416,651	424,819	110,872	12,866,471	2,392	2,559	
35 to 39 years.....	5,708,902	335,923	5,372,979	319,555	547,945	803,117	1,506,117	1,166,651	671,941	496,319	182,948	14,127,404	2,478	2,629	
40 to 44 years.....	5,298,273	439,726	4,658,767	648,775	833,866	1,370,093	948,443	536,193	420,203	201,145	12,524,984	2,164	2,316		
45 to 49 years.....	4,988,493	329,726	4,658,767	795,302	907,784	1,208,504	766,330	424,773	352,851	203,563	10,965,484	2,198	2,354		
50 to 54 years.....	4,462,148	346,523	4,115,625	821,734	840,486	982,579	599,307	345,544	313,013	213,962	9,519,392	2,133	2,313		
55 to 59 years.....	3,986,830	333,909	3,632,921	732,408	711,696	819,986	522,288	315,543	313,023	238,467	8,952,213	2,245	2,451		
60 to 64 years.....	3,419,584	270,773	3,148,811	584,746	557,246	667,958	466,567	301,222	315,399	255,668	8,436,828	2,467	2,679		
65 years and over.....	8,238,525	724,623	7,513,902	1,233,603	1,145,381	1,365,871	1,079,551	787,818	955,696	945,982	23,792,667	2,888	3,166		
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	16.3	18.9	24.9	17.0	9.7	8.1	5.1	...	...	...	...		
15 to 19 years.....	100.0	46.0	39.7	11.4	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
15 to 17 years.....	100.0	51.3	38.4	7.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	...		
18 and 19 years.....	100.0	44.0	40.2	12.8	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
20 to 24 years.....	100.0	25.0	33.7	26.4	10.5	3.2	1.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
20 and 21 years.....	100.0	31.9	39.1	21.3	6.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
22 to 24 years.....	100.0	21.5	31.0	29.1	12.9	4.1	1.4	0.1	...	...	...	...	...		
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	12.3	19.6	31.3	21.1	9.8	5.1	0.7	...	...	...	...	...		
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	9.7	14.5	28.9	23.4	12.8	8.5	2.2	...	...	...	...	...		
35 to 39 years.....	100.0	10.2	14.9	28.0	21.7	12.5	9.2	3.4	...	...	...	...	...		
40 to 44 years.....	100.0	13.0	17.2	27.5	19.0	10.8	8.4	4.0	...	...	...	...	...		
45 to 49 years.....	100.0	17.1	19.5	25.9	16.4	9.1	7.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...		
50 to 54 years.....	100.0	20.0	20.4	23.9	14.6	8.4	7.6	5.2	...	...	...	...	...		
55 to 59 years.....	100.0	20.0	19.5	22.4	14.3	8.6	8.6	6.5	...	...	...	...	...		
60 to 64 years.....	100.0	18.6	17.7	21.2	14.8	9.6	10.0	8.1	...	...	...	...	...		
65 years and over.....	100.0	16.4	15.2	18.2	14.4	10.3	12.7	12.6	...	...	...	...	...		
Nonwhite, 15 years and over....	6,698,883	1,337,886	5,360,997	1,145,166	998,781	857,125	639,770	472,507	598,719	648,929	15,668,160	2,339	2,923		
15 to 19 years.....	816,181	683,714	132,467	35,366	83,376	29,613	9,766	2,594	1,167	585	163,458	203	1,234		
15 to 17 years.....	514,917	475,413	39,504	12,083	17,781	6,918	1,662	461	344	255	42,567	83	1,078		
18 and 19 years.....	301,264	208,301	92,963	23,283	35,595	22,695	8,104	2,133	823	330	120,891	401	1,200		
20 to 24 years.....	197,560	246,760	450,800	79,712	114,934	108,786	74,363	2,051	26,850	4,204	87,983	1,287	1,992		
20 and 21 years.....	281,501	130,743	150,818	30,885	4										

Table 190.--CHILDREN EVER BORN, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960--Con.  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

Area and age and color of woman	Total women	Single women	Total	Women ever married								Children ever born		
				By number of children ever born								Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more				
<b>UNITED STATES--Con.</b>														
Nonwhite, 15 years and over--Con.														
Percent--Con.														
25 to 29 years.....	...	...	100.0	14.4	17.5	19.2	16.2	12.5	14.6	5.6	...	...	...	...
30 to 34 years.....	...	...	100.0	15.6	15.7	16.7	14.2	11.2	15.1	11.5	...	...	...	...
35 to 39 years.....	...	...	100.0	16.9	16.8	15.6	12.5	9.6	12.9	13.8	...	...	...	...
40 to 44 years.....	...	...	100.0	21.6	18.2	14.8	10.7	8.1	10.8	13.8	...	...	...	...
45 to 49 years.....	...	...	100.0	26.7	19.1	14.1	9.9	7.3	9.6	13.3	...	...	...	...
50 to 54 years.....	...	...	100.0	28.1	19.2	14.0	9.6	6.9	9.3	12.8	...	...	...	...
55 to 59 years.....	...	...	100.0	27.0	18.5	13.7	9.7	7.3	9.8	14.0	...	...	...	...
60 to 64 years.....	...	...	100.0	26.0	17.4	13.1	9.8	7.5	10.4	15.9	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	...	...	100.0	21.0	15.3	12.3	9.7	8.1	12.1	21.4	...	...	...	...

Table 192.--OWN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, COLOR, AND MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN 15 TO 49 YEARS OLD,  
FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960  
(See text for source of data)

Area and age of woman	Total				White								Nonwhite				
	Women		Children under 5 years old		Women				Children under 5 years old				Women		Children under 5 years old		
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																	
Total, 15 to 49 years..	41,647,349	32,434,239	19,602,361	471	604	36,810,088	28,833,692	17,084,680	464	593	4,837,261	3,600,547	2,517,681	520	699		
15 to 19 years.....	6,588,602	1,059,857	657,454	100	620	5,772,421	927,390	542,507	94	585	816,181	132,487	114,947	143	868		
15 to 17 years.....	4,171,267	284,657	129,655	31	455	3,656,350	245,153	103,122	28	421	514,917	39,204	26,533	52	672		
18 and 19 years.....	2,427,335	775,200	527,799	218	681	2,116,071	682,237	439,385	208	644	304,264	92,963	88,414	293	951		
20 to 24 years.....	5,519,937	3,932,315	4,584,269	820	1,160	4,822,377	3,501,513	3,983,508	826	1,138	697,560	450,800	600,761	861	1,333		
20 and 21 years.....	2,244,171	1,139,683	1,217,893	587	984	1,962,610	1,188,865	1,131,209	576	952	288,561	150,818	186,684	663	1,238		
22 to 24 years.....	3,275,766	2,613,632	3,266,376	997	1,250	2,859,767	2,312,650	2,852,299	997	1,233	415,999	299,982	414,077	995	1,380		
25 to 29 years.....	5,537,104	4,934,990	5,879,703	1,062	1,187	4,839,982	4,367,223	5,179,729	1,070	1,186	697,122	587,767	699,974	1,004	1,191		
30 to 34 years.....	6,111,422	5,688,507	4,455,222	729	783	5,379,640	5,027,100	3,908,245	726	777	721,785	661,407	547,077	748	827		
35 to 39 years.....	6,418,526	6,029,012	2,726,223	425	452	5,708,902	5,372,979	2,372,914	416	442	709,634	656,033	353,409	498	539		
40 to 44 years.....	5,917,803	5,538,563	1,062,019	179	191	5,298,273	4,978,718	907,825	171	182	619,932	579,845	154,194	249	266		
45 to 49 years.....	5,553,943	5,190,995	237,271	43	46	4,988,493	4,658,767	189,952	38	41	565,450	532,228	47,319	64	89		
<b>URBAN</b>																	
Total, 15 to 49 years..	30,031,081	23,254,854	13,611,803	453	585	26,322,964	20,426,991	11,781,426	448	577	3,708,117	2,827,863	1,830,377	494	647		
15 to 19 years.....	4,498,203	711,911	432,216	96	607	3,951,117	616,668	380,826	89	569	547,086	95,243	81,390	149	855		
15 to 17 years.....	2,723,421	182,142	81,522	31	459	2,399,029	155,190	65,491	27	422	334,392	26,952	18,031	54	669		
18 and 19 years.....	1,764,782	529,769	348,694	198	688	1,552,088	461,478	285,335	184	618	212,694	68,291	63,359	298	928		
20 to 24 years.....	4,085,793	2,823,702	3,116,840	763	1,104	3,548,133	2,471,351	2,667,570	752	1,079	537,460	352,353	449,270	636	1,275		
20 and 21 years.....	1,678,546	951,419	887,602	529	933	1,464,924	834,630	748,361	511	897	213,622	116,769	139,241	652	1,192		
22 to 24 years.....	2,407,247	1,872,283	2,229,238	926	1,191	2,043,209	1,636,701	1,919,209	921	1,173	324,038	239,582	310,029	937	1,316		
25 to 29 years.....	4,012,939	3,539,931	4,121,339	1,027	1,164	3,439,367	3,071,931	3,195,598	1,039	1,170	553,572	468,000	525,741	950	1,223		
30 to 34 years.....	4,439,342	4,094,522	3,172,673	715	775	3,852,380	3,563,555	2,771,558	719	778	586,962	530,947	401,115	683	755		
35 to 39 years.....	4,683,674	4,363,814	1,912,239	408	438	4,118,398	3,841,980	1,666,709	405	434	565,276	521,834	245,330	434	471		
40 to 44 years.....	4,301,162	4,007,093	708,039	165	177	3,816,030	3,533,664	609,579	160	172	485,322	453,429	98,460	203	217		
45 to 49 years.....	4,009,968	3,713,881	1,48,437	37	40	3,577,539	3,307,842	119,586	33	36	432,429	406,039	28,871	67	71		
<b>RURAL NONFARM</b>																	
Total, 15 to 49 years..	8,876,140	7,123,199	4,732,005	533	664	8,059,105	6,550,711	4,233,002	525	646	817,035	572,488	499,003	611	872		
5 to 19 years.....	1,515,140	284,694	186,339	123	655	1,335,380	258,090	162,003	121	628	179,760	26,604	24,136	135	915		
15 to 17 years.....	1,016,962	82,324	17,801	37	459	897,873	73,469	31,644	35	431	119,089	8,855	6,157	52	695		
18 and 19 years.....	498,178	202,370	148,538	298	734	437,307	184,621	130,359	298	706	60,671	17,749	18,179	300	1,024		
20 to 24 years.....	1,169,304	942,724	1,217,123	1,041	1,291	1,030,507	867,621	1,101,852	1,049	1,270	118,797	75,405	115,271	970	1,329		
20 and 21 years.....	455,390	324,414	359,351	789	1,108	406,135	298,831	324,041	798	1,084	45,578	25,583	35,310	717	1,380		
22 to 24 years.....	713,914	618,310	857,772	1,202	1,387	644,772	644,772	568,488	777,811	1,207	1,368	69,542	49,822	79,961	1,150	1,605	
25 to 29 years.....	1,244,827	1,163,141	1,423,599	1,144	1,224	1,113,680	1,069,509	1,290,611	1,138	1,207	1,171,147	93,632	132,988	1,197	1,240		
30 to 34 years.....	1,330,251	1,270,570	999,579	731	787	1,219,638	1,170,959	893,249	732	763	110,593	99,611	106,330	963	1,067		
35 to 39 years.....	1,331,059	1,277,518	602,919	453	472	1,224,866	1,179,229	529,847	433	449	106,193	98,289	73,072	688	743		
40 to 44 years.....	1,184,766	1,134,812	244,120	206	215	1,088,637	1,045,077	208,553	192	200	96,109	89,735	35,577	370	396		
45 to 49 years.....	1,103,793	1,049,740	58,316	53	56	1,006,337	960,528	46,887	47	49	94,436	89,212	11,429	121	128		
<b>RURAL FARM</b>																	
Total, 15 to 49 years..	2,740,128	2,056,180	1,255,353	459	612	2,428,019	1,855,990	1,070,252	441	577	312,109	200,196	188,301	603	941		
15 to 19 years.....	575,259	63,252	38,899	68	615	485,924	52,632	29,678	61	564	89,335	10,620	9,221	103	868		
15 to 17 years.....	420,884	20,191	8,332	20	433	359,448	16,494	5,987	17	363	61,436	3,697	2,345	38	634		
18 and 19 years.....	154,374	43,061	30,567	198	710	126,476	36,138	23,691	187	656	27,899	6,923	6,876	246	993		
20 to 24 years.....	264,840	185,889	250,306	945	1,347	223,737	162,845	214,086	957	1,315	41,103	23,044	36,220	881	1,572		
20 and 21 years.....	110,235	63,850	70,940	644	1,111	91,551	55,384	58,807	642	1,062	18,684	8,466	12,133	649	1,433		
22 to 24 years.....	154,605	122,039	179,366	1,160	1,470	132,186	107,461	155,279	1,175	1,445	22,419	14,378	24,087	1,074	1,652		
25 to 29 years.....	279,338	231,918	324,765	1,198	1,329	246,935	225,783	293,520	1,189	1,300	32,403	26,135	41,245	1,273	1,578		
30 to 34 years.....	341,829	323,415	283,070	828	873	307,602	292,586	243,438	791	832	34,227	30,829	39,632	1,158	1,286		
35 to 39 years.....	403,803	387,680	213,165	523	545	365,638	351,770	176,258	482	501	38,165	35,910	34,807	912	969		
40 to 44 years.....	431,877	416,658	109,820	254	264	393,386	379,977	89,693	228	236	38,291	36,681	20,157	526	550		
45 to 49 years.....	443,182	427,374	30,498	69	71	404,597	390,397	23,479	58	60	38,585	36,977	7,019	182	190		

Table 284.—CHILDREN EVER BORN TO WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD, BY MARITAL STATUS OF WOMAN, BY REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES: 1960

Region, division, and State	Total women 35 to 44 years old	Single women	Number	Women ever married								Children ever born		
				Percent by number of children ever born								Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more				
United States	12,336,341	748,766	11,587,575	12.6	16.2	26.5	19.5	11.4	9.2	4.8	30,445,230	2,468	2,627	
Regions:														
Northeast:														
Northeast:														
New England	3,289,342	292,430	2,996,912	12.5	17.3	29.9	19.8	10.4	7.4	2.7	7,173,025	2,181	2,393	
North Central	3,443,841	152,870	3,250,971	12.1	25.6	20.2	12.4	10.1	4.4	8,695,989	2,525	2,675		
South	3,641,062	184,431	3,456,631	12.9	16.6	24.0	17.9	10.9	10.1	7.5	9,752,905	2,679	2,822	
West	1,962,096	79,035	1,883,061	12.8	26.9	20.5	11.9	8.8	3.7	4,823,311	2,458	2,561		
Northeast:														
New England	739,256	67,772	671,484	11.3	15.9	28.1	21.1	11.8	8.8	3.0	1,705,704	2,307	2,540	
Middle Atlantic	2,550,086	224,658	2,325,428	12.8	17.8	30.4	19.5	10.0	6.9	2.6	5,467,321	2,344	2,351	
North Central:														
East North Central	2,487,223	141,631	2,345,592	12.6	15.5	26.0	20.0	12.0	9.6	4.2	6,141,764	2,469	2,618	
West North Central	956,618	51,239	905,379	10.8	15.8	24.7	20.8	13.5	11.4	5.0	2,554,225	2,670	2,821	
South:														
South Atlantic	1,783,851	100,381	1,683,470	13.8	17.2	24.3	17.8	10.7	9.7	6.6	4,566,343	2,560	2,712	
East South Central	768,398	39,042	729,956	12.2	16.4	22.5	16.9	10.9	11.2	9.9	2,234,542	2,980	3,034	
West South Central	1,088,213	45,008	1,043,205	12.2	16.0	24.4	18.7	11.3	10.0	7.4	2,972,020	2,731	2,849	
West:														
Mountain	443,157	14,844	428,313	10.1	13.0	23.8	20.5	14.1	12.2	6.2	1,268,860	2,863	2,962	
Pacific	1,518,339	64,191	1,454,748	13.6	16.0	27.9	20.5	11.3	7.7	3.0	3,554,451	2,340	2,443	
New England:														
Maine	59,164	3,806	55,258	9.8	14.5	23.8	20.6	13.0	12.1	6.3	162,564	2,748	2,937	
New Hampshire	39,490	2,888	36,602	11.1	15.6	25.6	21.0	12.9	10.5	2.3	96,713	2,449	2,642	
Vermont	22,978	1,590	22,388	10.1	12.2	23.6	21.2	14.6	12.4	5.6	46,153	2,759	2,955	
Massachusetts	360,462	38,524	321,938	11.2	15.7	27.9	21.2	12.1	9.0	2.9	821,228	2,278	2,551	
Rhode Island	62,170	5,786	56,384	11.2	17.8	29.4	20.2	10.5	8.0	2.6	138,987	2,221	2,449	
Connecticut	193,992	15,178	178,814	12.0	16.7	30.6	21.3	10.7	6.8	1.9	420,969	2,170	2,354	
Middle Atlantic:														
New York	1,234,309	119,788	1,114,521	13.4	17.6	31.4	19.2	9.5	6.5	2.4	2,566,397	2,079	2,303	
New Jersey	474,787	35,410	439,377	12.9	16.2	31.7	19.8	9.6	6.0	2.0	996,786	2,099	2,269	
Pennsylvania	840,990	69,460	771,530	12.0	17.8	28.3	19.7	10.9	8.1	3.2	1,904,138	2,264	2,468	
East North Central:														
Ohio	676,333	38,063	638,270	12.9	15.7	26.4	19.9	11.8	9.2	4.1	1,649,459	2,439	2,584	
Indiana	210,602	13,802	296,800	12.0	25.8	20.0	12.0	9.8	4.5	787,634	2,536	2,654		
Illinois	709,615	48,045	661,970	14.0	17.0	27.3	19.4	10.7	8.1	3.5	1,618,996	2,262	2,447	
Michigan	540,884	26,376	514,508	12.1	14.1	24.8	20.6	13.2	10.7	4.5	1,401,980	2,592	2,725	
Wisconsin	249,789	15,345	234,444	10.1	13.1	24.0	21.1	14.1	12.2	5.5	683,715	2,737	2,916	
West North Central:														
Minnesota	208,044	12,883	195,161	9.2	11.5	22.4	21.9	15.7	13.5	5.9	595,796	2,864	3,053	
Iowa	170,299	8,245	161,954	9.7	12.8	25.2	21.7	14.2	11.7	4.6	452,408	2,715	2,855	
Missouri	280,471	16,233	264,238	14.0	17.0	25.7	18.6	10.8	9.2	4.8	678,821	2,420	2,544	
North Dakota	35,473	1,860	33,613	6.5	9.1	20.5	21.2	17.0	16.9	8.8	116,688	3,289	3,444	
South Dakota	38,799	1,750	37,049	7.7	10.7	21.7	21.6	16.0	15.2	7.1	120,150	3,097	3,248	
Nebraska	83,364	4,399	80,965	9.6	13.0	23.3	22.1	14.4	11.2	4.2	228,198	2,673	2,818	
Kansas	138,168	5,769	132,399	11.1	14.5	26.8	21.4	12.6	9.8	3.8	352,134	2,349	2,660	
South Atlantic:														
Delaware	32,390	2,017	30,373	14.6	17.2	26.5	18.5	11.4	8.4	3.4	74,440	2,298	2,451	
Maryland	224,274	13,396	220,878	14.0	17.9	26.7	18.8	10.3	8.3	3.9	543,238	2,319	2,460	
District of Columbia	57,716	9,662	48,054	27.4	21.1	19.9	12.1	7.0	7.8	4.7	99,416	1,723	2,069	
Virginia	270,724	16,022	264,702	14.2	17.5	25.1	18.0	10.7	9.0	5.5	683,672	2,433	2,602	
West Virginia	124,858	7,296	117,562	11.1	13.8	23.3	18.1	11.3	12.0	8.4	351,210	2,613	2,987	
North Carolina	304,562	17,907	286,655	12.0	16.6	24.2	17.6	11.2	10.7	7.8	823,911	2,705	2,874	
South Carolina	154,283	8,967	143,316	12.0	15.3	21.4	17.2	11.5	11.8	10.8	457,888	2,968	3,131	
Georgia	261,301	12,452	249,049	12.4	16.4	22.9	17.9	10.8	10.4	9.1	737,775	2,821	2,962	
Florida	335,343	12,662	322,881	15.5	18.3	25.4	18.0	10.2	8.1	4.5	794,773	2,369	2,462	
East South Central:														
Kentucky	191,278	10,512	180,866	11.9	16.3	22.2	16.9	11.2	11.8	9.7	550,406	2,876	3,043	
Tennessee	240,071	12,669	227,402	13.7	17.5	23.8	17.3	10.7	10.2	6.8	621,054	2,587	2,731	
Alabama	211,304	10,362	200,942	11.7	16.3	22.6	17.2	10.9	11.1	10.2	617,367	2,922	3,072	
Mississippi	126,245	5,499	120,746	11.0	14.4	20.4	15.9	10.8	12.3	13.2	425,715	3,372	3,526	
West South Central:														
Arkansas	109,218	3,898	105,320	10.9	15.3	22.5	17.7	11.2	11.4	11.0	335,908	3,076	3,189	
Louisiana	206,055	10,714	195,343	11.4	15.0	23.5	17.8	11.9	11.9	10.5	618,773	3,003	3,188	
Oklahoma	147,506	5,401	142,105	11.3	13.8	26.9	20.1	11.7	9.2	5.0	380,963	2,583	2,681	
Texas	625,434	24,995	600,439	12.8	16.5	25.2	18.9	11.0	9.3	6.3	1,636,376	2,616	2,725	
Mountains:														
Montana	42,546	1,214	41,332	8.7	10.9	24.6	22.6	15.6	12.8	4.8	123,418	2,901	2,986	
Idaho	41,854	821	41,033	7.2	10.8	22.5	21.3	16.9	15.1	6.2	130,690	3,123	3,185	
Wyoming	21,109	474	20,635	8.9	12.1	26.7	21.6	15.2	10.7	4.7	39,385	2,813	2,878	
Colorado	116,931	5,087	111,844	11.3	14.5	26.6	21.0	12.4	9.5	4.6	302,935	2,591	2,709	
New Mexico	58,833	2,182	56,651	9.4	13.3	22.0	19.2	13.0	12.8	10.2	184,121	3,130	3,220	
Arizona	87,960	3,047	84,913	11.8	14.5	23.9	19.4	12.3	11.1	7.0	245,699	2,793	2,894	
Utah	52,623	1,491	51,132	6.5	9.1	18.1	21.1	19.0	19.4	6.8	175,646	3,338	3,435	
Nevada	21,301	528	20,773	17.8	17.9	25.3	18.2	11.1	7.2	2.5	46,966	2,205	2,261	
Pacific:														
Washington	193,557	6,548	187,009	11.0	13.9	27.2	22.4	13.3	9.1	3.2	491,511	2,539	2,628	
Oregon	119,087	3,716	115,371	10.5	13.6	27.1	22.8	13.4	9.4	3.2	306,950	2,578	2,661	
California	1,149,825	51,130	1,098,695	14.5	16.8	28.3	20.0	10.5	7.1	2.8	2,597,067	2,259	2,344	
Alaska	13,880	372	13,508	15.4	14.5	22.3	19.2	11.4	9.5	7.6	38,070	2,743	2,818	
Hawaii	42,590	2,425	40,165	8.9	12.5	23.2	21.1	16.0	12.6	5.7</				